

Purchasing power parities and related economic indicators

Results for 1997

Data 1997












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




















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1999 EDITION

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Results for 1997

Data 1997

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Yves Franchet
Director-General

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PART ONE:
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication is the latest in a sequence of similar, normally annual (before 1990, quinquennial) publications by Eurostat.

It presents the definitive results (purchasing power parities and related economic indicators) of the comparison in real terms of the national accounts aggregates for the 20 countries which took part in Eurostat's annual programme for 1997. Preliminary results for 19 of these countries were published in March 1999 in the *Statistics In Focus* series (number 1999/11). The definitive results in this publication will not be revised.

In economic analysis, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is often regarded as the main indicator for measuring a country's economic activity during a year.

GDP can be obtained as the sum of the values added of all branches of production or as the sum of its final uses. In international comparisons it is generally the "uses" approach that is adopted, and GDP is broken down according to the various uses distinguished in the national accounts:

- final consumption expenditure of private households
- final consumption expenditure of private non-profit institutions
- final consumption expenditure of government
- gross fixed capital formation
- changes in stocks
- balance of imports (-) and exports (+) of goods and services.

International comparisons of economic aggregates such as GDP require firstly that the basis of measuring the aggregates is consistent for the countries under comparison, and secondly that a comparable unit of measurement is employed.

Consistency in the basis of measuring the aggregates is achieved through compliance with the European System of National Accounts.

The differences in GDP expenditure values between countries correspond not only to a "volume of goods and services" component but also to a "level of prices" component, which can sometimes assume sizeable proportions (value = price x volume).

In order to obtain a true comparison of volumes, it is therefore essential to use conversion factors (spatial deflators) which reflect the differences in the level of prices between countries.

The use of exchange rates as the conversion factors does not allow a true comparison of the volumes of goods and services produced and used in the different countries. This is because exchange rates are determined by the many factors which affect demand and supply for currencies. In other words, exchange rates usually reflect other elements than price differences alone.

Purchasing power parities between the various countries' currencies have been specifically developed to be appropriate for use as conversion factors (spatial deflators).

Conventionally, economic aggregates which are expressed in national currencies or converted at exchange rates are known as *nominal* measures, and when converted using purchasing power parities they are known

as *real* measures. In general, the use of exchange rates overstates real volumes for countries with relatively high price levels, and vice versa.

Purchasing power parities are obtained as the averages of the price ratios between the different countries for a basket of comparable goods and services which are selected to represent the whole of a well-defined classification, and to be representative of consumption patterns in the various countries. They can be used to convert the values of the countries' economic aggregates expressed in national currency into a common currency. These new figures can then be used for a pure volume comparison, since the price level component has been eliminated.

Simultaneous temporal and spatial consistency is a goal which is difficult to achieve in practice (there is an ongoing theoretical debate about the possibility). The purchasing power parities presented in this publication were not designed with this objective in mind. Rather, they are intended to give the best possible estimate of spatial relativities at a particular point in time. In consequence, comparisons between different time periods (eg. 1997 and 1996) are difficult due to changes in data and in methods, and in 1997 due to the participation of a new country (Cyprus).

In 1997, Eurostat co-ordinated the work for 20 countries: the 15 member states of the European Union, Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, Poland and Cyprus. Ten more countries have joined the comparison programme with effect from 1999: Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Romania, Slovakia, and Slovenia.

The quality of the 1997 results is generally felt to be comparable to that of the 1996 results. However, 1997 is a transitional year in the programmed

implementation of the ESA 1995 national accounts classification for PPP purposes, and some flexibility has been necessary for certain countries concerning the detailed breakdown of GDP which is used for aggregation purposes (see section 3.2).

The exchange rates in this publication relate to the ECU, the official currency for the reference year of comparison (1997). With effect from the 1999 year of comparison, this will be replaced by the Euro.

Eurostat is grateful to the various participants in the Working Party on Purchasing Power Parities for their perseverance and the expertise with which they helped Eurostat complete the work presented in this publication.

Countries co-ordinated by Eurostat in the European Comparison Programme

1997



2. METHODOLOGICAL PRINCIPLES

As indicated in the introduction, the aim of the work is to eliminate the prices component which is inherent in any comparison of values between countries, in order to obtain a comparison of the volume of goods and services.

To this end, spatial deflators (ie. purchasing power parities) are calculated for each economic aggregate, which are averages of price ratios between countries. In other words, an "indirect" approach is used, which has two advantages:

- prices are generally much easier to collect than quantities;
- the variability of price ratios is generally much smaller than that of quantity ratios.

The fundamental problem is the choice of the basket of goods and services, bearing in mind that this choice will have a considerable influence on the results, since the countries concerned have major structural differences.

If the basket is relatively more characteristic of the consumption of one country, then given the negative correlation that usually exists between relative prices and relative quantities, this will lead to an underestimation of that country's prices compared with the others and, conversely, to an overestimation of its volume. This distortion due to an unequal relative characteristicity of the basket is known as the Gerschenkron effect.

It is therefore essential that the methodological choices made at all stages of the work lead to a comparison based on a basket that is

equi-characteristic of all of the participating countries. Compliance with this principle favours the adoption of Fisher-type indices (see section 5).

The methodological options taken for international comparisons of economic aggregates have a much greater impact on the results than in the case of temporal comparisons. Temporal comparisons are constructed on a principle of graduality, which is easy to apply because there is a natural ordering of the situations compared. Thus consumer price indices are invariably presented as price changes from one (earlier) period to another (later) period.

Two situations far apart in time, with consequent major structural differences, are rarely compared directly but via a sequence of intermediate comparisons. Similarly with international price comparisons, the existence of major structural differences between the countries (due for example to differences in the levels of socio-economic development) also justifies the application of this principle. However, this is much more difficult because a natural ordering of the countries does not exist. The practical consequence of this is that whenever the information is available, all possible direct binary comparisons are used.

3. GENERAL FRAMEWORK

3.1 Classification

As has already been mentioned, work on international volume comparisons is carried out in the context of the national accounts, particularly that of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and its uses.

The precise definitions of the uses are given in the European System of Integrated Economic Accounts, 1979 edition (ESA 1979). This will be replaced by the 1995 edition (ESA 1995) with effect from the 1999 year of comparison. In the case of household final consumption expenditure and government final consumption expenditure, the detailed classification is by purpose. Gross fixed capital formation is broken down according to a classification by type of product. The final consumption expenditure of private non-profit institutions, changes in stocks and the balance of import and exports are not broken down into sub-categories.

An exhaustive classification is established by successive break-downs of the aggregates. For example, household final consumption expenditure is first broken down into eight groups:

1. Food, beverages and tobacco.
2. Clothing and footwear.
3. Gross rent, fuel and power.
4. Furniture, furnishings and household equipment and operations.
5. Medical care and health expenses
6. Transport and communication.
7. Recreation, entertainment, education and cultural services.
8. Miscellaneous goods and services.

Each of the eight groups is then broken down into sub-groups, which in turn are further broken down into more detailed groups. This operation continues until the most detailed level

of the classification, referred to as basic heading. This process can be illustrated by the following example:

Group 1, Food, beverages and tobacco, is broken down into:

- 1.1 Food
- 1.2 Non-alcoholic beverages
- 1.3 Alcoholic beverages
- 1.4 Tobacco.

Group 1.1, Food, is then broken down into:

- 1.11 Bread and cereals
- 1.12 Meat
- 1.13 Fish
- 1.14 Milk, cheese and eggs
- 1.15 Oils and fats
- 1.16 Fruit and vegetables other than potatoes
- 1.17 Potatoes
- 1.18 Sugar
- 1.19 Coffee, tea, cocoa
- 1.10 Other foods.

Group 1.11, Bread and cereals, is then broken down into:

- 1.111 Rice
- 1.112 Flour
- 1.113 Bread
- 1.114 Pastries, cakes, biscuits
- 1.115 Pasta
- 1.116 Other cereal-based products.

Lastly, group 1.113, Bread, is broken down into:

- 1.1131 Fresh bread
- 1.1132 Special bread.

These last two subdivisions correspond to the most detailed level of the classification: basic headings.

The basic headings have a dual role:

- first of all, they constitute the most detailed level possible for which realistic expenditure data (weights) can be supplied by the countries. The reliability of these data is obviously not as great as at the more aggregated levels, but they give essential information about the structure of ex-

penditure within each country. This information can then be used to aggregate the data for the basic headings in order to obtain results at all intermediate levels of the classification up to GDP;

- secondly, they can be used to single out homogeneous groups of products from which a number of specific products will be selected for price surveys.

In 1996, the exhaustive classification for the Eurostat comparison comprised 267 basic headings, and the same classification was also used for 1997.

Data are collected with respect to the basic heading. On the one hand, expenditure data are derived from the countries' national accounts and on the other hand, a sample of products is determined for which prices are recorded. For each basic heading, the average of the products' price ratios provides the purchasing power parity. The purchasing power parities for the basic headings are then aggregated at all higher levels of the classification with the help of the expenditure weights.

3.2 Weights

Expenditure in national currency for the basic headings is obtained from the following sources of information:

- the estimates of GDP and its main uses for the reference year;
- a very detailed structure ranging from the main uses down to the component basic headings.

In order to obtain the detailed structure, Eurostat issues an annual questionnaire to participant countries. The data sources used to fill in the requested information differ from one country to another. As a rule, the results of national family budget

surveys or the weighting structures of national consumer price indices are used for the detailed structure of household final consumption expenditure. The most recent data available are used for each country.

For certain countries, a detailed breakdown in accordance with the ESA 1979 classification could not be supplied for 1997 because they have already switched to the production of national accounts in accordance with the ESA 1995 classification. In these cases, the 1997 breakdown was obtained by combining the information which could be supplied for 1997 with the detailed structure for 1996 to obtain the best possible estimates of the weights.

3.3 Prices

The basic headings constitute groupings of more or less homogeneous types of consumption expenditure, from which a sample of products is chosen for price surveys.

The choice of the sample for each basic heading is governed by the following criteria:

- it must be representative of the group of products;
- each product must be defined exhaustively, so that all the countries supply prices for products which are identical (or at least sufficiently similar to be comparable), thereby avoiding distortions due to quality differences;
- the sample must be equi-characteristic for all the countries. Any differences in the relative characteristicity of the sample create distortions in the results (the "Gerschenkron" effect). In order to ensure the equi-characteristicity of the sample, each country must include at least one product

which is characteristic (ie. typical) of its own consumption. In conjunction with the method used to calculate the purchasing power parities for the basic headings, this procedure guarantees the equi-characteristicity of the basket representing the basic heading.

The resulting sample cannot necessarily be priced by all countries. Therefore, in the initial stages of the calculations, it does not necessarily allow each country to be compared directly with all of the others, but just with those countries with which it has the most affinity. This can be seen as an application of the graduality principle at basic heading level, which is just the practical consequence of the simultaneous application of the two principles of product comparability (identity or exhaustiveness of definition) and equi-characteristicity. In subsequent stages of the calculation process, it becomes possible to compare each country with each of the others (see section 5).

As the aim of the comparison is to compare the national accounts values in real terms, the prices collected should be consistent with the national accounts values. In general this means that they should be the market prices actually paid by purchasers.

The prices should be representative of the whole of the national territory and correspond to the annual average of the reference year.

Prices are collected for the goods and services relating to basic headings which comprise the three main aggregates: household final consumption expenditure, government final consumption expenditure and gross fixed capital formation. For the other three aggregates the following parities are used:

- for the final consumption expenditure of private non-profit institutions, the parity for house-

hold final consumption expenditure;

- for the balance of imports and exports, the exchange rate;
- for changes in stocks, a calculated parity based on the parities for consumer and capital goods.

3.4 The ICP classification and the SNA classification

The national accounts expenditure data are collected in accordance with the European System of Accounts (version 1979), derived from the United Nations' System of National Accounts classification, which records expenditure on "individual" services provided by general government (education, health, recreation, cultural, religious and social security services) under government final consumption expenditure. This classification puts the emphasis on who pays for these services.

Clearly, use of the SNA classification precludes a complete volume comparison of these services, since they are scattered among different uses depending on the institutional differences in financing between countries. In order to obtain such a volume comparison, use is therefore made of the International Comparison Programme (ICP) classification, which includes these "individual" services under actual individual final consumption, putting the emphasis on who consumes them.

Other expenditures by government, namely those on general public services, defence, housing, community and economic services – from which households benefit collectively – are termed actual collective final consumption in the ICP classification.

The United Nations SNA 1993, upon which the ESA 1995 is based, moves in the direction of the ICP classification.

4. PRICE COLLECTION

4.1 Household final consumption expenditure

For the purposes of the Eurostat comparison, prices are collected by the National Statistical Institutes (NSIs) of each country, under the coordination of Eurostat. Eurostat is responsible for developing the methodology and procedures employed, in collaboration with the participant NSIs – and assumes final responsibility for the results which are published, although these are always submitted for the approval of the participant countries prior to publication.

The sample is constructed in accordance with the principle of graduality, taking account of the three criteria already mentioned:

- comparability;
- representativity;
- equi-characteristicity.

Whenever possible, branded products are used for easy identification. Otherwise, the definitions are exhaustive and include all the factors that might (a) influence prices and (b) enable the product to be identified.

In order to guarantee the equi-characteristicity of the sample, each country must, when drawing up the list, propose at least one product which is characteristic of its own consumption for each basic heading. At the end of the survey, when the NSI supplies the prices which were recorded, it also provides indications of representativity for the various products. This information is used in the calculation of the parities for the basic headings so as to guarantee equi-characteristicity.

The size of the sample is roughly 3000 – 3500 products. Each country does not have to record prices for the whole of the sample, and would probably be unable to do so. The number of products for which a price is given varies from one country to another.

The surveys are carried out in the countries' capitals. As the target average price is that for the whole of national territory, some NSIs supply spatial coefficients by group of products which can be used to convert the capital city price to the national average price. For other countries, the average price in the capital is deemed to represent the national average. Certain NSIs conduct surveys in several cities simultaneously, thereby obtaining directly an average price which is believed to be representative of the whole of the national territory.

The surveys are spread over three years. The 1997 comparison is based on the following consumer price surveys:

- Spring 1995:
Food, beverages and tobacco.
- Autumn 1995:
Services.
- Spring 1996:
Furniture; glassware; tableware.
- Autumn 1996:
Personal transport equipment;
Other goods and services.
- 1996:
Medicines; other medical
products and medical services.
- Spring 1997:
Durable goods.
- Autumn 1997:
Clothing and footwear.

Certain information from the 1998 Spring survey of Food, beverages and

tobacco, and from the 1998 Autumn survey of Services, was also employed in order to permit the inclusion of Cyprus.

As the target average prices are the annual average prices for the reference year, the average prices at the time of the survey have to be converted to the annual average prices for the reference year. Where the NSIs do not supply specific temporal adjustment coefficients for a particular survey, then the adjustment is calculated on the basis of the detailed monthly consumer price indices which are supplied by the NSIs, covering 219 basic headings of consumption.

The outlets where prices are to be collected are selected by the NSIs. However, this choice must be in keeping with the national structure of retail sales by outlet types, depending on the group of products in question. Accordingly, the prices recorded are automatically weighted in order to arrive at an average price which is representative of the country's retail sales consumption.

Retail outlets are divided into the following categories:

1. Department stores, "popular" department stores, specialist superstores
2. Supermarkets and hypermarkets
3. "Hard discount" outlets
4. Minimarkets, neighbourhood shops, service station shops
5. Traditional shops
6. Markets
7. Service enterprises in the private sector
8. Service enterprises in the public sector
9. Others (mail order, sales at the customer's premises, mobile shops).

For each product, it is difficult to give precise instructions regarding the number of price quotations to be recorded, owing to the characteristics specific to the various countries and the product itself. For products with a unique price, one price quotation is sufficient. For the others, the degree of price dispersion and the degree of availability of the product should determine the number of price quotations. Bearing these criteria in mind, each country is typically expected to supply between 1 and 15 prices per product.

4.1.1 Rents

The data on rents are generally taken from information available in the countries from special surveys on housing or from the family budget surveys or collected for consumer price index purposes. For the purposes of comparison in this sector, a number of types of dwelling have been selected on the basis of the following criteria: the age of the dwelling, the type of dwelling (flat or house), the amenities (running water, toilet, bath, heating, etc.), the number of rooms and the floor area.

The floor area is not known with any great degree of accuracy in some countries, and it has been necessary to create area classes in order to be able to estimate prices per square metre.

The number of types of dwelling is fairly high (24) and the choice takes account of the diversity of the stock of dwellings in the participating countries. It is not necessary for all the countries to supply rents per square metre for all the types of dwelling.

The imputed rents for owner-occupied dwellings are estimated on the basis of the actual rents of the equivalent

dwellings (except in the case of subsidised rents), in line with standards laid down in the ESA 1979.

For 1997, the parities were calculated using data collected from the latest survey. Certain countries have changed their method of calculating gross rents for the 1997 comparison.

4.1.2 Healthcare

The comparison of healthcare expenditure is difficult due to the differing national accounting concepts used, and to the problems of price collection. A major problem arises from the different treatments under the ICP and SNA formats.

The calculation of purchasing power parities in accordance with the SNA classification recognises the separation of healthcare expenditure under household final consumption expenditure, government final consumption expenditure and final consumption expenditure of private non profit institutions. To calculate purchasing power parities in accordance with the ICP classification, all health expenditure is lumped together and transferred to the heading "actual individual final consumption".

The following information is collected for calculating healthcare parities:

- market prices are collected for three groups: medical and pharmaceutical products, therapeutic appliances and equipment, and the services of physicians, nurses and related practitioners. In several countries, the prices are those which are actually charged; in others, they are estimates of the total price (ie. the sum of the amount paid by consumers and the subsidy paid by government). These estimates

are reasonable for the first two groups (medical products and therapeutic equipment), but very difficult for certain parts of the third group (services) when no payment is rendered ;

- for hospital care, the approach adopted is based on the prices of the "inputs". Even in countries where the hospitals have scales of charges, the prices are often heavily subsidised by government. Purely private clinics are of limited importance in all the countries. Expenditure in hospitals is divided into three groups: compensation of employees; intermediate consumption; depreciation. For the first of these, data on wage costs for a number of different hospital occupations (doctors, paramedic staff, administrative staff) are collected: surveys were conducted in 1997. For the other two groups, parities are calculated using the information obtained from other surveys.

The input price approach is based on the assumption that services not sold at market prices have a value equal to the value of production estimated on the basis of the costs incurred. It is implicitly assumed that productivity is identical in all the countries - an assumption that shows the limitations of this approach. In actual fact, productivity depends not only on factors such as the quality of the staff but also on the whole equipment infrastructure placed at their disposal.

4.2 Government final consumption expenditure

The United Nations Classification of the functions of government (COFOG) is used to define the main

components of government final consumption expenditure (GFCE). A distinction must be drawn between services that households consume collectively and those that they consume individually. General services, defence, housing, community development services and economic services are collectively consumed services. They are lumped together and treated as a single category of expenditure. Education, health products and care, and other services (social security and welfare; recreational, cultural and religious services) are services consumed individually. They are treated as separate categories of expenditure.

In other words, GFCE is broken down into four categories of expenditure:

- collective services of general government;
- education;
- health;
- other individual services.

In order to compare the total volume of the services consumed by households, in accordance with the ICP classification used for international comparisons, the expenditure on individual services of the GFCE (education, health and other individual services) is transferred to the relevant heading within actual individual final consumption and added to the expenditure on similar services paid by households.

As the services produced by general government are not generally sold at market prices, the value of these services is, in accordance with the national accounts concepts, assumed to be equal to the value of production calculated on the basis of the costs incurred. Consequently, the input price approach is the one adopted. The characteristics and limitations of this approach have already been des-

cribed in connection with the comparison of expenditure in hospitals.

The input price approach is used for the collective services of general government and for education. For the majority of the countries, these two categories represent the bulk of general government expenditure on non-market services. In both cases, three basic headings are defined by type of cost, as follows:

- compensation of employees;
- intermediate consumption;
- consumption of fixed capital.

In order to calculate parities for the compensation of employees, the NSIs recorded this variable for a list of standard occupations in general government in 1997. These occupations are representative of the education levels and occupational categories usually found in general government and are therefore easily identifiable by all the countries. The compensation of employees is calculated for each occupation selected and the amount must be in keeping with the definitions used for national accounts. It should therefore include all payments made and all benefits provided in compensation for the work done. These payments and benefits comprise:

- a) gross wages and salaries,
- b) employers' actual social contributions,
- c) imputed social contributions.

Gross wages and salaries (ie. without deduction of taxes and social contributions paid by employees) cover not only direct wages and salaries as shown in the pay scales but also a whole series of elements added to the basic wage or salary. These are not the same in all the countries and their overall value may

constitute as much as one third of the total expenditure in respect of an employee. They include:

- family allowances (assuming a married employee with two dependent children);
- general allowances;
- household or residence allowances;
- special allowances;
- 13th month payments;
- holiday or end-of-year pay;
- overtime;
- bonuses and gratuities of any kind.

In order to facilitate comparability between countries, the occupations are defined on the basis of the job descriptions taken from the 1968 and 1988 versions of the ILO's International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO).

No data are collected for intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. The parities for household final consumption expenditure and gross fixed capital formation are used respectively. For medical services, the parity for the heading "Health" under household final consumption expenditure is used, whilst for the other individual services the parity used is that for collective services, education and health.

4.3 Gross fixed capital formation

In this sector, national price surveys are in many cases non-existent or else they cover only certain groups of products. Furthermore, the methodological concepts used vary from country to country. Moreover, a survey of the prices of fixed capital goods, with the definition and recording of prices for equipment goods or construction buildings that are often

highly complex, requires specific technical knowledge and the use of highly qualified personnel.

For these reasons, the 1997 surveys were carried out in most countries by architects or engineers, who are not only technicians but also have a knowledge of the market and the special features of their respective countries.

The classification used is based on the type of products: equipment goods, residential buildings, non-residential buildings, civil engineering works; it corresponds to the NACE-CLIO groupings, which are a standard classification of products.

4.3.1 Equipment goods

For equipment goods the detailed description of the technical characteristics is absolutely essential to ensure precise identification of each product.

The technical characteristics must refer above all to performance data (capacity, speed, power, size, output, etc.), operating data (hydraulic controls, number of speeds, power source used, etc.) and data relating to the quality of the machine (steel quality, weight of the machine, precision of work). The performance data are the most important and are absolutely binding, ie. they should be the same in all countries, whereas the others may be interpreted with some flexibility.

For a large number of products it is also necessary to define additional characteristics, such as details of accessories to be included in the price, as well as the terms of payment, any installation costs, after-sales service and the number of products purchased.

The prices supplied must be consistent with the expenditure values that make up Gross Fixed Capital Formation in the national accounts, i.e. the purchase prices actually paid by the purchaser of a fixed capital good. This price generally includes distribution costs, installation costs and non-deductible VAT, less any rebates normally given.

The price must reflect the average level of prices in the whole of the national territory; this condition is fairly easy to meet since, for most products, the market is dominated by a large national producer or a large international firm which sells its product on the same terms throughout the country or which can provide information on any differences in prices which it applies.

As it would be too costly to record prices at several dates during the year, the work of obtaining annual average prices is carried out on the assumption that variations in prices are spread uniformly throughout the year, and is limited to a single recording of prices in the middle of the year.

The products are chosen according to the same criteria used for consumer products, namely: representativity of the products chosen within the group, characteristicity of the products chosen for the participating countries, strict definitions in order to ensure comparability between countries.

4.3.2 Construction and civil engineering

The major difficulty in this sector stems from the fact that identical or comparable buildings do not exist, even within a country, and even less between different countries. For the same type of building, there may be

substantial differences as regards shape, size, location, finishing, materials used, etc.

For the purposes of international comparisons, a method has therefore been devised which involves defining a standard project and estimating the price as though it had actually been built. This method, known as the "standard construction projects method", comprises the establishment, on the basis of a construction plan, of a detailed bill of quantities giving rise to the definition of a "standard" construction, which forms the basis for the comparison.

First of all, a bill of quantities is broken down into a number of major components, such as earthworks, foundations, masonry, joinery, painting, etc. Each of these major components comprises a number of elementary components defining the construction work or operations specific to a given item by means of a precise description of the work to be carried out and the materials to be used. In accordance with this method, a wall, for example, is defined by the type of bricks (of concrete, sand-lime, baked), their size, the finishing (joining, plastering, mortaring, number of coats of paint, wallpaper).

The description of each element on the basis of the materials/labour ratio leads to the determination of a quantity (m, m², m³, kg), to which a unit price valid for this type of operation must be applied.

It is acknowledged that, because construction standards, regulations, materials and methods vary from country to country, a certain latitude of interpretation is necessary if the countries are to supply characteristic prices for the various projects. The general rule is that, if the effect of complying with the specifications to the letter is that a material cannot be

readily used or a special price study is necessary, the price of a more common material must be supplied, since the object of the exercise is to avoid non-representative prices.

The bills of quantities have been designed to be representative of actual constructions in the countries with regard to their shape and size, their finishing, their internal fittings and, to a lesser extent, to the construction materials and methods used. Since there is a close link between the construction materials used and the construction methods adopted, and since both materials and methods vary between countries, variants for a number of components are included in the bills of quantities.

The information on the characteristic of each variant in the different countries is taken into account in the calculation of the parities for the basic headings.

The list for the 1997 Eurostat comparison comprises the following works:

- Residential buildings
One-family house - Detached house - Flat in an eight-storey block - Renovation project
- Non-residential buildings
Agricultural shed - Factory building - Office building - Primary school
- Civil engineering
Construction of an asphalt road - Construction of a concrete road - Sewer main - Sports field - Construction of a bridge.

The prices supplied must be market prices which would actually be paid by the principal. The price of a construction project includes such items as architect's fees, the rate of non deductible VAT, lawyer's fees, patent

fees, special local taxes, and the cost of installations for storing materials.

The unit prices used in the evaluation of buildings and works are derived from a large number of existing bills of quantities, submitted by construction enterprises when tendering for work; they therefore constitute a good representative average.

As an alternative solution the unit prices can be obtained from a computerised system of unit costs for the construction industry kept by major consultancy firms and research institutes.

As in the case of equipment goods, the prices are recorded in the middle of the year, the assumption being that the prices at that date correspond to the annual average. They must likewise reflect the average level of prices throughout the national territory, taking regional differences into account.

5. CALCULATION METHODS

The distinction between basic headings and aggregations is made for purely statistical reasons, both in order to define homogeneous groups of products and to obtain highly detailed weights needed for aggregating the basic headings parities to GDP. The calculation methods within the basic headings differ slightly from those used for the aggregations on account of the different nature of the data, but the methodological principle is the same, namely the equi-characteristicity of the basket underlying the comparison.

It is also important that the methods used guarantee the transitivity of the results (purchasing power parities and consequent economic indicators, such as real GDP volume ratios). If the parity is denoted by P and three countries taking part in the comparison by a , b and c , the condition of transitivity is met if:

$${}_a P_b = {}_a P_c \div {}_b P_c$$

This means that a direct comparison between any two countries can also be obtained indirectly via any linking of countries.

5.1 Parities for basic headings

The calculation of purchasing power parities for the basic headings is closely linked to the methods used to form the sample of products covered by price surveys.

At the end of each price survey, the following data are available for each country and each basic heading:

- average prices for a number of the products in the basic heading;

- information on characteristicity for all the products in the basic heading for which it has supplied a price. It should be remembered that, when the sample (ie. the product list) was being constituted, each NSI was asked to include at least one product which is characteristic of its national consumption, for each basic heading.

In order to ensure the equi-characteristicity of the basket underlying each basic heading, a three-stage procedure is used. For each pair of countries a parity is first obtained as the geometric mean of the price ratios for the products characteristic of the first country:

$${}_a \hat{L}_b = \left(\prod_{i=1}^k \frac{{}_a P_b^i}{{}_a P_a^i} \right)^{1/k}$$

where k is the number of products characteristic of country a ,

${}_a P_b^i$ and ${}_a P_a^i$ are the average prices in countries b and a of product i (characteristic of country a). This is considered to be a Laspeyres-type estimate, since the typical pattern of the base country is used with a weighting of 0 (zero) for the products which are not typical of that country.

A second parity is then calculated for the same pair of countries as the geometric mean of the price ratios for the products which are characteristic of the partner country:

$${}_a \hat{P}_b = \left(\prod_{r=1}^m \frac{{}_b P_b^r}{{}_b P_a^r} \right)^{1/m}$$

where m is the number of products characteristic of country b ,

${}_b p_b^r$ and ${}_b p_a^r$ are the average prices in countries b and a of product r (characteristic of country b). This can be regarded as a Paasche-type estimate.

Thirdly, a new parity is calculated, which is the geometric mean of the first, Laspeyres-type parity and the second, Paasche-type parity. This can be regarded as being of the Fisher type:

$${}_a \hat{F}_b = \left({}_a \hat{L}_b \cdot {}_a \hat{P}_b \right)^{1/2}$$

The geometric mean of the Laspeyres-type and Paasche-type parities can be regarded as a price ratio for a basket which is equi-characteristic of the two countries. Even if the first country finds many more products which are characteristic of its own consumption in the sample than the second country does, this procedure enables the two countries to be placed on a more equal footing.

Theoretically, this exercise can be carried out for all the pairs of countries in the whole group. In practice, at this stage of the calculation process not all countries can be compared directly. This can be interpreted as an application of the principle of graduality in the absence of a natural ordering of the countries.

The table of Fisher-type binary parities as obtained above may be incomplete (because certain binary Laspeyres or Paasche parities could not be established, due either to the absence of product prices or of characteristicity indicators).

In this situation, there are various possible solutions. In practice, where countries do not themselves indicate an appropriate solution, Eurostat

generally estimates 'missing' parities by reference to the parities for related basic headings (a standard list has been developed over time) or by reference to the parity at the next highest level of aggregation.

Also, the table is not transitive. By applying the so-called EKS procedure, a full table of transitive parities for the basic heading is obtained. The EKS procedure is essentially a regression calculation which involves minimising the following distance criterion :

$$\Delta = \sum_{t=1}^z \sum_{s=1}^z \left(\log {}_s EKS_t - \log {}_s F_t \right)^2$$

where ${}_s EKS_t$ and ${}_s F_t$ denote respectively the EKS parity and Fisher parity between country t and country s and where z is the number of countries.

The procedure is as follows :

$${}_t E\hat{K}S_s = \left(\prod_{i=1}^z {}_t \hat{F}_i / {}_s \hat{F}_i \right)^{1/z}, \forall t, s$$

5.2 Aggregations

With the current annual system of calculations, the basic heading parities which are input into the aggregation calculation are obtained either from new surveys or from previous surveys, updated using price indices. Whichever the source, the end result is a complete table of parities for all the countries, for each basic heading, for the year in question.

The other input into the calculation is a full table of GDP expenditure values, used for weighting purposes. Using these two sets of data, purchasing power parities can be calculated for all levels of aggregation in the

classification up to and including total GDP.

In accordance with the principle of equi-characteristicity, a bilateral Fisher parity is calculated for each aggregate, for each pair of countries. The resulting matrix of bilateral Fisher parities is then made transitive by applying the EKS procedure in the same ways as is done at basic heading level:

$${}_i E\hat{K}S_s = \left(\prod_{i=1}^z \hat{F}_i / {}_s \hat{F}_i \right)^{1/z}, \forall i, s$$

5.3 The "fixity" of the European Union results

In order to obtain the parities for the countries taking part in the 1997 Eurostat comparisons, a three-stage procedure was adopted:

- first of all, the results for the fifteen member states of the European Union were calculated;
- secondly, the results for all the countries were calculated;
- lastly, the results of the first calculation replaced the results of the second calculation for the European Union countries.

The EKS formula takes into account all possible direct and indirect bilateral comparisons – and is therefore sensitive to the number of countries participating in the comparison. A "fixity" procedure is therefore necessary to preserve the relationship between the European Union countries in the wider comparisons. The European Union results are widely used in the political decision-making process (for example GDP per capita in real terms is one of the key criteria in deciding whether regions qualify for financial assistance under the Structural and Cohesion Funds). The "fixity" principle avoids the appearance of differing results

(relationships) between the European Union countries in the various comparisons.

Nevertheless, the use of an extremely stable calculation method such as the EKS minimises the differences between results obtained with or without "fixity".

5.4 The unit of measurement

The purchasing power parities presented in this publication are expressed in an arbitrary reference unit, a *numeraire*, known as the purchasing power standard (PPS). This numeraire is defined in such a way that, for each individual aggregate, the European Union total obtained from converting the values in national currency with the purchasing power parities is equal to the European Union total for that individual aggregate in ecus. In a sense, the PPS can therefore be thought of as the ECU in real terms.

In practical terms, this involves a multi-stage procedure. The parities are initially calculated by reference to an arbitrary base country. These parities are then standardised by re-expressing them relative to the simple geometric mean of the parities for the 15 member states of the European Union (the EU15). These standardised parities are then used to convert the GDP expenditure values in national currencies, and the sum of the resulting figures for the EU15 is calculated ($\sum \text{GDP}_{\text{ppp}}^{\text{EU15}}$). In parallel, the GDP expenditure values are re-stated in ECU, and the sum for the EU15 calculated ($\sum \text{GDP}_{\text{ecu}}^{\text{EU15}}$). This allows a linear conversion factor to be identified ($\sum \text{GDP}_{\text{ppp}}^{\text{EU15}} \div \sum \text{GDP}_{\text{ecu}}^{\text{EU15}}$). This factor is used to scale the GDP values converted using the standardised parities. The resulting scaled figures are then divided by the GDP expenditure values in national currency in order to identify the (scaled) purchasing power parity – the

PPS. This scaling procedure does not alter the relationship (parity) between countries – it only changes the unit in which they are expressed.

5.5 The system of annual calculations

Since 1990, a system of annual calculation has been implemented. Every year this involves carrying out new surveys on one third of the basket for household final consumption expenditure. The other one thirds are covered by extrapolating the basic headings parities derived from the surveys in the previous years by means of detailed national price indices. Data on public sector wages and salaries (for government final consumption expenditure) and on prices for equipment goods and construction (for gross fixed capital formation) are collected annually.

The expenditure weights used are those of the reference year for the main aggregates, and the most recent ones available for the more detailed breakdowns. For the 1997 comparison, the values used were those available in September 1999.

This system has the great advantage of providing every year a full comparison of GDP and its uses based to a large extent on up-to-date data or on extrapolated data going back two years or even less. Methodological coherence between successive annual measurements is much more readily guaranteed.

5.6 Revisions policy

Traditionally, Eurostat makes two results presentations in connection with each annual comparison exercise. The first of these is a preliminary estimate which is typically made early in the calendar year $t+2$, where “ t ” is the reference year of the comparison.

This is published at the level of total GDP in the *Statistics In Focus* series, and provided to other departments within Eurostat for use in publications of preliminary National Accounting estimates at the level of total GDP and the main aggregates). Later in the year, a definitive calculation is made and published at the level of the 54 SNA or 53 ICP analytical categories (eg. this publication).

Each calculation is made on the basis of the best information available at the time. Typically, for the second calculation, a significant amount of new information exists, particularly relating to the breakdown of national accounts expenditure values. This data is always introduced, in order to improve the quality of the results. Inevitably, this can lead to changes in the purchasing power parities (and related economic indicators) which were previously calculated and published for the year in question. Of course, if the preliminary estimates and the definitive results are calculated in close proximity to each other, the impact is likely to be minimal because there will be little new information to be introduced.

Prior to 1996, in order to avoid a proliferation of results for any given year, the newly-calculated parities at the level of total GDP and the main aggregates were replaced with the preliminary estimates. This procedure has now been discontinued.

For 1997, an impact is apparent due to the availability after the preliminary estimates of revised detailed breakdowns of GDP expenditure values, and to the inclusion of a significant amount of new price survey information.

The parities presented in this publication are now final and will not change. Readers are reminded that national accounts statistics are regularly revised. Use of these parities to deflate such revised national accounts figures is acceptable pro-

vided that there are not significant changes in the structure of the expenditure values.

6. TO KNOW MORE ABOUT...

6.1 Data

This publication is the latest in the following sequence of Eurostat publications :

- "Comparison in real terms of the gross domestic product of the European Community countries - 1970", published in 1974,
- "Comparison in real values of the aggregates of ESA - 1975", published in 1977 (ISBN 92-825-0215-5),
- "Comparison in real values of the aggregates of ESA - 1980", published in 1983 (ISBN 92-825-3403-0),
- "Purchasing power parities and gross domestic product in real terms - Results 1985", published in 1988 (ISBN 92-825-8075-X),
- "Comparison in real terms of the aggregates of ESA - Results for 1990 and 1991", published in 1993 (ISBN 92-826-6649-2),
- "Comparison in real terms of the aggregates of ESA - Results for 1992 and 1993", published in 1995 (ISBN 92-827-4670-4),
- "Comparison in real terms of the aggregates of ESA - Results for 1994", published in 1996 (ISBN 92-827-8172-0),
- "Purchasing power parities and related economic indicators: results for 1995 and 1996", published in 1999 (ISBN 92-828-6255-0).

Summary information can also be found in the following sequence of Eurostat "Statistics in Focus" publications (before 1995, "Rapid Reports") :

- 1991/1 "Comparison in real terms of the gross domestic product for the Community countries - 1990",
- 1993/3 "Comparison in real terms of the gross domestic product for the Community countries, Austria, Switzerland and Sweden - 1991",
- [No publication - 1992],
- 1995/2 "Comparison in real terms of the gross domestic product for the European Union and the OECD",
- 1996/2 "Comparison in real terms of the gross domestic product for the European Union, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Poland - 1994",
- 1996/4 "A comparison in real terms of GDP for 39 countries",
- 1997/4 "Comparison in real terms of the gross domestic product for the European Union, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Poland - 1995",
- 1998/10 "Comparison in real terms of the gross domestic product for the European Union, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Poland - Results for 1996",
- 1999/11 "Purchasing power parities and related economic indicators for the European Union, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Poland - Preliminary results for 1997".
- [In preparation] "Purchasing power parities and related economic indicators for the European Union and five other countries - Preliminary results for 1998".

Related information, including parities at the level of total GDP and the main aggregates, can be found in the following sequence of Eurostat publications :

- "National Accounts ESA Aggregates 1970-1990", published 1992, (ISBN 92-826-3772-7),
- "National Accounts ESA Aggregates 1970-1991 published 1993, (ISBN 92-826-5676-4),
- "National Accounts ESA Aggregates 1970-1992", published 1994, (ISBN 92-825-7435-0),
- "National Accounts ESA Aggregates 1970-1993", published 1995, (ISBN 92-827-4007-2),
- "National Accounts ESA Aggregates 1970-1994", published 1996, (ISBN 92-827-6756-6),
- "National Accounts ESA Aggregates 1970-1995", published 1997 (ISBN 92-827-9788-0),
- "National Accounts ESA Aggregates 1970-1996", published 1998 (ISBN 92-827-9788-0).

Similar information (expressed in US Dollars), together with data for non Eurostat coordinated OECD member countries, can be found in the following sequence of OECD publications :

- "Purchasing power parities and real expenditures, 1985", published in 1987,
- "Purchasing power parities and real expenditures in the OECD, 1990", published in 1992,
- "Purchasing power parities and real expenditures in the OECD, 1993", published in 1995,
- "National Accounts 1960-19xx, volume 1 (main aggregates)" (an annual publication),

The Eurostat information, together with data for those Eastern European countries which were coordinated by the OECD and the Austrian Central Statistics Office (expressed in Austrian Schillings), can be found in

the following sequence of publications by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe :

- "International comparison of gross domestic product in Europe, 1980", published in 1985,
- "International comparison of gross domestic product in Europe, 1985", published in 1988,
- "International comparison of gross domestic product in Europe, 1990", published in 1995,
- "International comparison of gross domestic product in Europe, 1993", published in 1996.

Similar information (expressed in US Dollars) can also be found for the worldwide International Comparison Programme coordinated by the United Nations, in the following sequence of publications :

- "A system of international comparisons of gross product and purchasing power (phase I of the ICP)" - Kravis, Kennessey, Heston & Summers (John Hopkins University Press), published in 1975,
- "International comparisons of real product and purchasing power (phase II of the ICP)" - Kravis, Heston & Summers (John Hopkins University Press), published in 1978,
- "World product and income: international comparisons of gross product and purchasing power (phase III of the ICP)" - Kravis, Heston & Summers (John Hopkins University Press), published in 1982,
- "Worldwide comparisons of purchasing power and real product for 1980: results for 60

- countries (phase IV of the ICP)", published in 1986,
- "World comparisons of Real Gross Domestic Product and Purchasing Power, 1985 (phase V of the ICP)", published in 1994.

Certain related information, at a more detailed level, can be found in the following Eurostat publications :

- "Survey of retail prices 1977 and 1978", published 1980,
- "Price Structure of the Community Countries in 1985", published 1988 (ISBN 92-825-7715-5),
- "Consumer prices in the EEC – 1988 (Food, beverages and tobacco; Durable goods)", published 1990 (ISBN 92-826-1321-6),
- "Consumer prices in the EEC – 1989 (Services)", published 1991 (ISBN 92-826-2685-7),
- "Consumer prices in the EEC – 1990 (Furniture, glassware, tableware)", published 1992 (ISBN 92-826-4185-6),
- "Consumer prices in the EEC – 1991 (Durable goods; Clothing and footwear)", published 1993 (ISBN 92-826-6197-0),
- Statistics in Focus number 1997/5 "Food price levels in Europe",
- [In preparation] Statistics in Focus "Durable goods price levels in the European Union, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland, Poland and Cyprus",

6.2 Methodology

The methodological information provided in the introductory sections of the Eurostat publications is only intended to give an overview.

There is an extensive literature relating to the economic and statistical theory underlying the calculation of purchasing power parities. Much of the literature relating to temporal consumer price indices is also relevant to spatial comparisons.

The calculation of purchasing power parities is directly linked to standard national accounting methodologies and in particular to classifications and nomenclatures. The most recent European System of National and Regional Accounts - ESA 1995, (Eurostat, 1996) - derives from the United Nations System of National Accounts (1993). This was preceded by ESA 1979.

There is a United Nations handbook on the International Comparison Programme, published 1992 (ISBN 92-1-161350-7).

Eurostat has prepared a manual containing detailed guidelines on the methodology of conducting consumer price surveys for PPP purposes, and this is available on request.

PART TWO:
RESULTS TABLES AND ANALYSIS

7.1 NOTES ON THE RESULTS TABLES

7.1.1 Contents summary

The results of the 1997 comparison are presented for GDP and 54 analytical categories (ICP format: 53 categories). The fourteen tables of results are as follows:

1. Purchasing power parities
(1 PPS in units of national currency)

These are basically averages of the price ratios between the countries. They can be used to convert GDP expenditure values expressed in national currency in order to make volume comparisons. The unit in which they are expressed, the PPS (purchasing power standard), is defined in such a way that, for each individual aggregate in the table, the sum of the GDP values for the 15 European Union countries is the same whether expressed in ECU (nominal values) or in PPS (real volumes). This is explained in greater detail in section 5.4.
2. Price level indices
(EU15 = 100)

The table shows the ratio between the purchasing power parities and the exchange rate. This ratio is an indicator of the price level in each country relative to the EU15 average. If the index is higher than 100, the country concerned is relatively expensive, and the use of the exchange rate to convert values expressed in national currency will overestimate volumes. When moving from a relatively cheap country to a relatively expensive country, conversion at market exchange rates reduces purchasing power.
3. Relative price level indices
(GDP = 100)

In this table, the price level indices for each aggregate are expressed in relation to the price level index for total GDP. The results can be used to carry out structural price analyses. For example, if the relative price index for household final consumption expenditure in one country is higher than in another, this suggests that, compared with the whole of economic activity, the prices for household final consumption expenditure are higher in the former country than in the latter.
4. Nominal values in national currency

The values presented here are those available to Eurostat in September 1999 (see section 3.2)
5. Nominal values (%)

This table restates the expenditure values for each country as a percentage of total GDP.
6. Nominal values per capita in national currency

This table shows the expenditure values for each country in national currency in per capita terms.
7. Nominal values in ECU

This table restates the expenditure values in national currency, converted using exchange rates.
8. Nominal values per capita in ECU

This table restates the expenditure values converted using exchange rates in per capita terms.
9. Value indices per capita
(EU15 = 100)

The per capita values in national currency for each aggregate are converted by means of the exchange rates. The values thus obtained are expressed in relation to the per capita European Union total.

10. Real volumes

This table restates the expenditure values in national currency, converted using PPS, and therefore shows the real volume of economic activity for each aggregate. Note that because the PPS is calculated separately for each aggregate, this table is not additive (ie. the figure for total GDP is not the sum of the underlying categories).

11. Real volumes per capita

This table restates the real volumes in per capita terms.

12. Volume indices per capita
(EU15 = 100)

The per capita values in national currency for each aggregate are converted by means of the purchasing power parities. The values thus obtained are expressed in relation to the per capita European Union total. These indices should not be used to establish a strict ranking of countries. In fact, the indices only give an indication of the comparative order of magnitude in volume terms of economic activity in each country in relation to others. Thus when comparing the indices for two countries which are similar (for example, 101 and 102 respectively) the conclusion which can be drawn is that GDP per capita in these two countries is of the same order of magnitude.

13. Relative Volume indices
(EU15 = 100)

The nominal values in national currency for each aggregate are converted by means of the purchasing power parities and the values thus obtained are expressed in relation to the European Union total. This table gives the real scale of each country's economic activity in

relation to the whole of the European Union.

14. Relative volume indices
(GDP = 100)

This table shows the volume indices for each aggregate, expressed in relation to the total GDP volume index. This information can be used to carry out structural analyses. For example, if the index for gross fixed capital formation is 20% higher in one country than in another this suggests that, in real terms, the second country invests 20% less than the first.

7.1.2 A worked example

Germany :- 1997, at GDP level		
Narrative	Ref	Value
Nominal expenditure in DM-	4	3 624 000
Purchasing power standard	1	2.131
⇒ Real volume in PPS	10	1 700 958
Population	7.2	82 053
⇒ Real volume per capita	11	20 730
EU15 average	11	19 101
⇒ Per capita volume index	12	109

7.1.3 Interpreting the tables

Tables 1 to 3 and tables 10 to 14 must be read horizontally. Comparison of the figures for the same country (vertical reading) in these tables is meaningless. This is because purchasing power parities are calculated using a formula which is not additive (this is considered to be a minor tradeoff given the more important axiomatic requirements which the chosen formula does fulfil).

The detailed results are presented here in accordance with two classifications, ICP and SNA. The reader is reminded that the ICP classification puts the emphasis on the consumption of goods and services by including all individual services (education, health, culture, social security, welfare) in the actual individual final consumption. Consequently, the volume comparison of goods and services obtained in accordance with the ICP classification is more significant than that obtained in accordance with the SNA classification, which puts the emphasis on expenditure. The advantage of the SNA classification is that it makes it possible to observe the intervention of the public sphere in various sectors of the economy.

As was pointed out in the introduction, the purchasing power parities and related economic indicators which are presented in this publication were not designed with the objective of simultaneous temporal and spatial consistency, which can make comparison of the results of different annual comparison exercises difficult.

1997 is a transitional year in the programmed implementation of the ESA 1995 classification, and some caution is required when interpreting the breakdown of GDP expenditure values and the aggregate parities which are calculated using these weights (see section 3.2).

The starting point for the volume comparisons are the expenditure values in national currency in each country for the classification used. The comparability of the treatment of these values in the countries' national accounts determines the comparability

of the volume results of the comparison. Currently, certain countries include expenditure on alcoholic beverages consumed in restaurants, cafes and hotels under the item "alcoholic beverages" of the category "food", whereas others include them under the item "restaurants, cafes and hotels", as stipulated in the ESA 1979. Some countries in the former group have made adjustments in order to improve the comparability of the data, but the differences in treatment have not been eliminated completely.

There may still be other inconsistencies between the countries in the treatment of certain categories of expenditure. However, it is considered that the level of reliability of the overall data is still reasonable.

Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual or collective needs of members of the community. However, final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

The breakdown of household final consumption expenditure is only available in all the countries according to the domestic concept, and this can be recalculated according to the national concept at global level via the "net expenditure abroad" balance.

Thus, certain specific situations in different countries may explain results that appear anomalous. For example, in the case of Luxembourg the value and volume data for the item "tobacco", that seem to be unusually high, are due to purchases by non-residents.

7.2 Exchange rates and population totals

1997	1 Ecu =	Pop. ('000)
B	40.53	10,181
DK	7.484	5,284
D	1.964	82,053
EL	309.4	10,487
E	165.9	39,323
F	6.613	58,604
IRL	0.7475	3,667
I	1929	58,567
L	40.53	421
NL	2.211	15,605
A	13.82	8,072
P	198.6	9,945
FIN	5.881	5,140
S	8.651	8,846
UK	0.6923	59,009
EU15	1	375,204
IS	80.44	271
NO	8.019	4,405
CH	1.644	7,111
PL	3.715	38,650
CY	0.5826	655

Official annual average exchange rates to the ECU are obtained from

the monetary statistics department within Eurostat. These are compiled on the basis of information supplied by the Central Bank in each country

The annual average population totals are obtained from countries via the national accounts department within Eurostat.

7.3 Symbols and abbreviations

ESA	European System of Accounts
SNA	System of National Accounts
ICP	International Comparison Programme
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
EU15	European Union member states
PPS	Purchasing Power Standard
ECU	European Currency Unit

B	Belgium
DK	Denmark
D	Germany
EL	Greece
E	Spain
F	France
IRL	Ireland
I	Italy
L	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
A	Austria
P	Portugal
FIN	Finland
S	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
IS	Iceland
NO	Norway
CH	Switzerland
PL	Poland
CY	Cyprus

RESULTS FOR 1997

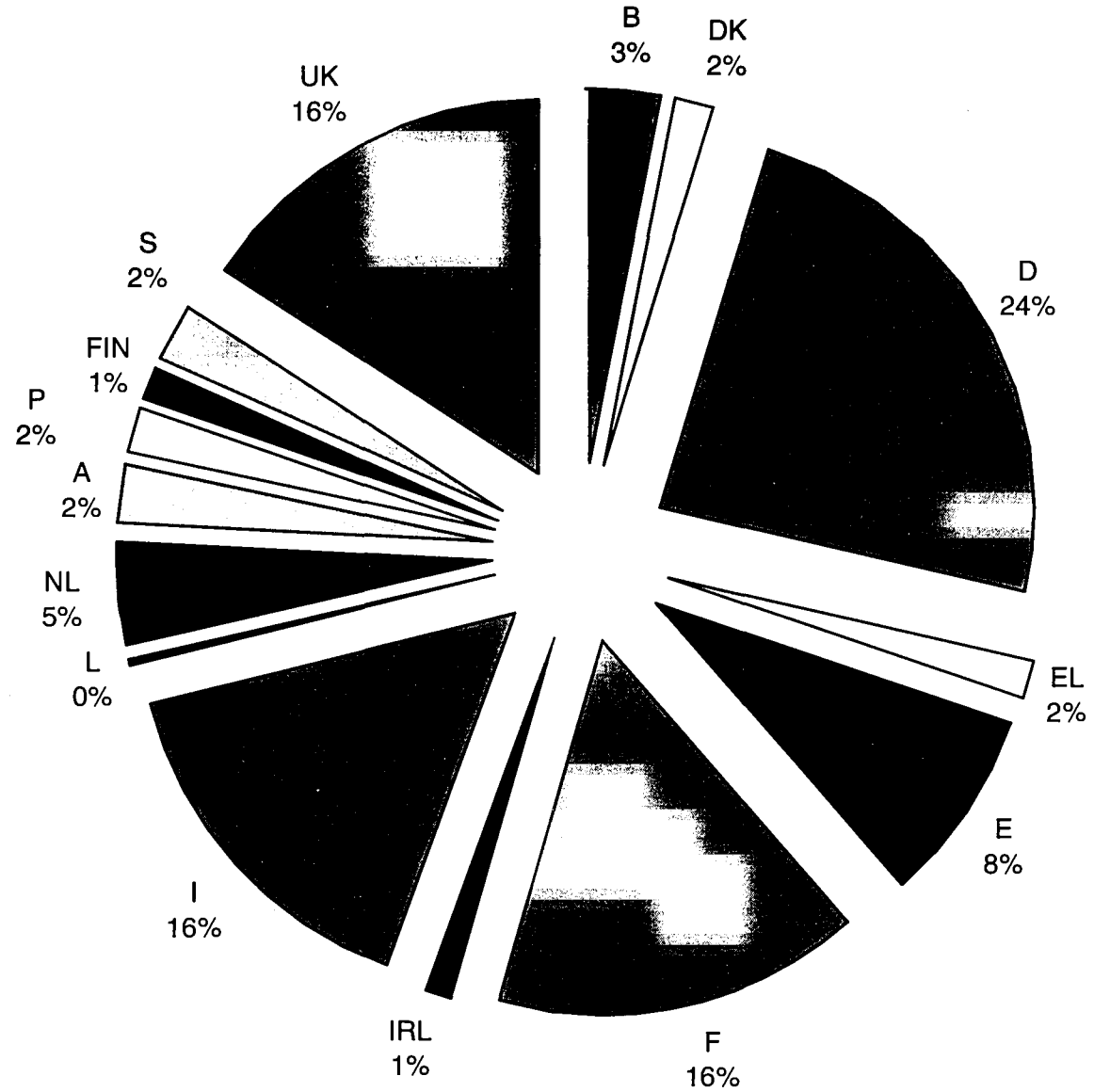
CHART 1 - ONE PAGE SUMMARY (RESULTS AT GDP LEVEL FOR 1997)

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
1 PURCHASING POWER PARITIES (1 PPS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)	39,76	9,07	2,131	246,6	134,6	7,133	0,7165	1744	43,77	2,158	14,43
EXCHANGE RATES (1 ECU IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)	40,53	7,48	1,964	309,4	165,9	6,613	0,7475	1929	40,53	2,211	13,82
2 PRICE LEVEL INDICES (EU15=100)	98	121	108	80	81	108	98	90	108	98	104
- RANKING	13	3	6	18	17	8	15	16	7	14	10
POPULATION	10,181	5,264	82,053	10,487	39,323	58,604	3,667	58,587	421	15,605	8,072
4 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN NATIONAL CURRENCY	8.675.484	1.122.975	3.624.000	32.752.185	80.007.460	8.137.085	50.898	1.950.680.000	587.034	705.730	2.514.387
7 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN ECU	214,034	150,058	1.844,857	105,872	482,301	1.230,542	68,089	1.011,082	14,483	319,218	181,884
10 REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES	218,174	123,845	1.700,958	132,808	594,351	1.140,702	71,036	1.118,447	13,413	327,042	174,257
6 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN NATIONAL CURRENCY	852,125	212,516	44,167	3.123,242	2.034,607	138,848	13,880	33.306,811	1.394,380	45,225	311,492
8 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN ECU	21,023	28,397	22,484	10,096	12,285	20,997	18,568	17,264	34,401	20,456	22,533
11 REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES PER CAPITA	21,429	23,437	20,730	12,665	15,114	19,464	19,372	19,097	31,860	20,958	21,588
9 VALUE INDICES PER CAPITA IN ECU (EU15=100)	110	149	118	53	64	110	97	90	180	107	118
12 VOLUME INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)	112	123	109	66	79	102	101	100	167	110	113
- RANKING	7	4	9	20	18	11	13	15	1	8	6
13 RELATIVE VOLUME INDICES (EU15=100)	3,04	1,73	23,7	1,85	8,29	15,9	0,991	15,6	0,187	4,56	2,43

	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY
1 PURCHASING POWER PARITIES (1 PPS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)	129,7	6,412	10,39	0,6905	1	85,04	9,89	2,108	1,774	0,4388
EXCHANGE RATES (1 ECU IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)	198,6	5,881	8,65	0,6923	1	80,44	8,02	1,644	3,715	0,5828
2 PRICE LEVEL INDICES (EU15=100)	65	109	120	100	100	106	123	128	48	75
- RANKING	20	5	4	12	11	9	2	1	21	19
POPULATION	9,945	5,140	8,846	59,009	375,204	271	4,405	7,111	38,850	655
4 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN NATIONAL CURRENCY	17.875,681	621,904	1.796,973	789,889	-	513,844	1.084,787	370,472	469,372	4,364
7 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN ECU	90,013	105,754	207,714	1.140,957	7,166,860	6,388	135,284	225,348	126,330	7,490
10 REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES	137,825	96,993	172,997	1.144,013	7,166,860	6,043	109,701	175,749	264,561	9,990
6 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN NATIONAL CURRENCY	1.797,490	120,993	203,140	13,386	-	1.896,803	246,263	52,095	12,144	6,667
8 NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN ECU	9,051	20,575	23,481	19,335	19,101	23,581	30,711	31,688	3,269	11,443
11 REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES PER CAPITA	13,859	18,870	19,557	19,387	19,101	22,308	24,904	24,714	6,845	15,264
9 VALUE INDICES PER CAPITA IN ECU (EU15=100)	47	108	123	101	100	123	161	166	17	60
12 VOLUME INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)	73	99	102	101	100	117	130	129	36	80
- RANKING	19	16	10	12	14	5	2	3	21	17
13 RELATIVE VOLUME INDICES (EU15=100)	1,92	1,35	2,41	16,0	100	0,0843	1,53	2,45	3,69	0,139

Note: Extracts from tables 3, 5 and 14 are not included here because the figures in those tables are expressed relative to total GDP for each country (ie. GDP = 100)

CHART 2 - REAL VOLUMES: % SHARE OF EU15 TOTAL GDP FOR 1997



**CHART 3 - BAR CHART COMPARISON OF PER CAPITA VALUE AND VOLUME INDICES FOR 1997
AT THE LEVEL OF TOTAL GDP, WITH LINKED GRAPH OF PRICE LEVEL INDICES**

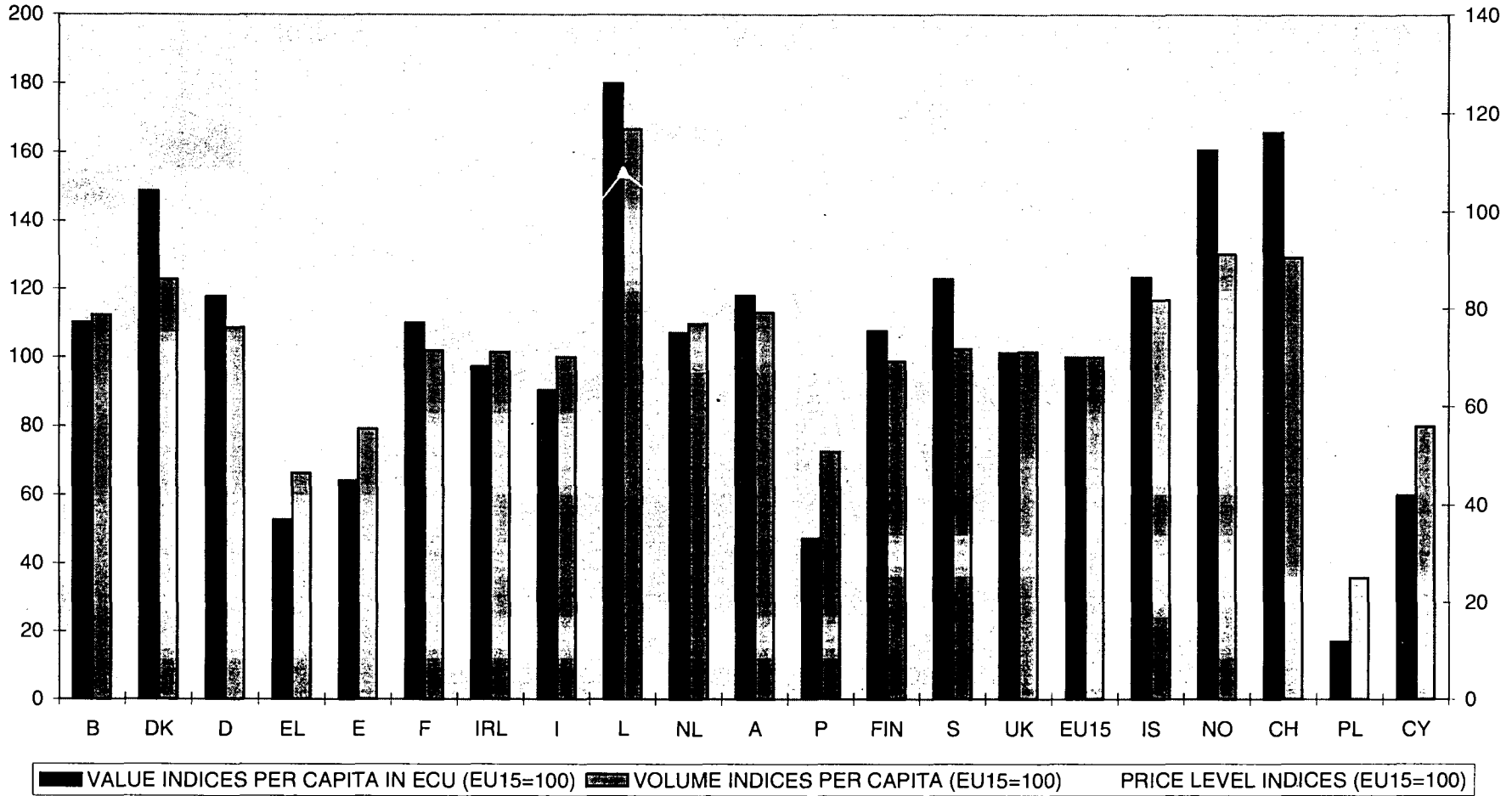
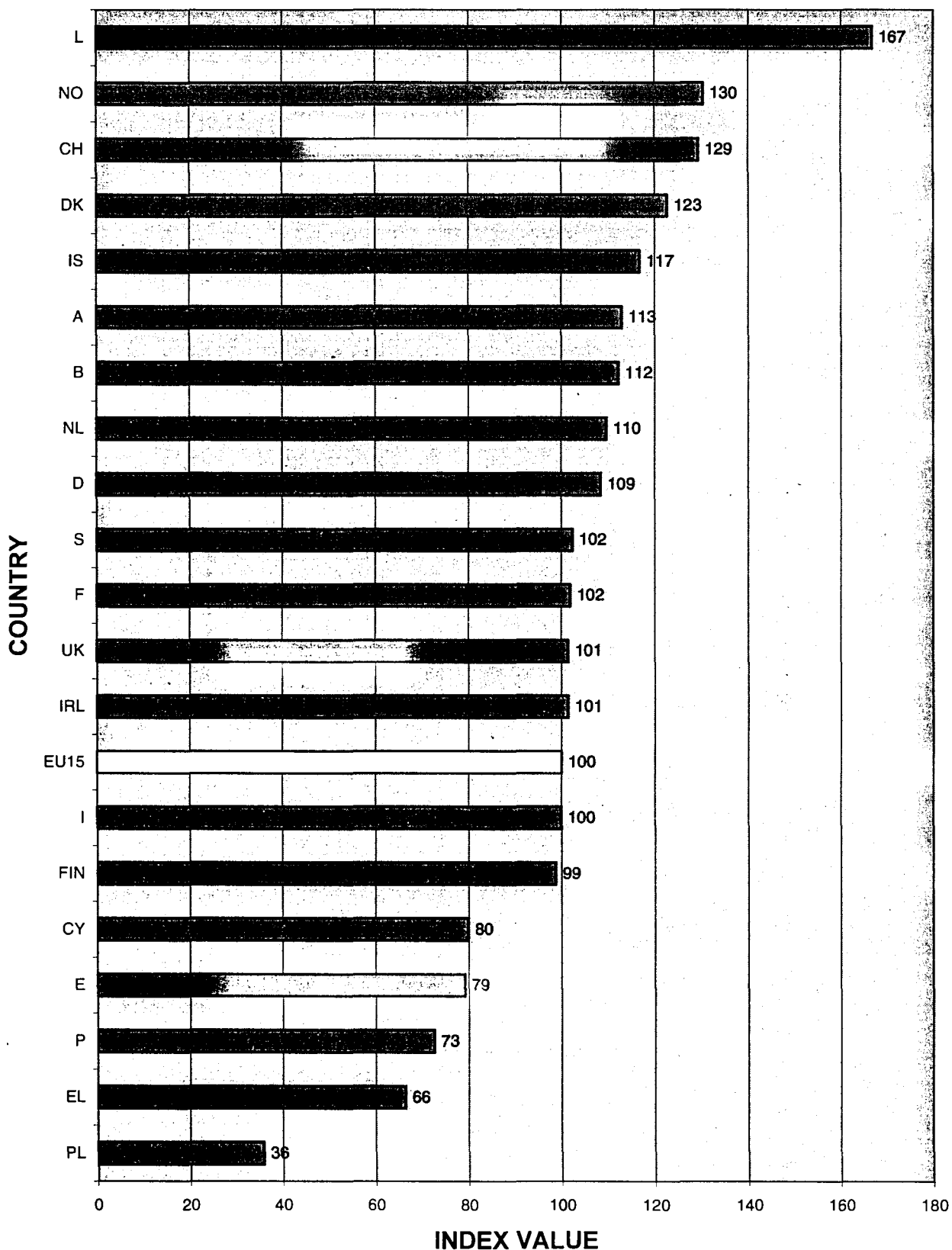
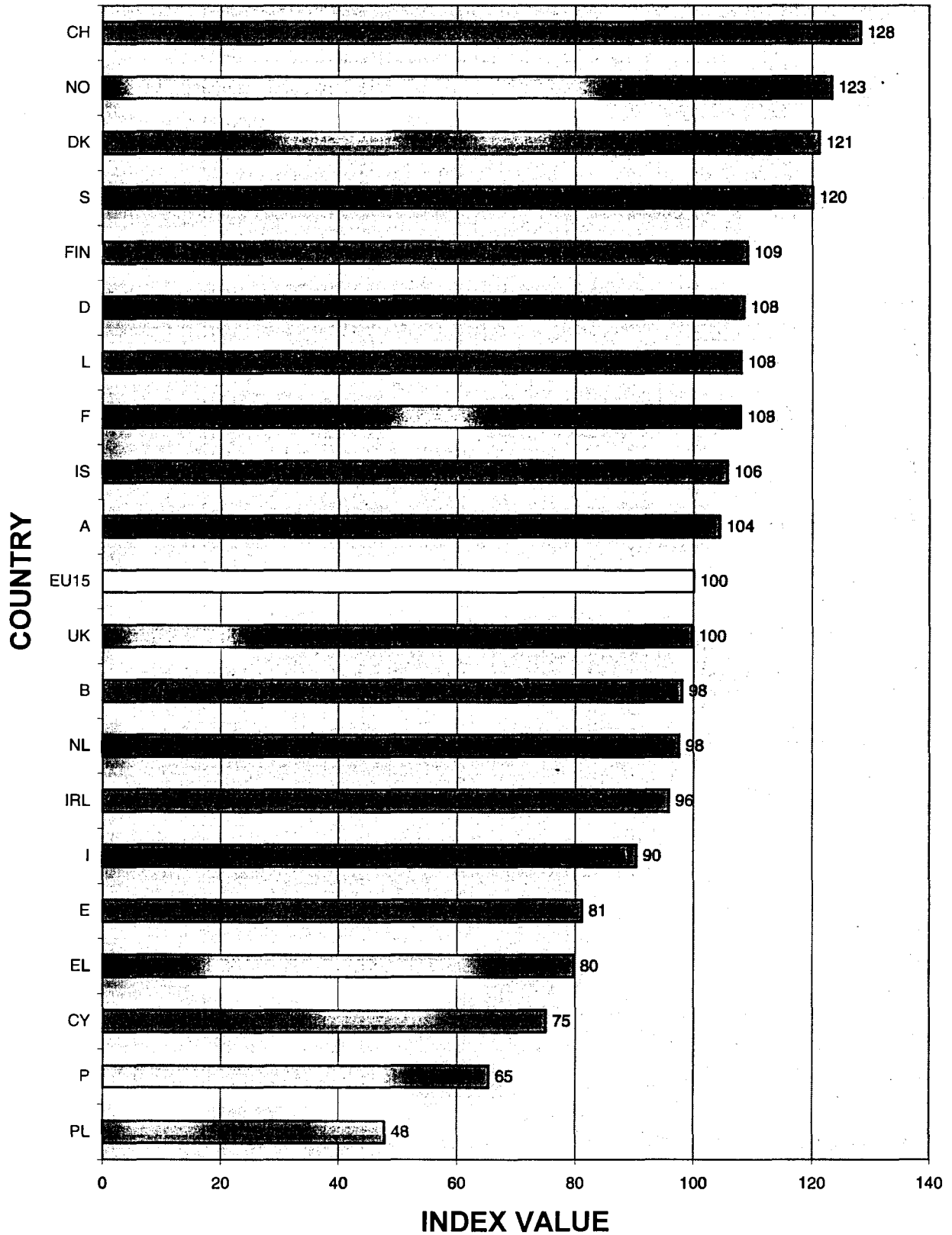


CHART 4 - 1997 RANKING OF COUNTRIES BY PER CAPITA VOLUME INDEX AT THE LEVEL OF TOTAL GDP



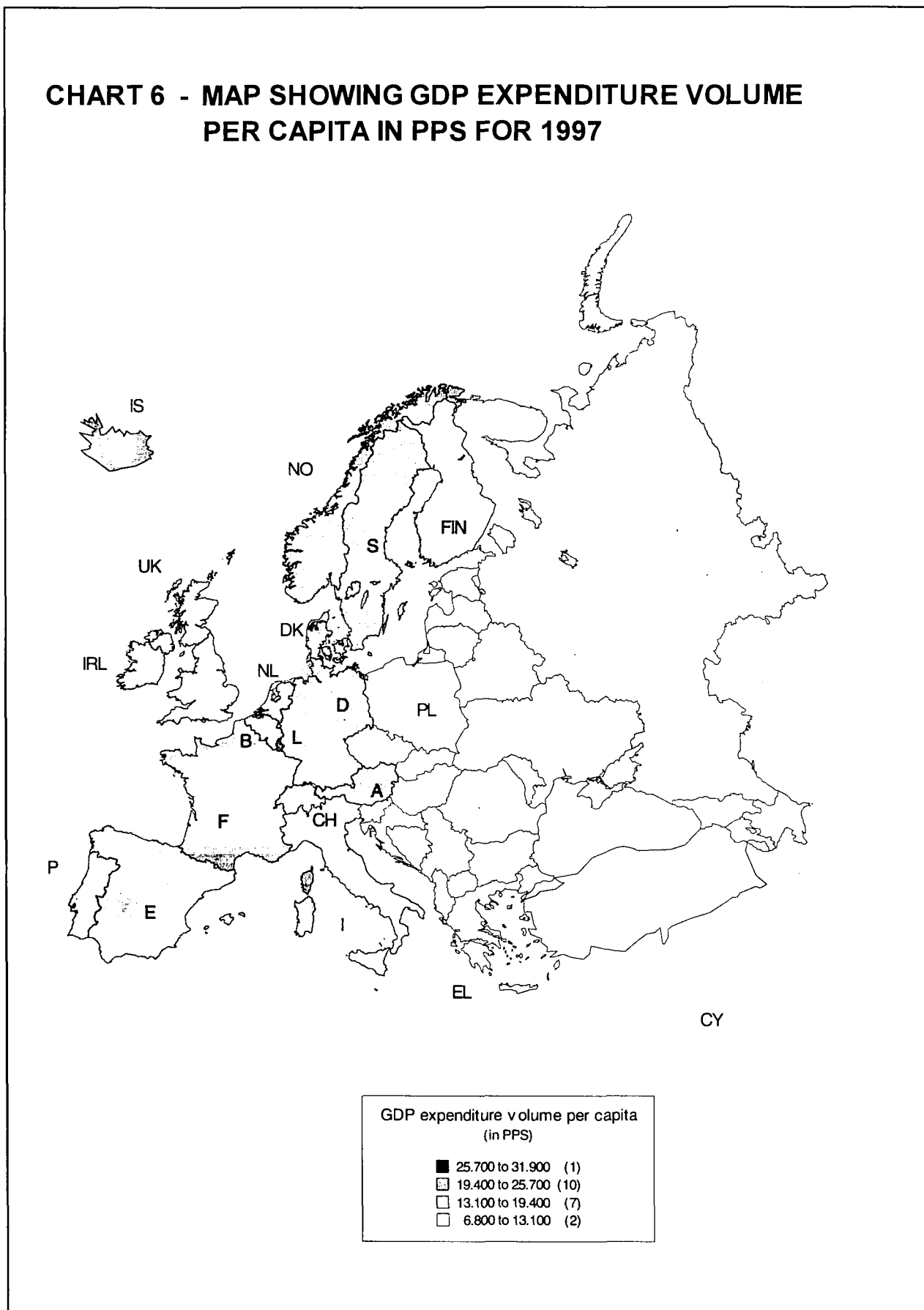
NOTE : These indices are not sufficiently precise to establish a strict ranking of countries. Therefore, when comparing the indices for two countries which are similar (for example, 101 and 102 respectively) the conclusion which can be drawn that real GDP per capita is of the same order magnitude.

CHART 5 - 1997 RANKING OF COUNTRIES BY PRICE LEVEL INDEX AT THE LEVEL OF TOTAL GDP



NOTE : These indices are not sufficiently precise to establish a strict ranking of countries. Therefore, when comparing the indices for two countries which are similar (for example, 101 and 109 respectively) the conclusion which can be drawn that the relative price level in these countries is the same order of magnitude.

CHART 6 - MAP SHOWING GDP EXPENDITURE VOLUME PER CAPITA IN PPS FOR 1997



1997: SNA classification

1. **Purchasing power parities
(1 PPS in national currency)**
2. **Price level indices (EU15 = 100)**
3. **Relative price level indices (GDP = 100, EU15=100)**
4. **Nominal expenditure values in national currency**
5. **Nominal expenditure values (%)**
6. **Nominal expenditure values per capita in national
currency**
7. **Nominal expenditure values in ECU**
8. **Nominal expenditure values per capita in ECU**
9. **Value indices per capita (EU15=100)**
10. **Real expenditure volumes**
11. **Real expenditure volumes per capita**
12. **Volume indices per capita (EU15=100)**
13. **Volume indices (EU15=100)**
14. **Relative volume indices (GDP=100, EU15=100)**

1. PURCHASING POWER PARITIES (1 PPS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	40,15	9,43	2,092	256,1	135,2	6,977	0,7252	1722	40,69	2,132
Food, beverages, tobacco	40,32	10,32	1,906	272,3	129,2	6,951	0,8331	1892	36,72	2,009
Food	41,03	10,30	2,015	280,1	134,7	7,233	0,7095	1956	41,29	2,028
Bread and cereals	37,74	9,90	2,090	307,2	151,4	7,743	0,6816	1885	40,26	1,854
Meat	41,51	11,17	2,116	237,5	122,3	7,435	0,6742	1915	46,26	2,431
Fish	48,21	9,90	2,315	289,0	150,3	7,184	0,6476	2183	48,69	2,059
Milk, cheese and eggs	43,82	9,17	1,667	290,1	145,8	6,755	0,8643	2212	36,74	1,934
Oils and fats	45,21	9,34	1,938	399,3	116,1	7,282	0,7751	2128	44,46	1,797
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	39,62	11,12	2,159	238,9	132,6	7,241	0,7295	1728	39,09	2,027
Other food	39,27	10,12	1,921	375,3	149,2	7,012	0,6802	2168	38,17	1,827
Beverages	36,98	10,29	1,523	304,4	106,4	5,722	1,3255	1558	32,75	1,960
Non-alcoholic beverages	38,11	13,52	1,906	300,5	117,0	6,034	1,0460	1512	33,00	1,934
Alcoholic beverages	36,58	9,51	1,432	304,2	103,3	5,655	1,4220	1575	32,71	1,969
Tobacco	37,70	10,40	1,839	211,5	114,4	6,581	0,9948	1736	26,95	1,877
Clothing and footwear	46,57	7,33	2,163	327,0	154,3	6,385	0,7214	1771	47,08	2,274
Clothing including repairs	46,27	7,03	2,118	323,1	155,1	6,442	0,7255	1816	46,54	2,229
Footwear including repairs	48,16	9,05	2,416	348,7	155,3	6,215	0,7072	1620	50,12	2,517
Gross rents, fuel and power	41,09	9,33	2,586	223,0	114,1	7,362	0,5857	1356	47,75	2,250
Gross rents	41,54	8,89	2,707	222,5	109,2	7,453	0,5700	1225	52,54	2,300
Fuel and power	41,25	11,28	2,155	236,3	134,6	7,230	0,6719	1941	35,83	2,118
Household equipment and operation	39,70	8,11	1,999	282,5	150,2	6,848	0,7369	1939	43,29	2,127
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	36,96	6,98	1,976	306,0	170,1	6,470	0,8675	2312	42,08	2,271
Household textiles and repairs	51,94	7,14	2,199	281,4	144,5	7,575	0,9018	1741	50,28	2,485
Household appliances and repairs	41,68	8,22	2,065	272,8	145,2	6,746	0,7404	1788	41,83	2,049
Other household goods and services	38,82	9,63	1,976	273,1	142,6	7,069	0,6362	1846	43,96	1,977
Medical and health care	37,25	9,52	2,027	206,8	160,3	6,673	0,7504	1972	46,58	1,844
Transport and communication	39,07	9,60	1,961	221,5	136,3	6,847	0,8090	1671	35,01	2,316
Personal transport equipment	36,14	12,62	1,792	386,5	159,4	6,487	0,9466	1768	36,05	2,527
Operation of transport equipment	38,41	9,15	1,988	229,5	128,7	6,891	0,7251	1724	35,94	2,248
Purchased transport services	40,25	9,08	2,400	134,1	123,5	7,391	0,7693	1414	33,20	2,419
Communication	54,49	6,55	1,964	264,0	138,9	6,669	0,9693	1741	32,98	2,101
Recreation, education and culture	41,32	8,66	1,905	286,4	166,9	6,961	0,7098	2001	38,52	1,979
Recreational equipment and repairs	39,02	8,73	1,805	311,4	162,1	7,289	0,7614	1938	39,52	1,883
Recreational and cultural services	46,88	7,86	1,956	241,3	167,6	6,728	0,6341	2081	37,90	1,968
Books, newspapers, magazines	40,22	10,55	2,064	363,8	172,7	6,537	0,7436	1982	36,57	2,311
Education	43,07	8,70	1,927	277,1	171,7	7,169	0,7177	2052	39,51	2,005
Miscellaneous goods and services	40,03	10,50	2,061	276,5	139,0	7,222	0,7233	1748	39,39	2,271
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	40,93	10,78	2,170	303,4	144,6	6,807	0,6746	1791	41,17	2,098
Other goods and services	38,93	10,26	1,964	231,7	129,6	7,782	0,8162	1696	37,58	2,424
Net purchases abroad	40,53	7,48	1,964	309,4	165,9	6,613	0,7475	1929	40,53	2,211
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	38,35	9,06	2,017	248,9	131,3	6,705	0,6975	1655	38,82	2,056
Government final consumption	40,96	8,93	2,462	222,3	125,7	6,842	0,6798	1902	60,09	2,157
Gross fixed capital formation	38,43	8,57	2,130	250,8	138,9	8,204	0,7064	1667	43,70	2,270
Construction	39,04	9,22	2,166	219,4	137,1	9,600	0,6782	1563	47,02	2,532
Residential buildings	39,37	10,16	2,298	221,9	124,1	8,801	0,6187	1486	51,03	2,710
Non-residential buildings	35,67	8,84	2,170	244,3	115,0	10,593	0,7122	1468	41,73	2,550
Civil engineering works	44,65	8,39	1,886	209,4	165,7	9,885	0,7858	2101	46,08	2,202
Machinery and equipment	38,06	8,04	2,094	307,0	142,2	6,692	0,7611	1808	40,49	2,000
Transport equipment	35,74	7,11	2,136	303,6	143,4	6,457	0,6715	1936	40,48	2,006
Non-electrical machinery	38,84	8,45	2,055	304,0	144,7	6,959	0,8289	1774	38,38	1,962
Electrical machinery	39,37	8,31	2,194	327,5	131,7	6,202	0,7138	1768	47,97	2,251
Change in stocks	40,08	8,99	1,969	289,4	138,8	6,758	0,7829	1842	39,10	2,098
Balance of exports and imports	40,53	7,48	1,964	309,4	165,9	6,613	0,7475	1929	40,53	2,211
Gross Domestic Product	39,76	9,07	2,131	246,6	134,6	7,133	0,7165	1744	43,77	2,158

1997 SNA

1. PURCHASING POWER PARITIES (1 PPS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
14,61	144,2	6,985	10,86	0,7201	1	93,91	10,57	2,167	1,922	0,4597	Private final consumption
13,83	147,4	7,152	11,12	0,7887	1	111,06	13,22	2,044	2,579	0,4777	Food, beverages, tobacco
14,32	152,6	6,472	9,93	0,6878	1	104,04	11,85	2,193	2,335	0,4583	Food
14,10	136,2	7,459	10,82	0,6074	1	108,38	10,76	2,012	1,850	0,4563	Bread and cereals
15,47	143,0	5,777	9,64	0,6673	1	117,86	12,90	2,775	1,972	0,3388	Meat
14,59	155,0	4,599	8,36	0,5845	1	67,55	8,84	2,240	2,814	0,5875	Fish
13,38	157,4	5,978	9,63	0,7578	1	105,27	12,97	2,057	2,435	0,6042	Milk, cheese and eggs
15,56	163,7	7,098	10,74	0,7757	1	83,74	11,60	2,801	3,370	0,4714	Oils and fats
14,10	156,1	6,938	10,17	0,8267	1	107,42	12,01	2,124	2,501	0,4352	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
13,81	204,4	7,257	10,15	0,6261	1	97,60	11,47	1,765	3,051	0,5896	Other food
11,79	132,9	10,069	14,51	0,9697	1	152,37	16,63	1,801	4,839	0,6457	Beverages
11,02	160,8	7,203	12,33	0,9483	1	126,66	13,61	1,666	3,013	0,5693	Non-alcoholic beverages
12,02	128,8	10,770	15,14	0,9737	1	166,43	18,45	1,846	5,446	0,6760	Alcoholic beverages
12,94	128,7	7,462	15,59	1,0290	1	98,47	17,17	1,469	1,752	0,3847	Tobacco
15,28	176,5	6,163	9,39	0,6797	1	106,93	9,39	1,640	2,300	0,4633	Clothing and footwear
14,94	177,1	6,093	9,35	0,6710	1	107,72	9,07	1,623	2,247	0,4447	Clothing including repairs
17,13	177,1	6,554	9,65	0,7276	1	102,73	11,27	1,733	2,546	0,5601	Footwear including repairs
13,75	98,8	7,301	11,02	0,6433	1	65,59	8,47	2,612	0,903	0,4298	Gross rents, fuel and power
13,53	74,1	7,987	11,67	0,6634	1	72,91	9,36	2,931	0,675	0,4546	Gross rents
15,01	220,7	5,361	8,96	0,6006	1	44,89	6,27	1,552	1,897	0,3543	Fuel and power
14,43	154,8	5,723	9,96	0,6887	1	92,46	9,29	1,829	2,373	0,5045	Household equipment and operation
12,97	199,4	5,136	8,69	0,5992	1	97,76	7,40	1,582	2,352	0,6233	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
15,76	128,3	4,929	9,14	0,7915	1	93,62	8,24	2,003	2,265	0,4389	Household textiles and repairs
16,78	161,5	6,374	9,54	0,7040	1	104,85	9,41	1,890	3,053	0,6974	Household appliances and repairs
15,05	149,7	6,220	11,51	0,7413	1	85,92	11,58	1,995	2,194	0,4177	Other household goods and services
16,83	188,3	7,611	12,96	0,6486	1	100,37	9,23	2,744	1,646	0,4988	Medical and health care
15,10	173,7	6,578	10,10	0,7923	1	80,82	11,04	1,854	2,309	0,4481	Transport and communication
13,41	241,8	7,778	8,97	0,8104	1	102,27	12,75	1,458	3,277	0,8514	Personal transport equipment
15,92	151,0	6,414	10,61	0,8114	1	73,65	10,93	1,888	2,364	0,3060	Operation of transport equipment
13,65	118,9	6,460	12,68	0,7954	1	83,72	11,07	2,346	1,732	0,4177	Purchased transport services
19,41	237,9	5,469	8,12	0,7577	1	54,26	8,70	1,795	2,500	0,4023	Communication
14,70	157,2	6,998	10,35	0,6763	1	105,51	10,70	1,989	2,306	0,5948	Recreation, education and culture
13,34	175,9	7,091	10,44	0,7298	1	111,37	11,22	1,844	3,317	0,5983	Recreational equipment and repairs
16,08	139,3	6,272	9,54	0,6731	1	91,62	9,86	2,165	1,618	0,5167	Recreational and cultural services
13,28	163,4	8,420	12,32	0,5449	1	131,24	10,99	1,994	1,734	0,7855	Books, newspapers, magazines
15,25	159,1	7,062	10,45	0,6691	1	107,40	10,86	2,029	2,309	0,6077	Education
15,25	140,2	7,474	12,01	0,7574	1	119,45	12,05	2,169	2,295	0,5003	Miscellaneous goods and services
14,26	136,4	7,361	12,19	0,7966	1	127,87	11,77	2,155	2,271	0,5100	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
17,05	145,9	7,628	11,79	0,7208	1	108,16	12,28	2,197	2,303	0,4842	Other goods and services
13,82	198,6	5,881	8,65	0,6923	1	80,44	8,02	1,644	3,715	0,5826	Net purchases abroad
14,03	141,1	6,736	10,46	0,6929	1	90,74	10,19	2,064	1,858	0,4586	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
14,39	84,7	6,286	10,39	0,6474	1	66,38	9,26	2,688	1,107	0,4878	Government final consumption
14,14	144,8	5,204	9,37	0,6452	1	81,69	9,16	1,679	2,109	0,3380	Gross fixed capital formation
14,26	111,8	4,642	10,63	0,5811	1	81,45	9,44	1,720	1,513	0,2787	Construction
15,24	108,4	5,216	11,46	0,5303	1	85,01	10,21	1,957	1,151	0,3202	Residential buildings
13,23	117,8	4,948	10,56	0,5853	1	74,41	8,58	1,763	1,403	0,2582	Non-residential buildings
13,97	113,7	3,485	10,04	0,6663	1	85,73	9,45	1,365	2,021	0,2411	Civil engineering works
14,07	185,8	6,045	8,39	0,7338	1	82,52	8,89	1,646	3,100	0,4583	Machinery and equipment
13,77	171,5	6,720	9,43	0,7194	1	80,10	8,07	1,365	3,245	0,4962	Transport equipment
14,34	193,3	5,890	8,09	0,7469	1	82,81	9,49	1,648	3,013	0,4711	Non-electrical machinery
13,69	179,9	5,870	8,57	0,7164	1	88,33	8,38	1,987	3,238	0,3903	Electrical machinery
14,07	171,9	6,675	9,93	0,7371	1	96,41	10,60	1,790	2,659	0,4970	Change in stocks
13,82	198,6	5,881	8,65	0,6923	1	80,44	8,02	1,644	3,715	0,5826	Balance of exports and imports
14,43	129,7	6,412	10,39	0,6905	1	85,04	9,89	2,108	1,774	0,4368	Gross Domestic Product

2. PRICE LEVEL INDICES (EU15=100)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	99	126	106	83	82	106	97	89	100	96
Food, beverages, tobacco	99	138	97	88	78	105	111	98	91	91
Food	101	138	103	91	81	109	95	101	102	92
Bread and cereals	93	132	106	99	91	117	91	98	99	84
Meat	102	149	108	77	74	112	90	99	114	110
Fish	119	132	118	93	91	109	87	113	120	93
Milk, cheese and eggs	108	123	85	94	88	102	116	115	91	87
Oils and fats	112	125	99	129	70	110	104	110	110	81
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	98	149	110	77	80	110	98	90	96	92
Other food	97	135	98	121	90	106	91	112	94	83
Beverages	91	137	78	98	64	87	177	81	81	89
Non-alcoholic beverages	94	181	97	97	71	91	140	78	81	87
Alcoholic beverages	90	127	73	98	62	86	190	82	81	89
Tobacco	93	139	94	68	69	100	133	90	66	85
Clothing and footwear	115	98	110	106	93	97	97	92	116	103
Clothing including repairs	114	94	108	104	93	97	97	94	115	101
Footwear including repairs	119	121	123	113	94	94	95	84	124	114
Gross rents, fuel and power	101	125	132	72	69	111	78	70	118	102
Gross rents	102	119	138	72	66	113	76	64	130	104
Fuel and power	102	151	110	76	81	109	90	101	88	96
Household equipment and operation	98	108	102	91	91	104	99	100	107	96
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	91	93	101	99	103	98	116	120	104	103
Household textiles and repairs	128	95	112	91	87	115	121	90	124	112
Household appliances and repairs	103	110	105	88	88	102	99	93	103	93
Other household goods and services	96	129	101	88	86	107	85	96	108	89
Medical and health care	92	127	103	67	97	101	100	102	115	83
Transport and communication	96	128	100	72	82	104	108	87	86	105
Personal transport equipment	89	169	91	125	96	98	127	92	89	114
Operation of transport equipment	95	122	101	74	78	104	97	89	89	102
Purchased transport services	99	121	122	43	74	112	103	73	82	109
Communication	134	87	100	85	84	101	130	90	81	95
Recreation, education and culture	102	116	97	93	101	105	95	104	95	89
Recreational equipment and repairs	96	117	92	101	98	110	102	100	97	85
Recreational and cultural services	116	105	100	78	101	102	85	108	93	89
Books, newspapers, magazines	99	141	105	118	104	99	99	103	90	105
Education	106	116	98	90	103	108	96	106	97	91
Miscellaneous goods and services	99	140	105	89	84	109	97	91	97	103
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	101	144	110	98	87	103	90	93	102	95
Other goods and services	96	137	100	75	78	118	109	88	93	110
Net purchases abroad	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	95	121	103	80	79	101	93	86	96	93
Government final consumption	101	119	125	72	76	103	91	99	148	98
Gross fixed capital formation	95	115	108	81	84	124	95	86	108	103
Construction	96	123	110	71	83	145	91	81	116	115
Residential buildings	97	136	117	72	75	133	83	77	126	123
Non-residential buildings	88	118	110	79	69	160	95	76	103	115
Civil engineering works	110	112	96	68	100	149	105	109	114	100
Machinery and equipment	94	107	107	99	86	101	102	94	100	90
Transport equipment	88	95	109	98	86	98	90	100	100	91
Non-electrical machinery	96	113	105	98	87	105	111	92	95	89
Electrical machinery	97	111	112	106	79	94	95	92	118	102
Change in stocks	99	120	100	94	84	102	105	95	96	95
Balance of exports and imports	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Gross Domestic Product	98	121	108	80	81	108	96	90	108	98

1997 SNA

2. PRICE LEVEL INDICES (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
106	73	119	126	104	100	117	132	132	52	79	Private final consumption
100	74	122	129	114	100	138	165	124	69	82	Food, beverages, tobacco
104	77	110	115	99	100	129	148	133	63	79	Food
102	69	127	125	88	100	135	134	122	50	78	Bread and cereals
112	72	98	111	96	100	147	161	169	53	58	Meat
106	78	78	97	84	100	84	110	136	76	101	Fish
97	79	102	111	109	100	131	162	125	66	104	Milk, cheese and eggs
113	82	121	124	112	100	104	145	170	91	81	Oils and fats
102	79	118	118	119	100	134	150	129	67	75	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
100	103	123	117	90	100	121	143	107	82	101	Other food
85	67	171	168	140	100	189	207	110	130	111	Beverages
80	81	122	143	137	100	157	170	101	81	98	Non-alcoholic beverages
87	65	183	175	141	100	207	230	112	147	116	Alcoholic beverages
94	65	127	180	149	100	122	214	89	47	66	Tobacco
111	89	105	109	98	100	133	117	100	62	80	Clothing and footwear
108	89	104	108	97	100	134	113	99	60	76	Clothing including repairs
124	89	111	111	105	100	128	141	105	69	96	Footwear including repairs
99	50	124	127	93	100	82	106	159	24	74	Gross rents, fuel and power
98	37	136	135	96	100	91	117	178	18	78	Gross rents
109	111	91	104	87	100	56	78	94	51	61	Fuel and power
104	78	97	115	99	100	115	116	111	64	87	Household equipment and operation
94	100	87	100	87	100	122	92	96	63	107	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
114	65	84	106	114	100	116	103	122	61	75	Household textiles and repairs
121	81	108	110	102	100	130	117	115	82	120	Household appliances and repairs
109	75	106	133	107	100	107	144	121	59	72	Other household goods and services
122	95	129	150	94	100	125	115	167	44	86	Medical and health care
109	87	112	117	114	100	100	138	113	62	77	Transport and communication
97	122	132	104	117	100	127	159	89	88	146	Personal transport equipment
115	76	109	123	117	100	92	136	115	64	53	Operation of transport equipment
99	60	110	147	115	100	104	138	143	47	72	Purchased transport services
140	120	93	94	109	100	67	109	109	67	69	Communication
106	79	119	120	98	100	131	133	121	62	102	Recreation, education and culture
96	89	121	121	105	100	138	140	112	89	103	Recreational equipment and repairs
116	70	107	110	97	100	114	123	132	44	89	Recreational and cultural services
96	82	143	142	79	100	163	137	121	47	135	Books, newspapers, magazines
110	80	120	121	97	100	134	135	123	62	104	Education
110	71	127	139	109	100	148	150	132	62	86	Miscellaneous goods and services
103	69	125	141	115	100	159	147	131	61	89	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
123	73	130	136	104	100	134	153	134	62	83	Other goods and services
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Net purchases abroad
102	71	115	121	100	100	113	127	126	50	79	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
104	43	107	120	94	100	83	116	164	30	84	Government final consumption
102	73	88	108	93	100	102	114	102	57	58	Gross fixed capital formation
103	56	79	123	84	100	101	118	105	41	48	Construction
110	55	89	132	77	100	106	127	119	31	55	Residential buildings
96	59	84	122	85	100	93	107	107	38	44	Non-residential buildings
101	57	59	116	96	100	107	118	83	54	41	Civil engineering works
102	94	103	97	106	100	103	111	100	83	79	Machinery and equipment
100	86	114	109	104	100	100	101	83	87	85	Transport equipment
104	97	100	93	108	100	103	118	100	81	81	Non-electrical machinery
99	91	100	99	103	100	110	105	121	87	67	Electrical machinery
102	87	114	115	106	100	120	132	109	72	85	Change in stocks
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Balance of exports and imports
104	65	109	120	100	100	106	123	128	48	75	Gross Domestic Product

3. RELATIVE PRICE LEVEL INDICES (GDP=100)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	101	104	98	104	100	98	101	99	93	99
Food, beverages, tobacco	101	114	89	110	96	97	116	108	84	93
Food	103	114	95	114	100	101	99	112	94	94
Bread and cereals	95	109	98	125	113	109	95	108	92	86
Meat	104	123	99	96	91	104	94	110	106	113
Fish	121	109	109	117	112	101	90	125	111	95
Milk, cheese and eggs	110	101	78	118	108	95	121	127	84	90
Oils and fats	114	103	91	162	86	102	108	122	102	83
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	100	123	101	97	98	102	102	99	89	94
Other food	99	112	90	152	111	98	95	124	87	85
Beverages	93	113	71	123	79	80	185	89	75	91
Non-alcoholic beverages	96	149	89	122	87	85	146	87	75	90
Alcoholic beverages	92	105	67	123	77	79	198	90	75	91
Tobacco	95	115	86	86	85	92	139	100	62	87
Clothing and footwear	117	81	102	133	115	90	101	102	108	105
Clothing including repairs	116	78	99	131	115	90	101	104	106	103
Footwear including repairs	121	100	113	141	115	87	99	93	115	117
Gross rents, fuel and power	103	103	121	90	85	103	82	78	109	104
Gross rents	104	98	127	90	81	104	80	70	120	107
Fuel and power	104	124	101	96	100	101	94	111	82	98
Household equipment and operation	100	89	94	115	112	96	103	111	99	99
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	93	77	93	124	126	91	121	133	96	105
Household textiles and repairs	131	79	103	114	107	106	126	100	115	115
Household appliances and repairs	105	91	97	111	108	95	103	103	96	95
Other household goods and services	98	106	93	111	106	99	89	106	100	92
Medical and health care	94	105	95	84	119	94	105	113	106	85
Transport and communication	98	106	92	90	101	96	113	96	80	107
Personal transport equipment	91	139	84	157	118	91	132	101	82	117
Operation of transport equipment	97	101	93	93	96	97	101	99	82	104
Purchased transport services	101	100	113	54	92	104	107	81	76	112
Communication	137	72	92	107	103	93	135	100	75	97
Recreation, education and culture	104	96	89	116	124	98	99	115	88	92
Recreational equipment and repairs	98	96	85	126	120	102	106	111	90	87
Recreational and cultural services	118	87	92	98	125	94	88	119	87	91
Books, newspapers, magazines	101	116	97	148	128	92	104	114	84	107
Education	108	96	90	112	128	101	100	118	90	93
Miscellaneous goods and services	101	116	97	112	103	101	101	100	90	105
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	103	119	102	123	107	95	94	103	94	97
Other goods and services	98	113	92	94	96	109	114	97	86	112
Net purchases abroad	102	83	92	125	123	93	104	111	93	102
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	96	100	95	101	98	94	97	95	89	95
Government final consumption	103	98	116	90	93	96	95	109	137	100
Gross fixed capital formation	97	95	100	102	103	115	99	96	100	105
Construction	98	102	102	89	102	135	95	90	107	117
Residential buildings	99	112	108	90	92	123	86	85	117	126
Non-residential buildings	90	97	102	99	85	149	99	84	95	118
Civil engineering works	112	93	89	85	123	139	110	120	105	102
Machinery and equipment	96	89	98	125	106	94	106	104	93	93
Transport equipment	90	78	100	123	107	91	94	111	92	93
Non-electrical machinery	98	93	96	123	107	98	116	102	88	91
Electrical machinery	99	92	103	133	98	87	100	101	110	104
Change in stocks	101	99	92	117	103	95	109	106	89	97
Balance of exports and imports	102	83	92	125	123	93	104	111	93	102
Gross Domestic Product	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1997 SNA

3. RELATIVE PRICE LEVEL INDICES (GDP=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
101	111	109	105	104	100	110	107	103	108	105	Private final consumption
96	114	112	107	114	100	131	134	97	145	109	Food, beverages, tobacco
99	118	101	96	100	100	122	120	104	132	105	Food
98	105	116	104	88	100	127	109	95	104	104	Bread and cereals
107	110	90	93	97	100	139	130	132	111	78	Meat
101	119	72	80	85	100	79	89	106	159	134	Fish
93	121	93	93	110	100	124	131	98	137	138	Milk, cheese and eggs
108	126	111	103	112	100	98	117	133	190	108	Oils and fats
98	120	108	98	120	100	126	121	101	141	100	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
96	158	113	98	91	100	115	116	84	172	135	Other food
82	102	157	140	140	100	179	168	85	273	148	Beverages
76	124	112	119	137	100	149	138	79	170	130	Non-alcoholic beverages
83	99	168	146	141	100	196	187	88	307	155	Alcoholic beverages
90	99	116	150	149	100	116	174	70	99	88	Tobacco
106	136	96	90	98	100	126	95	78	130	106	Clothing and footwear
104	137	95	90	97	100	127	92	77	127	102	Clothing including repairs
119	137	102	93	105	100	121	114	82	144	128	Footwear including repairs
95	76	114	106	93	100	77	86	124	51	98	Gross rents, fuel and power
94	57	125	112	96	100	86	95	139	38	104	Gross rents
104	170	84	86	87	100	53	63	74	107	81	Fuel and power
100	119	89	96	100	100	109	94	87	134	115	Household equipment and operation
90	154	80	84	87	100	115	75	75	133	143	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
109	99	77	88	115	100	110	83	95	128	100	Household textiles and repairs
116	125	99	92	102	100	123	95	90	172	160	Household appliances and repairs
104	115	97	111	107	100	101	117	95	124	96	Other household goods and services
117	145	119	125	94	100	118	93	130	93	114	Medical and health care
105	134	103	97	115	100	95	112	88	130	103	Transport and communication
93	186	121	86	117	100	120	129	69	185	195	Personal transport equipment
110	116	100	102	118	100	87	111	90	133	70	Operation of transport equipment
95	92	101	122	115	100	98	112	111	98	96	Purchased transport services
135	183	85	78	110	100	64	88	85	141	92	Communication
102	121	109	100	98	100	124	108	94	130	136	Recreation, education and culture
92	136	111	101	106	100	131	113	87	187	137	Recreational equipment and repairs
111	107	98	92	97	100	108	100	103	91	118	Recreational and cultural services
92	126	131	119	79	100	154	111	95	98	180	Books, newspapers, magazines
106	123	110	101	97	100	126	110	96	130	139	Education
106	108	117	116	110	100	140	122	103	129	115	Miscellaneous goods and services
99	105	115	117	115	100	150	119	102	128	118	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
118	113	119	114	104	100	127	124	104	130	111	Other goods and services
96	153	92	83	100	100	95	81	78	209	133	Net purchases abroad
97	109	105	101	100	100	107	103	98	105	105	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
100	65	98	100	94	100	78	94	128	62	112	Government final consumption
98	112	81	90	93	100	96	93	80	119	77	Gross fixed capital formation
99	86	72	102	84	100	96	95	82	85	64	Construction
106	84	81	110	77	100	100	103	93	65	73	Residential buildings
92	91	77	102	85	100	88	87	84	79	59	Non-residential buildings
97	88	54	97	97	100	101	96	65	114	55	Civil engineering works
97	143	94	81	106	100	97	90	78	175	105	Machinery and equipment
95	132	105	91	104	100	94	82	65	183	114	Transport equipment
99	149	92	78	108	100	97	96	78	170	108	Non-electrical machinery
95	139	92	82	104	100	104	85	94	183	89	Electrical machinery
98	133	104	96	107	100	113	107	85	150	114	Change in stocks
96	153	92	83	100	100	95	81	78	209	133	Balance of exports and imports
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Gross Domestic Product

4. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	5.488.027	558.783	2.315.700	23.940.183	49.096.955	4.857.296	25.191	1.201.016.000	271.920	412.320
Food, beverages, tobacco	882.979	110.530	316.420	5.311.581	9.733.173	870.893	5.010	221.797.000	54.466	58.481
Food	702.483	78.690	226.080	4.112.192	8.010.302	679.963	3.178	184.560.000	30.981	44.425
Bread and cereals	92.293	9.869	45.340	421.810	1.213.243	94.846	600	25.028.000	4.836	7.196
Meat	208.040	22.523	65.980	811.072	2.333.543	213.648	809	51.911.000	9.968	10.715
Fish	58.295	2.254	6.010	239.902	1.004.702	40.999	92	12.037.000	1.233	1.279
Milk, cheese and eggs	100.567	12.286	22.130	695.629	1.129.072	101.570	439	30.385.000	4.263	7.274
Oils and fats	33.400	2.385	7.020	334.222	464.206	23.614	129	8.199.000	1.023	1.291
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	112.448	13.181	25.980	1.003.346	1.344.937	106.678	624	41.985.000	6.342	9.307
Other food	97.440	16.193	53.620	606.211	520.600	98.608	485	15.035.000	3.315	7.362
Beverages	96.623	18.939	53.860	378.462	872.433	115.680	857	16.365.000	8.402	8.063
Non-alcoholic beverages	28.138	4.720	12.890	133.175	229.777	22.927	210	5.047.000	907	2.269
Alcoholic beverages	68.485	14.219	40.970	245.287	642.657	92.753	647	11.318.000	7.495	5.794
Tobacco	83.873	12.900	36.480	820.927	850.437	75.250	975	20.852.000	15.083	5.993
Clothing and footwear	355.854	30.217	135.370	2.666.308	3.473.896	252.815	1.816	106.841.000	22.700	24.459
Clothing including repairs	313.241	25.366	115.200	2.216.531	2.501.868	202.034	1.509	84.547.000	19.333	20.390
Footwear including repairs	42.613	4.851	20.170	449.777	972.028	50.781	307	22.294.000	3.367	4.069
Gross rents, fuel and power	1.087.666	151.163	507.570	4.932.682	7.406.910	1.074.478	3.797	221.306.000	47.859	81.672
Gross rents	863.159	118.270	436.327	3.707.111	5.856.212	899.371	2.873	180.119.000	39.139	70.359
Fuel and power	224.507	32.893	71.243	1.225.571	1.550.698	175.107	924	41.187.000	8.720	11.314
Household equipment and operation	516.670	33.769	152.270	1.607.347	3.513.531	354.979	1.719	107.365.000	27.390	27.243
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	149.400	11.214	67.080	477.371	1.082.789	96.482	514	31.444.000	12.962	10.584
Household textiles and repairs	50.630	4.503	9.100	146.911	464.864	17.232	156	13.307.000	1.492	2.690
Household appliances and repairs	85.102	6.111	17.330	248.899	491.267	51.541	256	10.284.000	4.921	3.006
Other household goods and services	231.539	11.941	58.760	734.166	1.474.611	189.724	793	52.330.000	8.015	10.964
Medical and health care	658.201	11.887	380.060	1.328.961	2.421.900	549.424	1.035	81.626.000	21.753	60.593
Transport and communication	690.156	100.162	368.500	2.069.086	8.144.657	791.027	3.667	162.938.000	44.871	55.232
Personal transport equipment	227.972	32.567	113.520	381.292	1.955.229	143.913	1.066	50.874.000	19.938	14.671
Operation of transport equipment	348.884	39.963	169.890	514.080	4.589.756	460.412	1.347	69.998.000	18.289	25.080
Purchased transport services	53.344	16.157	38.320	710.019	1.008.637	104.093	748	22.792.000	2.415	8.604
Communication	59.956	11.475	46.770	463.695	591.035	82.609	506	19.274.000	4.228	6.877
Recreation, education and culture	349.442	60.440	194.190	1.600.347	4.547.915	360.780	2.964	103.318.000	19.939	39.786
Recreational equipment and repairs	204.634	22.791	78.450	288.821	1.283.121	159.271	612	44.306.000	11.835	16.726
Recreational and cultural services	91.216	18.599	60.700	532.461	1.091.037	108.219	814	31.084.000	4.180	13.140
Books, newspapers, magazines	53.593	8.497	32.900	319.673	468.923	65.757	358	18.630.000	3.831	7.311
Education	0	10.554	22.140	459.392	1.704.834	27.533	1.179	9.298.000	94	2.609
Miscellaneous goods and services	852.750	62.200	219.380	5.478.714	13.132.382	669.073	5.683	218.461.000	37.691	58.982
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	469.951	32.083	80.360	4.163.204	9.802.065	352.934	3.656	126.758.000	20.094	21.409
Other goods and services	382.799	30.117	139.020	1.315.510	3.330.317	316.139	2.027	91.703.000	17.597	37.573
Net purchases abroad	94.308	-1.584	41.940	-1.054.843	-3.277.409	-66.173	-499	-22.636.000	-4.749	5.871
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	10.136	60.870	105.159	555.069	20.633	0	4.729.000	9.795	0
Government final consumption	1.251.591	284.628	422.060	4.838.043	12.497.987	1.573.054	6.669	318.411.000	72.800	100.280
Gross fixed capital formation	1.539.944	225.296	722.930	6.563.716	16.846.413	1.388.088	9.506	324.914.000	134.500	141.960
Construction	844.086	97.399	443.450	4.083.121	11.090.284	744.285	6.254	156.227.000	71.927	81.786
Residential buildings	347.546	47.713	249.180	1.743.332	3.810.771	351.950	3.350	82.111.000	30.401	43.120
Non-residential buildings	402.692	11.460	113.580	411.318	1.297.273	251.094	1.449	58.233.000	12.748	22.137
Civil engineering works	93.848	38.226	80.690	1.928.472	5.982.240	141.241	1.455	15.883.000	28.778	16.529
Machinery and equipment	631.909	120.026	279.480	2.480.595	5.262.708	549.942	3.005	168.687.000	62.573	60.216
Transport equipment	137.268	35.017	68.530	590.313	1.566.511	133.974	1.348	39.300.000	18.964	13.569
Non-electrical machinery	404.422	72.387	161.270	1.501.809	2.909.643	318.588	1.596	101.537.618	31.093	40.199
Electrical machinery	90.219	12.622	49.680	388.474	786.553	97.380	61	27.849.382	12.516	6.448
Change in stocks	2.822	6.517	46.360	15.302	80.201	-22.483	482	17.193.000	3.822	1.460
Balance of exports and imports	393.100	37.615	56.080	-2.710.218	930.835	320.497	9.049	84.417.000	94.197	49.710
Gross Domestic Product	8.675.484	1.122.975	3.624.000	32.752.185	80.007.460	8.137.085	50.898	1.950.680.000	587.034	705.730

1997 SNA

4. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

A	P	FIN	S	UK ¹	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
1.371.494	11.169.103	316.884	897.738	499.843	-	320.823	490.949	216.288	311.159	2.662	Private final consumption
227.484	3.200.480	60.352	159.293	99.521	-	69.734	103.015	36.381	97.720	890	Food, beverages, tobacco
175.246	2.512.766	40.881	116.759	52.219	-	50.455	70.948	26.698	71.077	650	Food
31.233	418.007	6.833	18.389	8.266	-	8.310	7.956	3.883	9.991	112	Bread and cereals
47.970	716.884	8.852	24.435	12.513	-	11.258	16.540	5.810	20.553	144	Meat
3.965	389.784	1.681	7.031	2.244	-	3.323	5.021	665	1.496	31	Fish
25.824	273.160	7.278	18.852	6.851	-	7.746	12.563	5.395	8.080	96	Milk, cheese and eggs
8.676	116.906	1.154	3.682	1.265	-	1.111	1.612	713	3.331	26	Oils and fats
32.592	464.091	8.236	23.252	11.960	-	8.146	10.993	6.397	14.019	167	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
24.986	133.933	6.847	21.118	9.120	-	10.561	16.263	3.835	13.607	75	Other food
27.961	370.063	13.810	26.791	34.500	-	14.501	20.384	6.360	19.247	163	Beverages
6.602	34.205	1.678	5.137	4.137	-	6.376	8.125	1.489	2.885	68	Non-alcoholic beverages
21.359	335.859	12.132	21.654	30.363	-	8.125	12.259	4.871	16.363	95	Alcoholic beverages
24.277	317.650	5.661	15.743	12.802	-	4.778	11.684	3.323	7.396	76	Tobacco
100.365	1.052.803	14.132	46.257	29.736	-	22.665	30.341	9.930	15.027	303	Clothing and footwear
85.210	794.041	11.917	38.295	24.985	-	19.540	26.028	8.173	10.993	243	Clothing including repairs
15.155	258.762	2.215	7.962	4.751	-	3.125	4.313	1.757	4.034	60	Footwear including repairs
286.179	1.288.161	81.041	292.625	98.372	-	51.166	108.656	53.348	61.852	263	Gross rents, fuel and power
227.691	915.002	66.022	243.683	80.951	-	43.489	87.970	46.643	38.565	216	Gross rents
58.488	373.159	15.019	48.942	17.421	-	7.677	20.686	6.705	23.287	48	Fuel and power
106.890	855.986	17.820	57.078	31.921	-	23.906	34.949	9.581	11.553	339	Household equipment and operation
53.751	130.376	4.699	18.478	9.515	-	6.941	11.493	3.084	2.580	85	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
8.269	234.614	1.787	6.437	3.066	-	1.516	3.379	705	1.075	23	Household textiles and repairs
18.791	135.548	2.811	5.236	6.963	-	3.726	7.922	1.009	2.181	52	Household appliances and repairs
26.079	355.448	8.523	26.927	12.378	-	11.723	12.155	4.783	5.717	179	Other household goods and services
64.588	626.942	17.924	23.721	8.101	-	7.247	12.583	28.639	12.068	175	Medical and health care
219.366	1.982.704	53.531	156.107	85.231	-	55.023	81.287	25.251	35.291	506	Transport and communication
57.161	680.053	14.223	31.829	24.900	-	19.586	21.530	4.699	7.665	164	Personal transport equipment
100.030	824.496	21.548	71.751	33.074	-	22.448	35.536	10.077	12.056	203	Operation of transport equipment
30.346	287.669	10.512	29.329	17.252	-	10.545	15.477	7.044	12.892	89	Purchased transport services
31.829	190.486	7.248	23.198	10.004	-	2.444	8.744	3.431	2.677	50	Communication
121.135	983.045	31.359	82.101	53.879	-	38.334	48.282	18.076	22.835	330	Recreation, education and culture
34.456	286.044	11.744	35.819	22.467	-	10.101	23.153	6.965	9.663	112	Recreational equipment and repairs
66.481	368.971	11.567	32.462	17.934	-	16.641	13.832	5.340	4.730	98	Recreational and cultural services
13.481	74.071	6.376	12.614	5.909	-	5.887	9.685	3.402	4.651	39	Books, newspapers, magazines
6.717	253.959	1.672	1.206	7.569	-	5.705	1.612	2.369	3.791	81	Education
269.951	1.967.029	39.135	67.528	93.030	-	42.171	64.842	35.084	37.521	671	Miscellaneous goods and services
179.671	1.128.176	24.603	36.813	44.131	-	25.825	30.138	20.087	8.736	445	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
90.280	838.852	14.532	30.715	48.899	-	16.346	34.703	14.997	28.785	226	Other goods and services
-24.464	-788.046	1.590	13.027	53	-	10.577	6.995	0	17.293	-814	Net purchases abroad
41.927	259.424	12.263	25.186	18.491	-	0	24.798	10.271	4.194	55	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
478.189	3.286.200	129.996	507.410	141.853	-	106.796	218.810	52.109	75.682	805	Government final consumption
595.825	4.498.197	104.847	237.895	126.313	-	98.666	249.931	72.532	110.853	798	Gross fixed capital formation
370.592	1.819.310	59.558	101.718	59.856	-	61.609	147.359	38.141	55.216	560	Construction
165.519	849.378	25.356	24.953	24.837	-	20.780	34.352	16.984	7.717	298	Residential buildings
130.229	408.398	21.363	42.652	18.712	-	21.774	37.356	11.950	23.720	138	Non-residential buildings
74.844	561.534	12.839	34.113	16.308	-	19.055	75.650	9.207	23.779	124	Civil engineering works
225.233	2.678.888	44.549	136.177	61.868	-	37.007	102.119	34.391	54.605	235	Machinery and equipment
49.833	558.642	10.347	21.164	13.059	-	4.719	40.403	4.983	11.592	42	Transport equipment
132.539	1.834.707	29.156	92.443	32.027	-	26.269	48.869	20.264	30.411	149	Non-electrical machinery
42.861	285.539	5.046	22.570	16.782	-	6.019	12.847	9.144	12.602	44	Electrical machinery
41.376	100.601	2.868	6.825	3.116	-	-5.093	23.741	2.821	5.150	280	Change in stocks
-14.444	-1.437.844	55.046	121.919	273	-	-7.348	76.558	16.451	-37.667	-237	Balance of exports and imports
2.514.367	17.875.681	621.904	1.796.973	789.889	-	513.844	1.084.787	370.472	469.372	4.364	Gross Domestic Product

¹ The detailed structure of expenditure values for the United Kingdom was calculated by Eurostat using the information supplied for 1997 at the level of the main aggregates, broken down using the definitive structure for 1996.

5. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES (PERCENTAGES)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	63,26%	49,76%	63,90%	73,09%	61,37%	59,69%	49,49%	61,57%	46,32%	58,42%
Food, beverages, tobacco	10,18%	9,84%	8,73%	16,22%	12,17%	10,70%	9,84%	11,37%	9,28%	8,29%
Food	8,10%	7,01%	6,24%	12,56%	10,01%	8,36%	6,24%	9,46%	5,28%	6,29%
Bread and cereals	1,06%	0,88%	1,25%	1,29%	1,52%	1,17%	1,18%	1,28%	0,82%	1,02%
Meat	2,40%	2,01%	1,82%	2,48%	2,92%	2,63%	1,59%	2,66%	1,70%	1,52%
Fish	0,67%	0,20%	0,17%	0,73%	1,26%	0,50%	0,18%	0,62%	0,21%	0,18%
Milk, cheese and eggs	1,16%	1,09%	0,61%	2,12%	1,41%	1,25%	0,86%	1,56%	0,73%	1,03%
Oils and fats	0,38%	0,21%	0,19%	1,02%	0,58%	0,29%	0,25%	0,42%	0,17%	0,18%
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1,30%	1,17%	0,72%	3,06%	1,68%	1,31%	1,23%	2,15%	1,08%	1,32%
Other food	1,12%	1,44%	1,48%	1,85%	0,65%	1,21%	0,95%	0,77%	0,56%	1,04%
Beverages	1,11%	1,69%	1,49%	1,16%	1,09%	1,42%	1,68%	0,84%	1,43%	1,14%
Non-alcoholic beverages	0,32%	0,42%	0,36%	0,41%	0,29%	0,28%	0,41%	0,26%	0,15%	0,32%
Alcoholic beverages	0,79%	1,27%	1,13%	0,75%	0,80%	1,14%	1,27%	0,58%	1,28%	0,82%
Tobacco	0,97%	1,15%	1,01%	2,51%	1,06%	0,92%	1,92%	1,07%	2,57%	0,85%
Clothing and footwear	4,10%	2,69%	3,74%	8,14%	4,34%	3,11%	3,57%	5,48%	3,87%	3,47%
Clothing including repairs	3,61%	2,26%	3,18%	6,77%	3,13%	2,48%	2,96%	4,33%	3,29%	2,89%
Footwear including repairs	0,49%	0,43%	0,56%	1,37%	1,21%	0,62%	0,60%	1,14%	0,57%	0,58%
Gross rents, fuel and power	12,54%	13,46%	14,01%	15,06%	9,26%	13,20%	7,46%	11,35%	8,15%	11,57%
Gross rents	9,95%	10,53%	12,04%	11,32%	7,32%	11,05%	5,64%	9,23%	6,67%	9,97%
Fuel and power	2,59%	2,93%	1,97%	3,74%	1,94%	2,15%	1,82%	2,11%	1,49%	1,60%
Household equipment and operation	5,96%	3,01%	4,20%	4,91%	4,39%	4,36%	3,38%	5,50%	4,67%	3,86%
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	1,72%	1,00%	1,85%	1,46%	1,35%	1,19%	1,01%	1,61%	2,21%	1,50%
Household textiles and repairs	0,58%	0,40%	0,25%	0,45%	0,58%	0,21%	0,31%	0,68%	0,25%	0,38%
Household appliances and repairs	0,98%	0,54%	0,48%	0,76%	0,61%	0,63%	0,50%	0,53%	0,84%	0,43%
Other household goods and services	2,67%	1,06%	1,62%	2,24%	1,84%	2,33%	1,56%	2,68%	1,37%	1,55%
Medical and health care	7,59%	1,06%	10,49%	4,06%	3,03%	6,75%	2,03%	4,18%	3,71%	8,59%
Transport and communication	7,96%	8,92%	10,17%	6,32%	10,18%	9,72%	7,21%	8,35%	7,64%	7,83%
Personal transport equipment	2,63%	2,90%	3,13%	1,16%	2,44%	1,77%	2,09%	2,61%	3,40%	2,08%
Operation of transport equipment	4,02%	3,56%	4,69%	1,57%	5,74%	5,66%	2,65%	3,59%	3,12%	3,55%
Purchased transport services	0,61%	1,44%	1,06%	2,17%	1,26%	1,28%	1,47%	1,17%	0,41%	1,22%
Communication	0,69%	1,02%	1,29%	1,42%	0,74%	1,02%	0,99%	0,99%	0,72%	0,97%
Recreation, education and culture	4,03%	5,38%	5,36%	4,89%	5,68%	4,43%	5,82%	5,30%	3,40%	5,64%
Recreational equipment and repairs	2,36%	2,03%	2,16%	0,88%	1,60%	1,96%	1,20%	2,27%	2,02%	2,37%
Recreational and cultural services	1,05%	1,66%	1,67%	1,63%	1,36%	1,33%	1,60%	1,59%	0,71%	1,86%
Books, newspapers, magazines	0,62%	0,76%	0,91%	0,98%	0,59%	0,81%	0,70%	0,96%	0,65%	1,04%
Education	0,00%	0,94%	0,61%	1,40%	2,13%	0,34%	2,32%	0,48%	0,02%	0,37%
Miscellaneous goods and services	9,83%	5,54%	6,05%	16,73%	16,41%	8,22%	11,17%	11,20%	6,42%	8,36%
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	5,42%	2,86%	2,22%	12,71%	12,25%	4,34%	7,18%	6,50%	3,42%	3,03%
Other goods and services	4,41%	2,68%	3,84%	4,02%	4,16%	3,89%	3,98%	4,70%	3,00%	5,32%
Net purchases abroad	1,09%	-0,14%	1,16%	-3,22%	-4,10%	-0,81%	-0,98%	-1,16%	-0,81%	0,83%
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0,00%	0,90%	1,68%	0,32%	0,69%	0,25%	0,00%	0,24%	1,67%	0,00%
Government final consumption	14,43%	25,35%	11,65%	14,77%	15,62%	19,33%	13,10%	16,32%	12,40%	14,21%
Gross fixed capital formation	17,75%	20,06%	19,95%	20,04%	21,06%	17,06%	18,68%	16,66%	22,91%	20,12%
Construction	9,73%	8,67%	12,24%	12,47%	13,86%	9,15%	12,29%	8,01%	12,25%	11,59%
Residential buildings	4,01%	4,25%	6,88%	5,32%	4,76%	4,33%	6,58%	4,21%	5,18%	6,11%
Non-residential buildings	4,64%	1,02%	3,13%	1,26%	1,62%	3,09%	2,85%	2,99%	2,17%	3,14%
Civil engineering works	1,08%	3,40%	2,23%	5,89%	7,48%	1,74%	2,86%	0,81%	4,90%	2,34%
Machinery and equipment	7,28%	10,69%	7,71%	7,57%	6,58%	6,76%	5,90%	8,65%	10,66%	8,53%
Transport equipment	1,58%	3,12%	1,89%	1,80%	1,96%	1,65%	2,65%	2,01%	3,23%	1,92%
Non-electrical machinery	4,66%	6,45%	4,45%	4,59%	3,64%	3,92%	3,14%	5,21%	5,30%	5,70%
Electrical machinery	1,04%	1,12%	1,37%	1,19%	0,98%	1,20%	0,12%	1,43%	2,13%	0,91%
Change in stocks	0,03%	0,58%	1,28%	0,05%	0,10%	-0,28%	0,95%	0,88%	0,65%	0,21%
Balance of exports and imports	4,53%	3,35%	1,55%	-8,27%	1,16%	3,94%	17,78%	4,33%	16,05%	7,04%
Gross Domestic Product	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

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5. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES (PERCENTAGES)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
54,55%	62,48%	50,95%	49,96%	63,28%	61,13%	62,44%	45,26%	58,38%	66,29%	61,01%	Private final consumption
9,05%	17,90%	9,70%	8,86%	12,60%	10,60%	13,57%	9,50%	9,82%	20,82%	20,39%	Food, beverages, tobacco
6,97%	14,06%	6,57%	6,50%	6,61%	7,66%	9,82%	6,54%	7,21%	15,14%	14,90%	Food
1,24%	2,34%	1,10%	1,02%	1,05%	1,21%	1,62%	0,73%	1,05%	2,13%	2,56%	Bread and cereals
1,91%	4,01%	1,42%	1,36%	1,58%	2,14%	2,19%	1,52%	1,57%	4,38%	3,30%	Meat
0,16%	2,18%	0,27%	0,39%	0,28%	0,44%	0,65%	0,46%	0,18%	0,32%	0,71%	Fish
1,03%	1,53%	1,17%	1,05%	0,87%	1,06%	1,51%	1,16%	1,46%	1,72%	2,19%	Milk, cheese and eggs
0,35%	0,65%	0,19%	0,20%	0,16%	0,29%	0,22%	0,15%	0,19%	0,71%	0,60%	Oils and fats
1,30%	2,60%	1,32%	1,29%	1,51%	1,37%	1,59%	1,01%	1,73%	2,99%	3,82%	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
0,99%	0,75%	1,10%	1,18%	1,15%	1,16%	2,06%	1,50%	1,04%	2,90%	1,73%	Other food
1,11%	2,07%	2,22%	1,49%	4,37%	1,80%	2,82%	1,88%	1,72%	4,10%	3,74%	Beverages
0,26%	0,19%	0,27%	0,29%	0,52%	0,34%	1,24%	0,75%	0,40%	0,61%	1,55%	Non-alcoholic beverages
0,85%	1,88%	1,95%	1,21%	3,84%	1,46%	1,58%	1,13%	1,31%	3,49%	2,19%	Alcoholic beverages
0,97%	1,78%	0,91%	0,88%	1,62%	1,14%	0,93%	1,08%	0,90%	1,58%	1,75%	Tobacco
3,99%	5,89%	2,27%	2,57%	3,76%	3,94%	4,41%	2,80%	2,68%	3,20%	6,94%	Clothing and footwear
3,39%	4,44%	1,92%	2,13%	3,16%	3,22%	3,80%	2,40%	2,21%	2,34%	5,56%	Clothing including repairs
0,60%	1,45%	0,36%	0,44%	0,60%	0,72%	0,61%	0,40%	0,47%	0,86%	1,38%	Footwear including repairs
11,38%	7,21%	13,03%	16,28%	12,45%	12,60%	9,96%	10,02%	14,40%	13,18%	6,04%	Gross rents, fuel and power
9,06%	5,12%	10,62%	13,56%	10,25%	10,46%	8,46%	8,11%	12,59%	8,22%	4,94%	Gross rents
2,33%	2,09%	2,42%	2,72%	2,21%	2,14%	1,49%	1,91%	1,81%	4,96%	1,10%	Fuel and power
4,25%	4,79%	2,87%	3,18%	4,04%	4,38%	4,65%	3,22%	2,59%	2,46%	7,76%	Household equipment and operation
2,14%	0,73%	0,76%	1,03%	1,20%	1,47%	1,35%	1,06%	0,83%	0,55%	1,95%	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
0,33%	1,31%	0,29%	0,36%	0,39%	0,39%	0,30%	0,31%	0,19%	0,23%	0,52%	Household textiles and repairs
0,75%	0,76%	0,45%	0,29%	0,88%	0,61%	0,73%	0,73%	0,27%	0,46%	1,18%	Household appliances and repairs
1,04%	1,99%	1,37%	1,50%	1,57%	1,91%	2,28%	1,12%	1,29%	1,22%	4,10%	Other household goods and services
2,57%	3,51%	2,88%	1,32%	1,03%	5,72%	1,41%	1,16%	7,73%	2,57%	4,01%	Medical and health care
8,72%	11,09%	8,61%	8,69%	10,79%	9,56%	10,71%	7,49%	6,82%	7,52%	11,60%	Transport and communication
2,27%	3,80%	2,29%	1,77%	3,15%	2,61%	3,81%	1,98%	1,27%	1,63%	3,77%	Personal transport equipment
3,98%	4,61%	3,46%	3,99%	4,19%	4,47%	4,37%	3,28%	2,72%	2,57%	4,65%	Operation of transport equipment
1,21%	1,61%	1,69%	1,63%	2,18%	1,36%	2,05%	1,43%	1,90%	2,75%	2,05%	Purchased transport services
1,27%	1,07%	1,17%	1,29%	1,27%	1,11%	0,48%	0,81%	0,93%	0,57%	1,13%	Communication
4,82%	5,50%	5,04%	4,57%	6,82%	5,37%	7,46%	4,45%	4,88%	4,86%	7,56%	Recreation, education and culture
1,37%	1,60%	1,89%	1,99%	2,84%	2,16%	1,97%	2,13%	1,88%	2,06%	2,58%	Recreational equipment and repairs
2,64%	2,06%	1,86%	1,81%	2,27%	1,70%	3,24%	1,28%	1,44%	1,01%	2,24%	Recreational and cultural services
0,54%	0,41%	1,03%	0,70%	0,75%	0,82%	1,15%	0,89%	0,92%	0,99%	0,90%	Books, newspapers, magazines
0,27%	1,42%	0,27%	0,07%	0,96%	0,69%	1,11%	0,15%	0,64%	0,81%	1,85%	Education
10,74%	11,00%	6,29%	3,76%	11,78%	9,29%	8,21%	5,98%	9,47%	7,99%	15,37%	Miscellaneous goods and services
7,15%	6,31%	3,96%	2,05%	5,59%	4,94%	5,03%	2,78%	5,42%	1,86%	10,19%	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
3,59%	4,69%	2,34%	1,71%	6,19%	4,35%	3,18%	3,20%	4,05%	6,13%	5,18%	Other goods and services
-0,97%	-4,41%	0,26%	0,72%	0,01%	-0,33%	2,06%	0,64%	0,00%	3,68%	-18,66%	Net purchases abroad
1,67%	1,45%	1,97%	1,40%	2,34%	1,09%	0,00%	2,29%	2,77%	0,89%	1,25%	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
19,02%	18,38%	20,90%	28,24%	17,96%	16,33%	20,78%	20,17%	14,07%	16,12%	18,45%	Government final consumption
23,70%	25,16%	18,86%	13,24%	15,99%	18,29%	19,20%	23,04%	19,58%	23,62%	18,28%	Gross fixed capital formation
14,74%	10,18%	9,58%	5,66%	7,58%	10,11%	11,99%	13,58%	10,30%	11,76%	12,84%	Construction
6,58%	4,75%	4,08%	1,39%	3,14%	4,89%	4,04%	3,17%	4,58%	1,64%	6,84%	Residential buildings
5,18%	2,28%	3,44%	2,37%	2,37%	2,87%	4,24%	3,44%	3,23%	5,05%	3,16%	Non-residential buildings
2,98%	3,14%	2,06%	1,90%	2,06%	2,35%	3,71%	6,97%	2,49%	5,07%	2,85%	Civil engineering works
8,96%	14,99%	7,16%	7,58%	7,83%	7,81%	7,20%	9,41%	9,28%	11,63%	5,38%	Machinery and equipment
1,98%	3,13%	1,66%	1,18%	1,65%	1,85%	0,92%	3,72%	1,35%	2,47%	0,96%	Transport equipment
5,27%	10,26%	4,69%	5,14%	4,05%	4,56%	5,11%	4,50%	5,47%	6,48%	3,41%	Non-electrical machinery
1,70%	1,60%	0,81%	1,26%	2,12%	1,39%	1,17%	1,18%	2,47%	2,68%	1,01%	Electrical machinery
1,65%	0,56%	0,46%	0,38%	0,39%	0,58%	-0,99%	2,19%	0,76%	1,10%	6,42%	Change in stocks
-0,57%	-8,04%	8,85%	6,78%	0,03%	2,58%	-1,43%	7,06%	4,44%	-8,02%	-5,42%	Balance of exports and imports
100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	Gross Domestic Product

6. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	539.046	105.746	28.222	2.282.931	1.248.546	82.883	6.870	20.506.702	645.891	26.422
Food, beverages, tobacco	86.728	20.917	3.856	506.511	247.517	14.861	1.366	3.787.064	129.373	3.748
Food	68.999	14.892	2.755	392.138	203.704	11.603	867	3.151.604	73.588	2.847
Bread and cereals	9.065	1.868	553	40.224	30.853	1.618	164	427.340	11.487	461
Meat	20.434	4.262	804	77.344	59.343	3.646	221	886.352	23.678	687
Fish	5.726	427	73	22.877	25.550	700	25	205.525	2.929	82
Milk, cheese and eggs	9.878	2.325	270	66.335	28.713	1.733	120	518.808	10.127	466
Oils and fats	3.281	451	86	31.871	11.805	403	35	139.994	2.430	83
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	11.045	2.494	317	95.679	34.202	1.820	170	716.871	15.063	596
Other food	9.571	3.064	653	57.808	13.239	1.683	132	256.715	7.875	472
Beverages	9.490	3.584	656	36.090	22.186	1.974	234	279.424	19.958	517
Non-alcoholic beverages	2.764	893	157	12.700	5.843	391	57	86.175	2.154	145
Alcoholic beverages	6.727	2.691	499	23.391	16.343	1.583	176	193.249	17.804	371
Tobacco	8.238	2.441	445	78.283	21.627	1.284	266	356.037	35.827	384
Clothing and footwear	34.953	5.718	1.650	254.259	88.342	4.314	495	1.824.253	53.919	1.567
Clothing including repairs	30.767	4.800	1.404	211.368	63.623	3.447	411	1.443.595	45.922	1.307
Footwear including repairs	4.186	918	246	42.891	24.719	867	84	380.658	7.997	261
Gross rents, fuel and power	106.833	28.607	6.186	470.380	188.359	18.334	1.035	3.778.681	113.680	5.234
Gross rents	84.781	22.382	5.318	353.509	148.925	15.346	783	3.075.435	92.967	4.509
Fuel and power	22.052	6.225	868	116.870	39.435	2.988	252	703.246	20.713	725
Household equipment and operation	50.748	6.391	1.856	153.276	89.350	6.057	469	1.833.200	65.059	1.746
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	14.674	2.122	818	45.522	27.536	1.646	140	536.889	30.788	678
Household textiles and repairs	4.973	852	111	14.009	11.822	294	43	227.210	3.544	172
Household appliances and repairs	8.359	1.157	211	23.735	12.493	879	70	175.594	11.690	193
Other household goods and services	22.742	2.260	716	70.010	37.500	3.237	216	893.507	19.037	703
Medical and health care	64.650	2.250	4.632	126.729	61.589	9.375	282	1.393.720	51.669	3.883
Transport and communication	67.789	18.955	4.491	197.308	207.120	13.498	1.000	2.782.079	106.582	3.539
Personal transport equipment	22.392	6.163	1.383	36.360	49.722	2.456	291	868.646	47.358	940
Operation of transport equipment	34.268	7.563	2.070	49.023	116.718	7.856	367	1.195.178	43.443	1.607
Purchased transport services	5.240	3.058	467	67.707	25.650	1.776	204	389.161	5.737	551
Communication	5.889	2.172	570	44.218	15.030	1.410	138	329.093	10.044	441
Recreation, education and culture	34.323	11.438	2.367	152.609	115.654	6.156	808	1.764.099	47.361	2.550
Recreational equipment and repairs	20.100	4.313	956	27.542	32.630	2.718	167	756.501	28.111	1.072
Recreational and cultural services	8.959	3.520	740	50.775	27.745	1.847	222	530.743	9.929	842
Books, newspapers, magazines	5.264	1.608	401	30.484	11.925	1.122	98	318.097	9.099	469
Education	0	1.997	270	43.808	43.354	470	322	158.758	222	167
Miscellaneous goods and services	83.759	11.771	2.674	522.449	333.959	11.417	1.550	3.730.104	89.528	3.780
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	46.160	6.071	979	397.002	249.269	6.022	997	2.164.325	47.729	1.372
Other goods and services	37.599	5.699	1.694	125.447	84.691	5.394	553	1.565.779	41.799	2.408
Net purchases abroad	9.263	-300	511	-100.590	-83.345	-1.129	-136	-386.498	-11.280	376
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	1.918	742	10.028	14.116	352	0	80.745	23.266	0
Government final consumption	122.934	53.864	5.144	461.355	317.827	26.842	1.819	5.436.696	172.922	6.426
Gross fixed capital formation	151.257	42.636	8.811	625.915	428.408	23.686	2.592	5.547.732	319.477	9.097
Construction	82.908	18.432	5.404	389.366	282.028	12.700	1.706	2.667.492	170.848	5.241
Residential buildings	34.137	9.029	3.037	166.244	96.909	6.006	914	1.402.001	72.211	2.763
Non-residential buildings	39.553	2.169	1.384	39.223	32.990	4.285	395	994.297	30.281	1.419
Civil engineering works	9.218	7.234	983	183.899	152.130	2.410	397	271.194	68.356	1.059
Machinery and equipment	62.067	22.714	3.406	236.549	133.832	9.384	819	2.880.240	148.629	3.859
Transport equipment	13.483	6.627	835	56.292	39.837	2.286	368	671.026	45.045	870
Non-electrical machinery	39.723	13.699	1.965	143.212	73.993	5.436	435	1.733.700	73.855	2.576
Electrical machinery	8.862	2.389	605	37.045	20.002	1.662	17	475.513	29.730	413
Change in stocks	277	1.233	565	1.459	2.040	-384	132	293.561	9.078	94
Balance of exports and imports	38.611	7.118	683	-258.446	23.671	5.469	2.468	1.441.375	223.746	3.186
Gross Domestic Product	852.125	212.516	44.167	3.123.242	2.034.607	138.848	13.880	33.306.811	1.394.380	45.225

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6. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
169.908	1.123.110	61.651	101.485	8.471	-	1.184.285	111.453	30.414	8.051	4.067	Private final consumption
28.182	321.824	11.742	18.007	1.687	-	257.417	23.386	5.116	2.528	1.359	Food, beverages, tobacco
21.710	252.671	7.954	13.199	885	-	186.250	16.106	3.754	1.839	994	Food
3.869	42.033	1.329	2.079	140	-	30.676	1.806	546	259	170	Bread and cereals
5.943	72.086	1.722	2.762	212	-	41.558	3.755	817	532	220	Meat
491	39.195	327	795	38	-	12.267	1.140	94	39	47	Fish
3.199	27.468	1.416	2.131	116	-	28.594	2.852	759	209	146	Milk, cheese and eggs
1.075	11.755	225	416	21	-	4.101	366	100	86	40	Oils and fats
4.038	46.667	1.602	2.629	203	-	30.070	2.496	900	363	255	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
3.095	13.468	1.332	2.387	155	-	38.985	3.692	539	352	115	Other food
3.464	37.212	2.687	3.029	585	-	53.529	4.627	894	498	249	Beverages
818	3.439	326	581	70	-	23.536	1.844	209	75	103	Non-alcoholic beverages
2.646	33.772	2.360	2.448	515	-	29.993	2.783	685	423	146	Alcoholic beverages
3.008	31.941	1.101	1.780	217	-	17.638	2.652	467	191	117	Tobacco
12.434	105.865	2.749	5.229	504	-	83.666	6.888	1.396	389	463	Clothing and footwear
10.556	79.845	2.318	4.329	423	-	72.130	5.909	1.149	284	371	Clothing including repairs
1.877	26.020	431	900	81	-	11.536	979	247	104	92	Footwear including repairs
35.453	129.531	15.767	33.080	1.667	-	188.875	24.666	7.502	1.600	402	Gross rents, fuel and power
28.208	92.008	12.845	27.547	1.372	-	160.536	19.970	6.559	998	329	Gross rents
7.246	37.523	2.922	5.533	295	-	28.339	4.696	943	603	73	Fuel and power
13.242	86.074	3.467	6.452	541	-	88.246	7.934	1.347	299	517	Household equipment and operation
6.659	13.110	914	2.089	161	-	25.620	2.609	434	67	130	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
1.024	23.592	348	728	52	-	5.596	767	99	28	35	Household textiles and repairs
2.328	13.630	547	592	118	-	13.755	1.798	142	56	79	Household appliances and repairs
3.231	35.742	1.658	3.044	210	-	43.274	2.759	673	148	273	Other household goods and services
8.001	63.042	3.487	2.682	137	-	26.752	2.856	4.027	312	268	Medical and health care
27.176	199.371	10.415	17.647	1.444	-	203.112	18.453	3.551	913	773	Transport and communication
7.081	68.383	2.767	3.598	422	-	72.300	4.888	661	198	251	Personal transport equipment
12.392	82.907	4.192	8.111	560	-	82.865	8.067	1.417	312	310	Operation of transport equipment
3.759	28.927	2.045	3.316	292	-	38.926	3.514	990	334	137	Purchased transport services
3.943	19.154	1.410	2.622	170	-	9.022	1.985	483	69	76	Communication
15.007	98.850	6.101	9.281	913	-	141.505	10.961	2.542	591	504	Recreation, education and culture
4.269	28.763	2.285	4.049	381	-	37.287	5.256	979	250	172	Recreational equipment and repairs
8.236	37.102	2.250	3.670	304	-	61.429	3.140	751	122	150	Recreational and cultural services
1.670	7.448	1.240	1.426	100	-	21.731	2.199	478	120	60	Books, newspapers, magazines
832	25.537	325	136	128	-	21.058	366	333	98	123	Education
33.443	197.795	7.614	7.634	1.577	-	155.669	14.720	4.933	971	1.025	Miscellaneous goods and services
22.259	113.444	4.787	4.162	748	-	95.331	6.842	2.825	226	679	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
11.184	84.351	2.827	3.472	829	-	60.338	7.878	2.109	745	345	Other goods and services
-3.031	-79.242	309	1.473	1	-	39.044	1.588	0	447	-1.244	Net purchases abroad
5.194	26.086	2.386	2.847	313	-	0	5.630	1.444	109	84	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
59.240	330.444	25.291	57.360	2.404	-	394.227	49.673	7.327	1.958	1.230	Government final consumption
73.814	452.317	20.398	26.893	2.141	-	364.216	56.738	10.199	2.868	1.219	Gross fixed capital formation
45.911	182.941	11.587	11.499	1.014	-	227.423	33.453	5.363	1.429	856	Construction
20.505	85.409	4.933	2.821	421	-	76.707	7.798	2.388	200	456	Residential buildings
16.133	41.066	4.156	4.822	317	-	80.377	8.480	1.680	614	211	Non-residential buildings
9.272	56.465	2.498	3.856	276	-	70.340	17.174	1.295	615	190	Civil engineering works
27.903	269.376	8.667	15.394	1.048	-	136.608	23.183	4.836	1.413	359	Machinery and equipment
6.174	56.174	2.013	2.392	221	-	17.420	9.172	701	300	64	Transport equipment
16.420	184.489	5.672	10.450	543	-	96.969	11.094	2.850	787	227	Non-electrical machinery
5.310	28.712	982	2.551	284	-	22.219	2.917	1.286	326	67	Electrical machinery
5.126	10.116	558	772	53	-	-18.800	5.390	397	133	428	Change in stocks
-1.789	-144.582	10.709	13.782	5	-	-27.124	17.380	2.313	-975	-361	Balance of exports and imports
311.492	1.797.490	120.993	203.140	13.386	-	1.896.803	246.263	52.095	12.144	6.667	Gross Domestic Product

7. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN ECU

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	135.396	74.668	1.178.845	77.387	295.966	734.552	33.700	622.514	6.709	186.502
Food, beverages, tobacco	21.784	14.770	161.079	17.170	58.674	131.702	6.703	114.962	1.344	26.452
Food	17.331	10.515	115.090	13.293	48.288	102.828	4.252	95.672	764	20.094
Bread and cereals	2.277	1.319	23.081	1.364	7.314	14.343	803	12.973	119	3.255
Meat	5.133	3.010	33.588	2.622	14.067	32.309	1.082	26.907	246	4.847
Fish	1.438	301	3.059	775	6.057	6.200	124	6.239	30	579
Milk, cheese and eggs	2.481	1.642	11.266	2.249	6.806	15.360	588	15.749	105	3.290
Oils and fats	824	319	3.574	1.080	2.798	3.571	172	4.250	25	584
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2.774	1.761	13.226	3.243	8.108	16.133	834	21.762	156	4.210
Other food	2.404	2.164	27.296	1.960	3.138	14.912	649	7.793	82	3.330
Beverages	2.384	2.531	27.418	1.223	5.259	17.494	1.146	8.482	207	3.647
Non-alcoholic beverages	694	631	6.562	430	1.385	3.467	281	2.616	22	1.026
Alcoholic beverages	1.690	1.900	20.856	793	3.874	14.027	866	5.866	185	2.621
Tobacco	2.069	1.724	18.571	2.654	5.127	11.380	1.304	10.808	372	2.711
Clothing and footwear	8.779	4.038	68.912	8.619	20.941	38.232	2.429	55.378	560	11.063
Clothing including repairs	7.728	3.390	58.644	7.165	15.082	30.553	2.018	43.823	477	9.223
Footwear including repairs	1.051	648	10.268	1.454	5.860	7.679	411	11.555	83	1.841
Gross rents, fuel and power	26.834	20.199	258.387	15.945	44.650	162.489	5.079	114.708	1.181	36.942
Gross rents	21.295	15.804	222.119	11.983	35.302	136.009	3.843	93.360	966	31.825
Fuel and power	5.539	4.395	36.267	3.962	9.348	26.481	1.236	21.348	215	5.117
Household equipment and operation	12.747	4.512	77.516	5.196	21.180	53.682	2.300	55.650	676	12.323
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	3.686	1.498	34.148	1.543	6.527	14.591	687	16.298	320	4.788
Household textiles and repairs	1.249	602	4.633	475	2.802	2.606	209	6.897	37	1.217
Household appliances and repairs	2.100	817	8.822	805	2.961	7.794	342	5.330	121	1.359
Other household goods and services	5.712	1.596	29.913	2.373	8.889	28.691	1.061	27.124	198	4.959
Medical and health care	16.239	1.588	193.476	4.296	14.600	83.087	1.384	42.309	537	27.408
Transport and communication	17.027	13.384	187.591	6.688	49.098	119.624	4.906	84.454	1.107	24.983
Personal transport equipment	5.624	4.352	57.789	1.233	11.787	21.763	1.426	26.369	492	6.636
Operation of transport equipment	8.607	5.340	86.485	1.662	27.668	69.626	1.802	36.282	451	11.344
Purchased transport services	1.316	2.159	19.507	2.295	6.080	15.742	1.001	11.814	60	3.892
Communication	1.479	1.533	23.809	1.499	3.563	12.493	677	9.990	104	3.111
Recreation, education and culture	8.621	8.076	98.856	5.173	27.416	54.559	3.965	53.552	492	17.996
Recreational equipment and repairs	5.049	3.045	39.936	934	7.735	24.086	819	22.965	292	7.566
Recreational and cultural services	2.250	2.485	30.900	1.721	6.577	16.366	1.089	16.112	103	5.944
Books, newspapers, magazines	1.322	1.135	16.748	1.033	2.827	9.944	479	9.656	95	3.307
Education	0	1.410	11.271	1.485	10.277	4.164	1.578	4.819	2	1.180
Miscellaneous goods and services	21.038	8.311	111.679	17.710	79.165	101.182	7.602	113.233	930	26.679
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	11.594	4.287	40.909	13.458	59.089	53.373	4.891	65.702	496	9.684
Other goods and services	9.444	4.024	70.770	4.252	20.076	47.809	2.712	47.532	434	16.995
Net purchases abroad	2.327	-212	21.350	-3.410	-19.757	-10.007	-667	-11.733	-117	2.656
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	1.354	30.987	340	3.346	3.120	0	2.451	242	0
Government final consumption	30.878	38.034	214.857	15.639	75.340	237.887	8.922	165.040	1.796	45.359
Gross fixed capital formation	37.992	30.105	368.019	21.217	101.554	209.916	12.716	168.410	3.318	64.212
Construction	20.825	13.015	225.746	13.199	66.854	112.556	8.367	80.976	1.775	36.994
Residential buildings	8.574	6.376	126.849	5.635	22.972	53.224	4.482	42.560	750	19.504
Non-residential buildings	9.935	1.531	57.820	1.330	7.820	37.972	1.939	30.183	315	10.013
Civil engineering works	2.315	5.108	41.077	6.234	36.062	21.359	1.946	8.233	710	7.477
Machinery and equipment	15.590	16.039	142.274	8.019	31.725	83.166	4.019	87.434	1.544	27.237
Transport equipment	3.387	4.679	34.886	1.908	9.443	20.260	1.803	20.370	468	6.138
Non-electrical machinery	9.978	9.673	82.097	4.855	17.540	48.179	2.135	52.629	767	18.183
Electrical machinery	2.226	1.687	25.290	1.256	4.742	14.726	82	14.435	309	2.917
Change in stocks	70	871	23.600	49	483	-3.400	645	8.912	94	660
Balance of exports and imports	9.698	5.026	28.548	-8.761	5.611	48.468	12.106	43.755	2.324	22.485
Gross Domestic Product	214.034	150.058	1.844.857	105.872	482.301	1.230.542	68.089	1.011.082	14.483	319.218

1997 SNA

7. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN ECU

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
99.211	56.242	53.886	103.771	721.999	4.381.348	3.988	61.226	131.562	83.747	4.569	Private final consumption
16.456	16.116	10.263	18.413	143.754	759.640	867	12.847	22.129	26.301	1.527	Food, beverages, tobacco
12.677	12.653	6.952	13.496	75.427	549.333	627	8.848	16.239	19.130	1.116	Food
2.259	2.105	1.162	2.126	11.940	86.439	103	992	2.362	2.689	191	Bread and cereals
3.470	3.610	1.505	2.824	18.074	153.293	140	2.063	3.534	5.532	247	Meat
287	1.963	286	813	3.241	31.392	41	626	405	403	53	Fish
1.868	1.376	1.238	2.179	9.896	76.092	96	1.567	3.282	2.175	164	Milk, cheese and eggs
628	589	196	426	1.827	20.862	14	201	434	897	45	Oils and fats
2.358	2.337	1.401	2.688	17.276	98.265	101	1.371	3.891	3.773	286	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
1.807	674	1.164	2.441	13.174	82.989	131	2.028	2.333	3.662	129	Other food
2.023	1.863	2.348	3.097	49.834	128.958	180	2.542	3.869	5.180	280	Beverages
478	172	285	594	5.976	24.620	79	1.013	906	776	116	Non-alcoholic beverages
1.545	1.691	2.063	2.503	43.858	104.338	101	1.529	2.963	4.404	164	Alcoholic beverages
1.756	1.600	963	1.820	18.492	81.349	59	1.457	2.021	1.991	131	Tobacco
7.260	5.301	2.403	5.347	42.952	282.216	282	3.784	6.040	4.044	520	Clothing and footwear
6.164	3.998	2.026	4.427	36.089	230.807	243	3.246	4.971	2.959	417	Clothing including repairs
1.096	1.303	377	920	6.862	51.409	39	538	1.069	1.086	103	Footwear including repairs
20.702	6.487	13.781	33.825	142.093	903.302	636	13.550	32.450	16.647	452	Gross rents, fuel and power
16.471	4.608	11.227	28.168	116.930	749.908	541	10.971	28.372	10.380	370	Gross rents
4.231	1.879	2.554	5.657	25.163	153.393	95	2.580	4.078	6.268	82	Fuel and power
7.732	4.310	3.030	6.598	46.108	313.560	297	4.359	5.828	3.109	581	Household equipment and operation
3.888	657	799	2.136	13.744	105.310	86	1.433	1.876	694	146	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
598	1.181	304	744	4.428	27.982	19	421	429	289	39	Household textiles and repairs
1.359	683	478	605	10.057	43.634	46	988	614	587	89	Household appliances and repairs
1.887	1.790	1.449	3.113	17.879	136.633	146	1.516	2.909	1.539	307	Other household goods and services
4.672	3.157	3.048	2.742	11.701	410.243	90	1.569	17.420	3.248	301	Medical and health care
15.868	9.984	9.103	18.045	123.111	684.974	684	10.137	15.360	9.498	869	Transport and communication
4.135	3.424	2.419	3.679	35.967	187.095	243	2.685	2.858	2.063	282	Personal transport equipment
7.236	4.152	3.664	8.294	47.774	320.387	279	4.432	6.130	3.245	348	Operation of transport equipment
2.195	1.449	1.788	3.390	24.920	97.606	131	1.930	4.285	3.470	153	Purchased transport services
2.302	959	1.233	2.681	14.451	79.885	30	1.090	2.087	721	85	Communication
8.763	4.950	5.333	9.490	77.826	385.068	477	6.021	10.995	6.146	567	Recreation, education and culture
2.492	1.440	1.997	4.140	32.453	154.949	126	2.887	4.236	2.601	193	Recreational equipment and repairs
4.809	1.858	1.967	3.752	25.904	121.838	207	1.725	3.248	1.273	168	Recreational and cultural services
975	373	1.084	1.458	8.535	58.973	73	1.208	2.069	1.252	67	Books, newspapers, magazines
486	1.279	284	139	10.934	49.308	71	201	1.441	1.020	138	Education
19.528	9.905	6.655	7.806	134.378	665.801	524	8.086	21.341	10.099	1.151	Miscellaneous goods and services
12.997	5.681	4.184	4.255	63.745	354.344	321	3.759	12.219	2.351	763	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
6.531	4.224	2.471	3.550	70.632	311.457	203	4.328	9.122	7.747	388	Other goods and services
-1.770	-3.968	270	1.506	77	-23.455	131	872	0	4.654	-1.398	Net purchases abroad
3.033	1.306	2.085	2.911	26.709	77.886	0	3.093	6.247	1.129	94	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
34.591	16.548	22.106	58.652	204.900	1.170.548	1.328	27.288	31.696	20.370	1.382	Government final consumption
43.101	22.651	17.829	27.499	182.453	1.310.992	1.227	31.169	44.119	29.836	1.369	Gross fixed capital formation
26.808	9.161	10.128	11.758	86.460	724.619	766	18.377	23.200	14.861	962	Construction
11.973	4.277	4.312	2.884	35.875	350.248	258	4.284	10.331	2.077	512	Residential buildings
9.421	2.056	3.633	4.930	27.028	205.925	271	4.659	7.269	6.384	237	Non-residential buildings
5.414	2.828	2.183	3.943	23.557	168.445	237	9.434	5.600	6.400	213	Civil engineering works
16.293	13.490	7.576	15.741	89.365	559.510	460	12.735	20.919	14.697	403	Machinery and equipment
3.605	2.813	1.760	2.446	18.863	132.829	59	5.039	3.031	3.120	72	Transport equipment
9.588	9.239	4.958	10.686	46.261	326.766	327	6.094	12.326	8.185	255	Non-electrical machinery
3.100	1.438	858	2.609	24.241	99.915	75	1.602	5.562	3.392	76	Electrical machinery
2.993	507	488	789	4.501	41.262	-63	2.961	1.716	1.386	481	Change in stocks
-1.045	-7.240	9.361	14.093	394	184.824	-91	9.548	10.006	-10.138	-406	Balance of exports and imports
181.884	90.013	105.754	207.714	1.140.957	7.166.860	6.388	135.284	225.348	126.330	7.490	Gross Domestic Product

8. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN ECU

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	13.299	14.130	14.367	7.380	7.526	12.534	9.190	10.629	15.935	11.951
Food, beverages, tobacco	2.140	2.795	1.963	1.637	1.492	2.247	1.828	1.963	3.192	1.695
Food	1.702	1.990	1.403	1.268	1.228	1.755	1.160	1.634	1.816	1.288
Bread and cereals	224	250	281	130	186	245	219	221	283	209
Meat	504	570	409	250	358	551	295	459	584	311
Fish	141	57	37	74	154	106	34	107	72	37
Milk, cheese and eggs	244	311	137	214	173	262	160	269	250	211
Oils and fats	81	60	44	103	71	61	47	73	60	37
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	272	333	161	309	206	275	228	372	372	270
Other food	236	409	333	187	80	254	177	133	194	213
Beverages	234	479	334	117	134	299	313	145	492	234
Non-alcoholic beverages	68	119	80	41	35	59	77	45	53	66
Alcoholic beverages	166	360	254	76	99	239	236	100	439	168
Tobacco	203	326	226	253	130	194	356	185	884	174
Clothing and footwear	862	764	840	822	533	652	662	946	1.330	709
Clothing including repairs	759	641	715	683	384	521	550	748	1.133	591
Footwear including repairs	103	123	125	139	149	131	112	197	197	118
Gross rents, fuel and power	2.636	3.823	3.149	1.521	1.135	2.773	1.385	1.959	2.805	2.367
Gross rents	2.092	2.991	2.707	1.143	898	2.321	1.048	1.594	2.294	2.039
Fuel and power	544	832	442	378	238	452	337	365	511	328
Household equipment and operation	1.252	854	945	495	539	916	627	950	1.605	790
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	362	284	416	147	166	249	187	278	760	307
Household textiles and repairs	123	114	56	45	71	44	57	118	87	78
Household appliances and repairs	206	155	108	77	75	133	93	91	288	87
Other household goods and services	561	302	365	226	226	490	289	463	470	318
Medical and health care	1.595	301	2.358	410	371	1.418	377	722	1.275	1.756
Transport and communication	1.672	2.533	2.286	638	1.249	2.041	1.338	1.442	2.629	1.601
Personal transport equipment	552	824	704	118	300	371	389	450	1.168	425
Operation of transport equipment	845	1.011	1.054	158	704	1.188	491	619	1.072	727
Purchased transport services	129	409	238	219	155	269	273	202	142	249
Communication	145	290	290	143	91	213	185	171	248	199
Recreation, education and culture	847	1.528	1.205	493	697	931	1.081	914	1.168	1.153
Recreational equipment and repairs	496	576	487	89	197	411	223	392	694	485
Recreational and cultural services	221	470	377	164	167	279	297	275	245	381
Books, newspapers, magazines	130	215	204	99	72	170	131	165	224	212
Education	0	267	137	142	261	71	430	82	5	76
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.066	1.573	1.361	1.689	2.013	1.727	2.073	1.933	2.209	1.710
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	1.139	811	499	1.283	1.503	911	1.334	1.122	1.178	621
Other goods and services	928	762	862	406	511	816	739	812	1.031	1.089
Net purchases abroad	229	-40	260	-325	-502	-171	-182	-200	-278	170
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	256	378	32	85	53	0	42	574	0
Government final consumption	3.033	7.198	2.619	1.491	1.916	4.059	2.433	2.818	4.266	2.907
Gross fixed capital formation	3.732	5.697	4.485	2.023	2.583	3.582	3.468	2.876	7.882	4.115
Construction	2.045	2.463	2.751	1.259	1.700	1.921	2.282	1.383	4.215	2.371
Residential buildings	842	1.207	1.546	537	584	908	1.222	727	1.782	1.250
Non-residential buildings	976	290	705	127	199	648	529	515	747	642
Civil engineering works	227	967	501	594	917	364	531	141	1.686	479
Machinery and equipment	1.531	3.035	1.734	765	807	1.419	1.096	1.493	3.667	1.745
Transport equipment	333	886	425	182	240	346	492	348	1.111	393
Non-electrical machinery	980	1.831	1.001	463	446	822	582	899	1.822	1.165
Electrical machinery	219	319	308	120	121	251	22	246	733	187
Change in stocks	7	165	288	5	12	-58	176	152	224	42
Balance of exports and imports	953	951	348	-835	143	827	3.301	747	5.520	1.441
Gross Domestic Product	21.023	28.397	22.484	10.096	12.265	20.997	18.568	17.264	34.401	20.456

1997 SNA

8. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN ECU

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
12.291	5.655	10.484	11.731	12.235	11.677	14.723	13.899	18.500	2.167	6.981	Private final consumption
2.039	1.621	1.997	2.081	2.436	2.025	3.200	2.916	3.112	680	2.333	Food, beverages, tobacco
1.570	1.272	1.352	1.526	1.278	1.464	2.315	2.009	2.284	495	1.705	Food
280	212	226	240	202	230	381	225	332	70	292	Bread and cereals
430	363	293	319	306	409	517	468	497	143	378	Meat
36	197	56	92	55	84	152	142	57	10	81	Fish
231	138	241	246	168	203	355	356	461	56	250	Milk, cheese and eggs
78	59	38	48	31	56	51	46	61	23	69	Oils and fats
292	235	272	304	293	262	374	311	547	98	437	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
224	68	227	276	223	221	485	460	328	95	198	Other food
251	187	457	350	845	344	665	577	544	134	427	Beverages
59	17	56	67	101	66	293	230	127	20	177	Non-alcoholic beverages
191	170	401	283	743	278	373	347	417	114	250	Alcoholic beverages
218	161	187	206	313	217	219	331	284	52	200	Tobacco
899	533	468	604	728	752	1.040	859	849	105	794	Clothing and footwear
764	402	394	500	612	615	897	737	699	77	637	Clothing including repairs
136	131	73	104	116	137	143	122	150	28	158	Footwear including repairs
2.565	652	2.681	3.824	2.408	2.407	2.348	3.076	4.563	431	691	Gross rents, fuel and power
2.040	463	2.184	3.184	1.982	1.999	1.996	2.491	3.990	269	565	Gross rents
524	189	497	640	426	409	352	586	574	162	125	Fuel and power
958	433	590	746	781	836	1.097	989	819	80	888	Household equipment and operation
482	66	155	241	233	281	319	325	264	18	224	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
74	119	59	84	75	75	70	96	60	7	60	Household textiles and repairs
168	69	93	68	170	116	171	224	86	15	135	Household appliances and repairs
234	180	282	352	303	364	538	344	409	40	469	Other household goods and services
579	317	593	310	198	1.093	333	356	2.450	84	459	Medical and health care
1.966	1.004	1.771	2.040	2.086	1.826	2.525	2.301	2.160	246	1.327	Transport and communication
512	344	471	416	610	499	899	610	402	53	431	Personal transport equipment
896	417	713	938	810	854	1.030	1.006	862	84	532	Operation of transport equipment
272	146	348	383	422	260	484	438	602	90	234	Purchased transport services
285	96	240	303	245	213	112	248	293	19	130	Communication
1.086	498	1.037	1.073	1.319	1.026	1.759	1.367	1.546	159	866	Recreation, education and culture
309	145	389	468	550	413	464	655	596	67	295	Recreational equipment and repairs
596	187	383	424	439	325	764	392	457	33	257	Recreational and cultural services
121	38	211	165	145	157	270	274	291	32	103	Books, newspapers, magazines
60	129	55	16	185	131	262	46	203	26	211	Education
2.419	996	1.295	882	2.277	1.775	1.935	1.836	3.001	261	1.759	Miscellaneous goods and services
1.610	571	814	481	1.080	944	1.185	853	1.718	61	1.166	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
809	425	481	401	1.197	830	750	982	1.283	200	593	Other goods and services
-219	-399	53	170	1	-63	485	198	0	120	-2.135	Net purchases abroad
376	131	406	329	453	208	0	702	879	29	143	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
4.285	1.664	4.301	6.630	3.472	3.120	4.901	6.195	4.457	527	2.112	Government final consumption
5.340	2.278	3.469	3.109	3.092	3.494	4.528	7.076	6.204	772	2.092	Gross fixed capital formation
3.321	921	1.970	1.329	1.465	1.931	2.827	4.172	3.262	385	1.470	Construction
1.483	430	839	326	608	933	954	973	1.453	54	782	Residential buildings
1.167	207	707	557	458	549	999	1.058	1.022	165	361	Non-residential buildings
671	284	425	446	399	449	874	2.142	788	166	326	Civil engineering works
2.018	1.356	1.474	1.779	1.514	1.491	1.698	2.891	2.942	380	616	Machinery and equipment
447	283	342	277	320	354	217	1.144	426	81	110	Transport equipment
1.188	929	965	1.208	784	871	1.206	1.384	1.733	212	390	Non-electrical machinery
384	145	167	295	411	266	276	364	782	88	116	Electrical machinery
371	51	95	89	76	110	-234	672	241	36	735	Change in stocks
-129	-728	1.821	1.593	7	493	-337	2.167	1.407	-262	-620	Balance of exports and imports
22.533	9.051	20.575	23.481	19.335	19.101	23.581	30.711	31.688	3.269	11.443	Gross Domestic Product

9. VALUE INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	114	121	123	63	64	107	79	91	136	102
Food, beverages, tobacco	106	138	97	81	74	111	90	97	158	84
Food	116	136	96	87	84	120	79	112	124	88
Bread and cereals	97	108	122	56	81	106	95	96	123	91
Meat	123	139	100	61	88	135	72	112	143	76
Fish	169	68	45	88	184	126	40	127	86	44
Milk, cheese and eggs	120	153	68	106	85	129	79	133	123	104
Oils and fats	146	108	78	185	128	110	84	131	108	67
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	104	127	62	118	79	105	87	142	142	103
Other food	107	185	150	84	36	115	80	60	88	96
Beverages	68	139	97	34	39	87	91	42	143	68
Non-alcoholic beverages	104	182	122	63	54	90	117	68	81	100
Alcoholic beverages	60	129	91	27	35	86	85	36	158	60
Tobacco	94	150	104	117	60	90	164	85	408	80
Clothing and footwear	115	102	112	109	71	87	88	126	177	94
Clothing including repairs	123	104	116	111	62	85	89	122	184	96
Footwear including repairs	75	90	91	101	109	96	82	144	144	86
Gross rents, fuel and power	109	159	131	63	47	115	58	81	116	98
Gross rents	105	150	135	57	45	116	52	80	115	102
Fuel and power	133	203	108	92	58	111	82	89	125	80
Household equipment and operation	150	102	113	59	64	110	75	114	192	94
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	129	101	148	52	59	89	67	99	271	109
Household textiles and repairs	165	153	76	61	96	60	76	158	117	105
Household appliances and repairs	177	133	92	66	65	114	80	78	248	75
Other household goods and services	154	83	100	62	62	134	79	127	129	87
Medical and health care	146	27	216	37	34	130	35	66	117	161
Transport and communication	92	139	125	35	68	112	73	79	144	88
Personal transport equipment	111	165	141	24	60	74	78	90	234	85
Operation of transport equipment	99	118	123	19	82	139	58	73	126	85
Purchased transport services	50	157	91	84	59	103	105	78	54	96
Communication	68	136	136	67	43	100	87	80	116	94
Recreation, education and culture	83	149	117	48	68	91	105	89	114	112
Recreational equipment and repairs	120	140	118	22	48	100	54	95	168	117
Recreational and cultural services	68	145	116	51	52	86	91	85	75	117
Books, newspapers, magazines	83	137	130	63	46	108	83	105	143	135
Education	0	203	105	108	199	54	327	63	4	58
Miscellaneous goods and services	116	89	77	95	113	97	117	109	124	96
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	121	86	53	136	159	96	141	119	125	66
Other goods and services	112	92	104	49	62	98	89	98	124	131
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	123	182	16	41	26	0	20	277	0
Government final consumption	97	231	84	48	61	130	78	90	137	93
Gross fixed capital formation	107	163	128	58	74	103	99	82	226	118
Construction	106	128	142	65	88	99	118	72	218	123
Residential buildings	90	129	166	58	63	97	131	78	191	134
Non-residential buildings	178	53	128	23	36	118	96	94	136	117
Civil engineering works	51	215	112	132	204	81	118	31	376	107
Machinery and equipment	103	204	116	51	54	95	74	100	246	117
Transport equipment	94	250	120	51	68	98	139	98	314	111
Non-electrical machinery	113	210	115	53	51	94	67	103	209	134
Electrical machinery	82	120	116	45	45	94	8	93	275	70
Change in stocks	6	150	262	4	11	-53	160	138	204	38
Balance of exports and imports	193	193	71	-170	29	168	670	152	1.121	293
Gross Domestic Product	110	149	118	53	64	110	97	90	180	107

1997 SNA

9. VALUE INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
105	48	90	100	105	100	126	119	158	19	60	Private final consumption
101	80	99	103	120	100	158	144	154	34	115	Food, beverages, tobacco
107	87	92	104	87	100	158	137	156	34	116	Food
121	92	98	104	88	100	166	98	144	30	127	Bread and cereals
105	89	72	78	75	100	126	115	122	35	92	Meat
42	236	66	110	66	100	182	170	68	12	97	Fish
114	68	119	121	83	100	175	175	228	28	123	Milk, cheese and eggs
140	106	69	87	56	100	92	82	110	42	124	Oils and fats
112	90	104	116	112	100	143	119	209	37	167	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
101	31	102	125	101	100	219	208	148	43	89	Other food
73	55	133	102	246	100	194	168	158	39	124	Beverages
90	26	85	102	154	100	446	351	194	31	270	Non-alcoholic beverages
69	61	144	102	267	100	134	125	150	41	90	Alcoholic beverages
100	74	86	95	145	100	101	153	131	24	92	Tobacco
120	71	62	80	97	100	138	114	113	14	106	Clothing and footwear
124	65	64	81	99	100	146	120	114	12	104	Clothing including repairs
99	96	53	76	85	100	105	89	110	20	115	Footwear including repairs
107	27	111	159	100	100	98	128	190	18	29	Gross rents, fuel and power
102	23	109	159	99	100	100	125	200	13	28	Gross rents
128	46	122	156	104	100	86	143	140	40	31	Fuel and power
115	52	71	89	93	100	131	118	98	10	106	Household equipment and operation
172	24	55	86	83	100	113	116	94	6	80	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
99	159	79	113	101	100	93	128	81	10	80	Household textiles and repairs
145	59	80	59	147	100	147	193	74	13	116	Household appliances and repairs
64	49	77	97	83	100	148	94	112	11	129	Other household goods and services
53	29	54	28	18	100	30	33	224	8	42	Medical and health care
108	55	97	112	114	100	138	126	118	13	73	Transport and communication
103	69	94	83	122	100	180	122	81	11	86	Personal transport equipment
105	49	83	110	95	100	121	118	101	10	62	Operation of transport equipment
105	56	134	147	162	100	186	168	232	35	90	Purchased transport services
134	45	113	142	115	100	53	116	138	9	61	Communication
106	49	101	105	129	100	171	133	151	15	84	Recreation, education and culture
75	35	94	113	133	100	112	159	144	16	71	Recreational equipment and repairs
183	58	118	131	135	100	235	121	141	10	79	Recreational and cultural services
77	24	134	105	92	100	172	174	185	21	65	Books, newspapers, magazines
46	98	42	12	141	100	199	35	154	20	161	Education
136	56	73	50	128	100	109	103	169	15	99	Miscellaneous goods and services
170	60	86	51	114	100	125	90	182	6	123	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
97	51	58	48	144	100	90	118	155	24	71	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
181	63	195	159	218	100	0	338	423	14	69	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
137	53	138	213	111	100	157	199	143	17	68	Government final consumption
153	65	99	89	88	100	130	203	178	22	60	Gross fixed capital formation
172	48	102	69	76	100	146	216	169	20	76	Construction
159	46	90	35	65	100	102	104	156	6	84	Residential buildings
213	38	129	102	83	100	182	193	186	30	66	Non-residential buildings
149	63	95	99	89	100	195	477	175	37	73	Civil engineering works
135	91	99	119	102	100	114	194	197	25	41	Machinery and equipment
126	80	97	78	90	100	61	323	120	23	31	Transport equipment
136	107	111	139	90	100	138	159	199	24	45	Non-electrical machinery
144	54	63	111	154	100	104	137	294	33	43	Electrical machinery
337	46	86	81	69	100	-213	611	219	33	668	Change in stocks
-26	-148	370	323	1	100	-68	440	286	-53	-126	Balance of exports and imports
118	47	108	123	101	100	123	161	166	17	60	Gross Domestic Product

10. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	136.678	59.259	1.106.969	93.489	363.030	696.208	34.736	697.431	6.683	193.388
Food, beverages, tobacco	21.898	10.706	165.988	19.506	75.310	125.293	6.014	117.222	1.483	29.114
Food	17.122	7.643	112.221	14.681	59.473	94.007	4.480	94.343	750	21.911
Bread and cereals	2.445	997	21.692	1.373	8.011	12.249	881	13.279	120	3.881
Meat	5.012	2.017	31.175	3.415	19.081	28.735	1.199	27.103	216	4.408
Fish	1.209	228	2.597	830	6.685	5.707	143	5.515	25	621
Milk, cheese and eggs	2.295	1.340	13.278	2.398	7.744	15.036	508	13.735	116	3.761
Oils and fats	739	255	3.622	837	3.998	3.243	166	3.853	23	719
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2.838	1.185	12.031	4.200	10.146	14.732	855	24.299	162	4.593
Other food	2.481	1.601	27.919	1.615	3.489	14.062	713	6.934	87	4.030
Beverages	2.613	1.841	35.367	1.243	8.200	20.216	647	10.507	257	4.113
Non-alcoholic beverages	738	349	6.764	443	1.964	3.799	201	3.337	27	1.173
Alcoholic beverages	1.872	1.495	28.600	806	6.220	16.403	455	7.187	229	2.943
Tobacco	2.225	1.241	19.840	3.881	7.431	11.435	980	12.011	560	3.193
Clothing and footwear	7.642	4.121	62.587	8.155	22.516	39.596	2.517	60.339	482	10.758
Clothing including repairs	6.770	3.608	54.390	6.861	16.134	31.360	2.080	46.569	415	9.146
Footwear including repairs	885	536	8.350	1.290	6.258	8.170	434	13.764	67	1.616
Gross rents, fuel and power	26.472	16.208	196.255	22.118	64.913	145.959	6.482	163.151	1.002	36.302
Gross rents	20.781	13.297	161.175	16.661	53.612	120.676	5.039	146.988	745	30.592
Fuel and power	5.442	2.917	33.066	5.187	11.519	24.218	1.375	21.224	243	5.343
Household equipment and operation	13.015	4.161	76.177	5.690	23.392	51.839	2.333	55.383	633	12.808
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	4.042	1.606	33.943	1.560	6.364	14.913	592	13.602	308	4.661
Household textiles and repairs	975	631	4.138	522	3.218	2.275	173	7.644	30	1.082
Household appliances and repairs	2.042	743	8.393	912	3.383	7.640	346	5.752	118	1.467
Other household goods and services	5.964	1.240	29.735	2.689	10.338	26.839	1.246	28.341	182	5.545
Medical and health care	17.672	1.249	187.514	6.426	15.110	82.341	1.379	41.382	467	32.861
Transport and communication	17.665	10.436	187.960	9.342	59.771	115.526	4.533	97.503	1.282	23.849
Personal transport equipment	6.307	2.581	63.335	986	12.266	22.186	1.126	28.773	553	5.806
Operation of transport equipment	9.084	4.366	85.470	2.240	35.661	66.816	1.857	40.605	509	11.159
Purchased transport services	1.325	1.780	15.964	5.295	8.164	14.083	972	16.122	73	3.557
Communication	1.100	1.753	23.812	1.756	4.254	12.386	522	11.073	128	3.273
Recreation, education and culture	8.457	6.978	101.963	5.588	27.243	51.825	4.176	51.635	518	20.109
Recreational equipment and repairs	5.245	2.611	43.462	927	7.917	21.852	804	22.867	299	8.881
Recreational and cultural services	1.946	2.367	31.037	2.206	6.509	16.085	1.284	14.939	110	6.677
Books, newspapers, magazines	1.332	805	15.940	879	2.715	10.058	481	9.399	105	3.164
Education	0	1.213	11.487	1.658	9.931	3.840	1.643	4.531	2	1.301
Miscellaneous goods and services	21.305	5.922	106.436	19.816	94.491	92.642	7.857	124.989	957	25.969
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	11.483	2.977	37.025	13.721	67.796	51.851	5.420	70.759	488	10.204
Other goods and services	9.833	2.936	70.771	5.677	25.700	40.622	2.483	54.074	468	15.502
Net purchases abroad	2.327	-212	21.350	-3.410	-19.757	-10.007	-667	-11.733	-117	2.656
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	1.119	30.185	423	4.229	3.077	0	2.857	252	0
Government final consumption	30.557	31.881	171.427	21.760	99.422	229.901	9.810	167.452	1.211	46.485
Gross fixed capital formation	40.068	26.284	339.462	26.169	121.321	169.191	13.456	194.927	3.078	62.540
Construction	21.620	10.562	204.707	18.614	80.910	77.533	9.221	99.968	1.530	32.306
Residential buildings	8.828	4.698	108.421	7.855	30.716	39.988	5.415	55.253	596	15.914
Non-residential buildings	11.290	1.297	52.329	1.684	11.284	23.703	2.035	39.678	306	8.682
Civil engineering works	2.102	4.557	42.786	9.207	36.109	14.288	1.852	7.560	625	7.507
Machinery and equipment	16.605	14.934	133.441	8.079	37.017	82.176	3.948	93.314	1.545	30.113
Transport equipment	3.841	4.926	32.089	1.944	10.925	20.748	2.007	20.304	469	6.763
Non-electrical machinery	10.413	8.571	78.483	4.940	20.112	45.781	1.925	57.246	810	20.486
Electrical machinery	2.291	1.518	22.641	1.186	5.972	15.701	85	15.756	261	2.864
Change in stocks	70	725	23.551	53	578	-3.327	616	9.333	98	696
Balance of exports and imports	9.698	5.026	28.548	-8.761	5.611	48.468	12.106	43.755	2.324	22.485
Gross Domestic Product	218.174	123.845	1.700.958	132.808	594.351	1.140.702	71.036	1.118.447	13.413	327.042

1997 SNA

10. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
93.876	77.432	45.368	82.653	694.149	4.381.348	3.416	46.458	99.821	161.909	5.791	Private final consumption
16.450	21.712	8.439	14.323	126.182	759.640	628	7.791	17.798	37.895	1.862	Food, beverages, tobacco
12.241	16.465	6.316	11.764	75.917	549.333	485	5.986	12.174	30.440	1.419	Food
2.216	3.070	916	1.700	13.610	86.439	77	740	1.930	5.400	244	Bread and cereals
3.101	5.012	1.532	2.536	18.752	153.293	96	1.282	2.094	10.425	425	Meat
272	2.515	366	841	3.838	31.392	49	568	297	532	52	Fish
1.930	1.736	1.217	1.958	9.040	76.092	74	968	2.623	3.319	158	Milk, cheese and eggs
557	714	163	343	1.631	20.862	13	139	254	989	56	Oils and fats
2.311	2.973	1.187	2.286	14.468	98.265	76	915	3.011	5.605	383	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
1.809	655	943	2.081	14.567	82.989	108	1.418	2.173	4.460	128	Other food
2.373	2.785	1.372	1.847	35.579	128.958	95	1.226	3.531	3.978	252	Beverages
599	213	233	416	4.362	24.620	50	597	894	957	119	Non-alcoholic beverages
1.778	2.608	1.126	1.431	31.184	104.338	49	664	2.639	3.005	141	Alcoholic beverages
1.876	2.468	759	1.010	12.442	81.349	49	680	2.262	4.220	198	Tobacco
6.569	5.966	2.293	4.927	43.748	282.216	212	3.231	6.054	6.535	654	Clothing and footwear
5.704	4.483	1.956	4.097	37.234	230.807	181	2.869	5.034	4.892	546	Clothing including repairs
885	1.461	338	825	6.529	51.409	30	383	1.014	1.584	107	Footwear including repairs
20.817	13.037	11.099	26.559	152.928	903.302	780	12.834	20.422	68.508	613	Gross rents, fuel and power
16.823	12.341	8.267	20.881	122.033	749.908	596	9.397	15.913	57.137	474	Gross rents
3.896	1.690	2.801	5.464	29.007	153.393	171	3.300	4.319	12.278	135	Fuel and power
7.406	5.528	3.114	5.733	46.346	313.560	259	3.762	5.238	4.868	671	Household equipment and operation
4.143	654	915	2.127	15.879	105.310	71	1.554	1.949	1.097	137	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
525	1.829	363	704	3.873	27.982	16	410	352	475	52	Household textiles and repairs
1.120	839	441	549	9.890	43.634	36	842	534	714	74	Household appliances and repairs
1.733	2.374	1.370	2.339	16.697	136.633	136	1.049	2.398	2.606	428	Other household goods and services
3.839	3.330	2.355	1.830	12.490	410.243	72	1.364	10.437	7.331	351	Medical and health care
14.523	11.416	8.138	15.455	107.577	684.974	681	7.360	13.620	15.285	1.130	Transport and communication
4.262	2.813	1.829	3.548	30.724	187.095	192	1.688	3.223	2.339	193	Personal transport equipment
6.283	5.458	3.360	6.760	40.761	320.387	305	3.250	5.338	5.100	663	Operation of transport equipment
2.224	2.419	1.627	2.313	21.689	97.606	126	1.398	3.002	7.443	214	Purchased transport services
1.640	801	1.325	2.857	13.204	79.885	45	1.005	1.911	1.071	123	Communication
8.241	6.255	4.481	7.932	79.668	385.068	363	4.512	9.086	9.904	555	Recreation, education and culture
2.583	1.626	1.656	3.431	30.787	154.949	91	2.064	3.777	2.913	188	Recreational equipment and repairs
4.135	2.649	1.844	3.404	26.644	121.838	182	1.403	2.466	2.922	189	Recreational and cultural services
1.015	453	757	1.024	10.844	58.973	45	882	1.706	2.683	50	Books, newspapers, magazines
440	1.596	237	115	11.313	49.308	53	148	1.168	1.642	133	Education
17.697	14.033	5.236	5.621	122.830	665.801	353	5.381	16.172	16.348	1.340	Miscellaneous goods and services
12.600	8.270	3.342	3.020	55.387	354.344	202	2.560	9.321	3.847	861	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
5.295	5.749	1.905	2.605	67.838	311.457	151	2.825	6.826	12.497	467	Other goods and services
-1.770	-3.968	270	1.506	77	-23.455	131	872	0	4.654	-1.398	Net purchases abroad
2.988	1.839	1.821	2.409	26.688	77.886	0	2.433	4.976	2.257	119	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
33.238	38.799	20.680	48.824	219.102	1.170.548	1.609	23.620	19.383	68.356	1.651	Government final consumption
42.138	31.061	20.147	25.380	195.772	1.310.992	1.208	27.282	43.200	52.554	2.361	Gross fixed capital formation
25.983	16.267	12.830	9.569	103.000	724.619	756	15.615	22.179	36.489	2.011	Construction
10.859	7.836	4.861	2.178	46.832	350.248	244	3.365	8.679	6.706	931	Residential buildings
9.847	3.468	4.318	4.040	31.967	205.925	293	4.353	6.780	16.903	534	Non-residential buildings
5.358	4.941	3.684	3.396	24.474	168.445	222	8.006	6.743	11.765	516	Civil engineering works
16.011	14.418	7.369	16.225	84.315	559.510	448	11.493	20.894	17.614	512	Machinery and equipment
3.619	3.258	1.540	2.244	18.153	132.829	59	5.007	3.649	3.572	84	Transport equipment
9.245	9.491	4.950	11.433	42.879	326.766	317	5.152	12.298	10.092	316	Non-electrical machinery
3.131	1.588	860	2.634	23.425	99.915	68	1.533	4.601	3.892	113	Electrical machinery
2.940	585	430	687	4.227	41.262	-53	2.240	1.576	1.937	564	Change in stocks
-1.045	-7.240	9.361	14.093	394	184.824	-91	9.548	10.006	-10.138	-406	Balance of exports and imports
174.257	137.825	96.993	172.997	1.144.013	7.166.860	6.043	109.701	175.749	264.561	9.990	Gross Domestic Product

11. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES PER CAPITA

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	13.425	11.214	13.491	8.915	9.232	11.880	9.473	11.908	15.875	12.393
Food, beverages, tobacco	2.151	2.026	2.023	1.860	1.915	2.138	1.640	2.002	3.523	1.866
Food	1.682	1.446	1.368	1.400	1.512	1.604	1.222	1.611	1.782	1.404
Bread and cereals	240	189	264	131	204	209	240	227	285	249
Meat	492	382	380	326	485	490	327	463	512	282
Fish	119	43	32	79	170	97	39	94	60	40
Milk, cheese and eggs	225	253	162	229	197	257	139	235	276	241
Oils and fats	73	48	44	80	102	55	45	66	55	46
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	279	224	147	401	258	251	233	415	385	294
Other food	244	303	340	154	89	240	194	118	206	258
Beverages	257	348	431	119	209	345	176	179	609	264
Non-alcoholic beverages	73	66	82	42	50	65	55	57	65	75
Alcoholic beverages	184	283	349	77	158	280	124	123	544	189
Tobacco	219	235	242	370	189	195	267	205	1.329	205
Clothing and footwear	751	780	763	778	573	676	686	1.030	1.145	689
Clothing including repairs	665	683	663	654	410	535	567	795	987	586
Footwear including repairs	87	101	102	123	159	139	118	235	160	104
Gross rents, fuel and power	2.600	3.067	2.392	2.109	1.651	2.491	1.768	2.786	2.381	2.326
Gross rents	2.041	2.516	1.964	1.589	1.363	2.059	1.374	2.510	1.769	1.960
Fuel and power	535	552	403	495	293	413	375	362	578	342
Household equipment and operation	1.278	788	928	543	595	885	636	946	1.503	821
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	397	304	414	149	162	254	162	232	732	299
Household textiles and repairs	96	119	50	50	82	39	47	131	70	69
Household appliances and repairs	201	141	102	87	86	130	94	98	279	94
Other household goods and services	586	235	362	256	263	458	340	484	433	355
Medical and health care	1.736	236	2.285	613	384	1.405	376	707	1.109	2.106
Transport and communication	1.735	1.975	2.291	891	1.520	1.971	1.236	1.665	3.045	1.528
Personal transport equipment	620	488	772	94	312	379	307	491	1.314	372
Operation of transport equipment	892	826	1.042	214	907	1.140	507	693	1.209	715
Purchased transport services	130	337	195	505	208	240	265	275	173	228
Communication	108	332	290	167	108	211	142	189	305	210
Recreation, education and culture	831	1.321	1.243	533	693	884	1.139	882	1.229	1.289
Recreational equipment and repairs	515	494	530	88	201	373	219	390	711	569
Recreational and cultural services	191	448	378	210	166	274	350	255	262	428
Books, newspapers, magazines	131	152	194	84	69	172	131	160	249	203
Education	0	230	140	158	253	66	448	77	6	83
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.093	1.121	1.297	1.890	2.403	1.581	2.143	2.134	2.273	1.664
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	1.128	563	451	1.308	1.724	885	1.478	1.208	1.159	654
Other goods and services	966	556	863	541	654	693	677	923	1.112	993
Net purchases abroad	229	-40	260	-325	-502	-171	-182	-200	-278	170
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	212	368	40	108	53	0	49	599	0
Government final consumption	3.001	6.033	2.089	2.075	2.528	3.923	2.675	2.859	2.878	2.979
Gross fixed capital formation	3.936	4.974	4.137	2.495	3.085	2.887	3.669	3.328	7.311	4.008
Construction	2.124	1.999	2.495	1.775	2.058	1.323	2.515	1.707	3.633	2.070
Residential buildings	867	889	1.321	749	781	682	1.477	943	1.415	1.020
Non-residential buildings	1.109	245	638	161	287	404	555	677	726	556
Civil engineering works	206	862	521	878	918	244	505	129	1.483	481
Machinery and equipment	1.631	2.826	1.626	770	941	1.402	1.077	1.593	3.670	1.930
Transport equipment	377	932	391	185	278	354	547	347	1.113	433
Non-electrical machinery	1.023	1.622	956	471	511	781	525	977	1.924	1.313
Electrical machinery	225	287	276	113	152	268	23	269	620	184
Change in stocks	7	137	287	5	15	-57	168	159	232	45
Balance of exports and imports	953	951	348	-835	143	827	3.301	747	5.520	1.441
Gross Domestic Product	21.429	23.437	20.730	12.665	15.114	19.464	19.372	19.097	31.860	20.958

1997 SNA

11. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES PER CAPITA

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
11.630	7.786	8.826	9.344	11.764	11.677	12.612	10.547	14.037	4.189	8.848	Private final consumption
2.038	2.183	1.642	1.619	2.138	2.025	2.318	1.769	2.503	980	2.845	Food, beverages, tobacco
1.516	1.656	1.229	1.330	1.287	1.464	1.790	1.359	1.712	788	2.168	Food
274	309	178	192	231	230	283	168	271	140	373	Bread and cereals
384	504	298	287	318	409	353	291	294	270	650	Meat
34	253	71	95	65	84	182	129	42	14	80	Fish
239	175	237	221	153	203	272	220	369	86	241	Milk, cheese and eggs
69	72	32	39	28	56	49	32	36	26	85	Oils and fats
286	299	231	258	245	262	280	208	423	145	586	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
224	66	184	235	247	221	399	322	306	115	195	Other food
294	280	267	209	603	344	351	278	496	103	386	Beverages
74	21	45	47	74	66	186	136	126	25	181	Non-alcoholic beverages
220	262	219	162	528	278	180	151	371	78	216	Alcoholic beverages
232	248	148	114	211	217	179	154	318	109	303	Tobacco
814	600	446	557	741	752	782	733	851	169	999	Clothing and footwear
707	451	381	463	631	615	670	651	708	127	834	Clothing including repairs
110	147	66	93	111	137	112	87	143	41	164	Footwear including repairs
2.579	1.311	2.159	3.002	2.592	2.407	2.880	2.913	2.872	1.773	936	Gross rents, fuel and power
2.084	1.241	1.608	2.360	2.068	1.999	2.202	2.133	2.238	1.478	725	Gross rents
483	170	545	618	492	409	631	749	607	318	206	Fuel and power
918	556	606	648	785	836	954	854	737	126	1.025	Household equipment and operation
513	66	178	240	269	281	262	353	274	28	209	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
65	184	71	80	66	75	60	93	50	12	79	Household textiles and repairs
139	84	86	62	168	116	131	191	75	18	113	Household appliances and repairs
215	239	267	264	283	364	504	238	337	67	654	Other household goods and services
476	335	458	207	212	1.093	267	310	1.468	190	536	Medical and health care
1.799	1.148	1.583	1.747	1.823	1.826	2.513	1.671	1.915	395	1.726	Transport and communication
528	283	356	401	521	499	707	383	453	61	295	Personal transport equipment
778	549	654	764	691	854	1.125	738	751	132	1.013	Operation of transport equipment
275	243	317	261	368	260	465	317	422	193	327	Purchased transport services
203	81	258	323	224	213	166	228	269	28	188	Communication
1.021	629	872	897	1.350	1.026	1.341	1.024	1.278	256	848	Recreation, education and culture
320	164	322	388	522	413	335	469	531	75	287	Recreational equipment and repairs
512	266	359	385	452	325	670	318	347	76	289	Recreational and cultural services
126	46	147	116	184	157	166	200	240	69	76	Books, newspapers, magazines
55	160	46	13	192	131	196	34	164	42	203	Education
2.192	1.411	1.019	635	2.082	1.775	1.303	1.221	2.274	423	2.048	Miscellaneous goods and services
1.561	832	650	341	939	944	746	581	1.311	100	1.316	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
656	578	371	294	1.150	830	558	641	960	323	714	Other goods and services
-219	-399	53	170	1	-63	485	198	0	120	-2.135	Net purchases abroad
370	185	354	272	452	208	0	552	700	58	182	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
4.118	3.901	4.023	5.519	3.713	3.120	5.939	5.362	2.726	1.769	2.522	Government final consumption
5.220	3.123	3.920	2.869	3.318	3.494	4.459	6.193	6.075	1.360	3.607	Gross fixed capital formation
3.219	1.636	2.496	1.082	1.746	1.931	2.792	3.545	3.119	944	3.073	Construction
1.345	788	946	246	794	933	902	764	1.220	174	1.423	Residential buildings
1.220	349	840	457	542	549	1.080	988	953	437	816	Non-residential buildings
664	497	717	384	415	449	820	1.818	948	304	788	Civil engineering works
1.983	1.450	1.434	1.834	1.429	1.491	1.656	2.609	2.938	456	783	Machinery and equipment
448	328	300	254	308	354	217	1.137	513	92	129	Transport equipment
1.145	954	963	1.292	727	871	1.171	1.170	1.729	261	483	Non-electrical machinery
388	160	167	298	397	266	252	348	647	101	173	Electrical machinery
364	59	84	78	72	110	-195	509	222	50	862	Change in stocks
-129	-728	1.821	1.593	7	493	-337	2.167	1.407	-262	-620	Balance of exports and imports
21.588	13.859	18.870	19.557	19.387	19.101	22.306	24.904	24.714	6.845	15.264	Gross Domestic Product

12. VOLUME INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	115	96	116	76	79	102	81	102	136	106
Food, beverages, tobacco	106	100	100	92	95	106	81	99	174	92
Food	115	99	93	96	103	110	83	110	122	96
Bread and cereals	104	82	115	57	88	91	104	98	124	108
Meat	121	93	93	80	119	120	80	113	125	69
Fish	142	52	38	95	203	116	46	113	72	48
Milk, cheese and eggs	111	125	80	113	97	127	68	116	136	119
Oils and fats	130	87	79	144	183	100	81	118	98	83
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	106	86	56	153	99	96	89	158	147	112
Other food	110	137	154	70	40	108	88	54	93	117
Beverages	75	101	125	34	61	100	51	52	177	77
Non-alcoholic beverages	111	101	126	64	76	99	83	87	99	115
Alcoholic beverages	66	102	125	28	57	101	45	44	196	68
Tobacco	101	108	112	171	87	90	123	95	613	94
Clothing and footwear	100	104	101	103	76	90	91	137	152	92
Clothing including repairs	108	111	108	106	67	87	92	129	160	95
Footwear including repairs	63	74	74	90	116	102	86	172	116	76
Gross rents, fuel and power	108	127	99	88	69	103	73	116	99	97
Gross rents	102	126	98	79	68	103	69	126	89	98
Fuel and power	131	135	99	121	72	101	92	89	141	84
Household equipment and operation	153	94	111	65	71	106	76	113	180	98
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	141	108	147	53	58	91	58	83	261	106
Household textiles and repairs	128	160	68	67	110	52	63	175	95	93
Household appliances and repairs	172	121	88	75	74	112	81	84	240	81
Other household goods and services	161	64	100	70	72	126	93	133	119	98
Medical and health care	159	22	209	56	35	129	34	65	101	193
Transport and communication	95	108	125	49	83	108	68	91	167	84
Personal transport equipment	124	98	155	19	63	76	62	99	263	75
Operation of transport equipment	104	97	122	25	106	134	59	81	142	84
Purchased transport services	50	129	75	194	80	92	102	106	66	88
Communication	51	156	136	79	51	99	67	89	143	99
Recreation, education and culture	81	129	121	52	68	86	111	86	120	126
Recreational equipment and repairs	125	120	128	21	49	90	53	95	172	138
Recreational and cultural services	59	138	116	65	51	85	108	79	81	132
Books, newspapers, magazines	83	97	124	53	44	109	83	102	158	129
Education	0	175	107	120	192	50	341	59	4	63
Miscellaneous goods and services	118	63	73	106	135	89	121	120	128	94
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	119	60	48	139	183	94	156	128	123	69
Other goods and services	116	67	104	65	79	84	82	111	134	120
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	102	177	19	52	25	0	23	289	0
Government final consumption	96	193	67	67	81	126	86	92	92	95
Gross fixed capital formation	113	142	118	71	88	83	105	95	209	115
Construction	110	103	129	92	107	69	130	88	188	107
Residential buildings	93	95	142	80	84	73	158	101	152	109
Non-residential buildings	202	45	116	29	52	74	101	123	132	101
Civil engineering works	46	192	116	196	205	54	112	29	330	107
Machinery and equipment	109	190	109	52	63	94	72	107	246	129
Transport equipment	107	263	110	52	78	100	155	98	314	122
Non-electrical machinery	117	186	110	54	59	90	60	112	221	151
Electrical machinery	85	108	104	42	57	101	9	101	233	69
Change in stocks	6	125	261	5	13	-52	153	145	211	41
Balance of exports and imports	193	193	71	-170	29	168	670	152	1.121	293
Gross Domestic Product	112	123	109	66	79	102	101	100	167	110

1997 SNA

12. VOLUME INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
100	67	76	80	101	100	108	90	120	36	76	Private final consumption
101	108	81	80	106	100	114	87	124	48	141	Food, beverages, tobacco
104	113	84	91	88	100	122	93	117	54	148	Food
119	134	77	83	100	100	123	73	118	61	162	Bread and cereals
94	123	73	70	78	100	86	71	72	66	159	Meat
40	302	85	114	78	100	217	154	50	16	96	Fish
118	86	117	109	76	100	134	108	182	42	119	Milk, cheese and eggs
124	129	57	70	50	100	88	57	64	46	153	Oils and fats
109	114	88	99	94	100	107	79	162	55	224	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
101	30	83	106	112	100	181	146	138	52	88	Other food
86	81	78	61	175	100	102	81	144	30	112	Beverages
113	33	69	72	113	100	283	207	192	38	276	Non-alcoholic beverages
79	94	79	58	190	100	65	54	133	28	78	Alcoholic beverages
107	114	68	53	97	100	83	71	147	50	140	Tobacco
108	80	59	74	99	100	104	98	113	22	133	Clothing and footwear
115	73	62	75	103	100	109	106	115	21	136	Clothing including repairs
80	107	48	68	81	100	82	63	104	30	120	Footwear including repairs
107	54	90	125	108	100	120	121	119	74	39	Gross rents, fuel and power
104	62	80	118	103	100	110	107	112	74	36	Gross rents
118	42	133	151	120	100	154	183	149	78	50	Fuel and power
110	67	72	78	94	100	114	102	88	15	123	Household equipment and operation
183	23	63	86	96	100	93	126	98	10	75	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
87	247	95	107	88	100	80	125	66	16	106	Household textiles and repairs
119	73	74	53	144	100	113	164	65	16	97	Household appliances and repairs
59	66	73	73	78	100	138	65	93	19	180	Other household goods and services
43	31	42	19	19	100	24	28	134	17	49	Medical and health care
99	63	87	96	100	100	138	92	105	22	95	Transport and communication
106	57	71	80	104	100	142	77	91	12	59	Personal transport equipment
91	64	77	89	81	100	132	86	88	15	119	Operation of transport equipment
106	94	122	101	141	100	179	122	162	74	126	Purchased transport services
95	38	121	152	105	100	78	107	126	13	88	Communication
99	61	85	87	132	100	131	100	124	25	83	Recreation, education and culture
77	40	78	94	126	100	81	113	129	18	70	Recreational equipment and repairs
158	82	110	118	139	100	206	98	107	23	89	Recreational and cultural services
80	29	94	74	117	100	105	127	153	44	49	Books, newspapers, magazines
42	122	35	10	146	100	149	26	125	32	154	Education
124	80	57	36	117	100	73	69	128	24	115	Miscellaneous goods and services
165	88	69	36	99	100	79	62	139	11	139	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
79	70	45	35	138	100	67	77	116	39	86	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
178	89	171	131	218	100	0	266	337	28	88	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
132	125	129	177	119	100	190	172	87	57	81	Government final consumption
149	89	112	82	95	100	128	177	174	39	103	Gross fixed capital formation
167	85	129	56	90	100	145	184	161	49	159	Construction
144	84	101	26	85	100	97	82	131	19	152	Residential buildings
222	64	153	83	99	100	197	180	174	80	149	Non-residential buildings
148	111	160	86	92	100	183	405	211	68	175	Civil engineering works
133	97	96	123	96	100	111	175	197	31	52	Machinery and equipment
127	93	85	72	87	100	61	321	145	26	36	Transport equipment
132	110	111	148	83	100	134	134	199	30	55	Non-electrical machinery
146	60	63	112	149	100	94	131	243	38	65	Electrical machinery
331	54	76	71	65	100	-177	462	202	46	784	Change in stocks
-26	-148	370	323	1	100	-68	440	286	-53	-126	Balance of exports and imports
113	73	99	102	101	100	117	130	129	36	80	Gross Domestic Product

13. VOLUME INDICES (EU15=100)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	3,12	1,35	25,3	2,13	8,29	15,9	0,793	15,9	0,153	4,41
Food, beverages, tobacco	2,88	1,41	21,9	2,57	9,91	16,5	0,792	15,4	0,195	3,83
Food	3,12	1,39	20,4	2,67	10,83	17,1	0,816	17,2	0,137	3,99
Bread and cereals	2,83	1,15	25,1	1,59	9,27	14,2	1,019	15,4	0,139	4,49
Meat	3,27	1,32	20,3	2,23	12,45	18,7	0,782	17,7	0,141	2,88
Fish	3,85	0,73	8,3	2,64	21,30	18,2	0,454	17,6	0,081	1,98
Milk, cheese and eggs	3,02	1,76	17,5	3,15	10,18	19,8	0,668	18,1	0,152	4,94
Oils and fats	3,54	1,22	17,4	4,01	19,16	15,5	0,795	18,5	0,110	3,44
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2,89	1,21	12,2	4,27	10,33	15,0	0,870	24,7	0,165	4,67
Other food	2,99	1,93	33,6	1,95	4,20	16,9	0,859	8,4	0,105	4,86
Beverages	2,03	1,43	27,4	0,96	6,36	15,7	0,501	8,1	0,199	3,19
Non-alcoholic beverages	3,00	1,42	27,5	1,80	7,98	15,4	0,815	13,6	0,112	4,76
Alcoholic beverages	1,79	1,43	27,4	0,77	5,96	15,7	0,436	6,9	0,220	2,82
Tobacco	2,73	1,53	24,4	4,77	9,13	14,1	1,205	14,8	0,688	3,93
Clothing and footwear	2,71	1,46	22,2	2,89	7,98	14,0	0,892	21,4	0,171	3,81
Clothing including repairs	2,93	1,56	23,6	2,97	6,99	13,6	0,901	20,2	0,180	3,96
Footwear including repairs	1,72	1,04	16,2	2,51	12,17	15,9	0,844	26,8	0,131	3,14
Gross rents, fuel and power	2,93	1,79	21,7	2,45	7,19	16,2	0,718	18,1	0,111	4,02
Gross rents	2,77	1,77	21,5	2,22	7,15	16,1	0,672	19,6	0,099	4,08
Fuel and power	3,55	1,90	21,6	3,38	7,51	15,8	0,897	13,8	0,159	3,48
Household equipment and operation	4,15	1,33	24,3	1,81	7,46	16,5	0,744	17,7	0,202	4,08
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	3,84	1,52	32,2	1,48	6,04	14,2	0,563	12,9	0,293	4,43
Household textiles and repairs	3,48	2,25	14,8	1,87	11,50	8,1	0,619	27,3	0,106	3,87
Household appliances and repairs	4,68	1,70	19,2	2,09	7,75	17,5	0,792	13,2	0,270	3,36
Other household goods and services	4,37	0,91	21,8	1,97	7,57	19,6	0,912	20,7	0,133	4,06
Medical and health care	4,31	0,30	45,7	1,57	3,68	20,1	0,336	10,1	0,114	8,01
Transport and communication	2,58	1,52	27,4	1,36	8,73	16,9	0,662	14,2	0,187	3,48
Personal transport equipment	3,37	1,38	33,9	0,53	6,56	11,9	0,602	15,4	0,296	3,10
Operation of transport equipment	2,84	1,36	26,7	0,70	11,13	20,9	0,580	12,7	0,159	3,48
Purchased transport services	1,36	1,82	16,4	5,42	8,36	14,4	0,996	16,5	0,075	3,64
Communication	1,38	2,19	29,8	2,20	5,32	15,5	0,654	13,9	0,161	4,10
Recreation, education and culture	2,20	1,81	26,5	1,45	7,07	13,5	1,084	13,4	0,134	5,22
Recreational equipment and repairs	3,38	1,68	28,0	0,60	5,11	14,1	0,519	14,8	0,193	5,73
Recreational and cultural services	1,60	1,94	25,5	1,81	5,34	13,2	1,054	12,3	0,091	5,48
Books, newspapers, magazines	2,26	1,37	27,0	1,49	4,60	17,1	0,816	15,9	0,178	5,36
Education	0,00	2,46	23,3	3,36	20,14	7,8	3,333	9,2	0,005	2,64
Miscellaneous goods and services	3,20	0,89	16,0	2,98	14,19	13,9	1,180	18,8	0,144	3,90
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	3,24	0,84	10,4	3,87	19,13	14,6	1,529	20,0	0,138	2,88
Other goods and services	3,16	0,94	22,7	1,82	8,25	13,0	0,797	17,4	0,150	4,98
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0,00	1,44	38,8	0,54	5,43	4,0	0,000	3,7	0,324	0,00
Government final consumption	2,61	2,72	14,6	1,86	8,49	19,6	0,838	14,3	0,103	3,97
Gross fixed capital formation	3,06	2,00	25,9	2,00	9,25	12,9	1,026	14,9	0,235	4,77
Construction	2,98	1,46	28,3	2,57	11,17	10,7	1,273	13,8	0,211	4,46
Residential buildings	2,52	1,34	31,0	2,24	8,77	11,4	1,546	15,8	0,170	4,54
Non-residential buildings	5,48	0,63	25,4	0,82	5,48	11,5	0,988	19,3	0,148	4,22
Civil engineering works	1,25	2,71	25,4	5,47	21,44	8,5	1,099	4,5	0,371	4,46
Machinery and equipment	2,97	2,67	23,8	1,44	6,62	14,7	0,706	16,7	0,276	5,38
Transport equipment	2,89	3,71	24,2	1,46	8,22	15,6	1,511	15,3	0,353	5,09
Non-electrical machinery	3,19	2,62	24,0	1,51	6,15	14,0	0,589	17,5	0,248	6,27
Electrical machinery	2,29	1,52	22,7	1,19	5,98	15,7	0,086	15,8	0,261	2,87
Change in stocks	0,17	1,76	57,1	0,13	1,40	-8,1	1,493	22,6	0,237	1,69
Balance of exports and imports	5,25	2,72	15,4	-4,74	3,04	26,2	6,550	23,7	1,257	12,17
Gross Domestic Product	3,04	1,73	23,7	1,85	8,29	15,9	0,991	15,6	0,187	4,56

1997 SNA

13. VOLUME INDICES (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
2,14	1,77	1,04	1,89	15,8	100,0	0,078	1,06	2,28	3,70	0,13	Private final consumption
2,17	2,86	1,11	1,89	16,6	100,0	0,083	1,03	2,34	4,99	0,25	Food, beverages, tobacco
2,23	3,00	1,15	2,14	13,8	100,0	0,088	1,09	2,22	5,54	0,26	Food
2,56	3,55	1,06	1,97	15,7	100,0	0,089	0,86	2,23	6,25	0,28	Bread and cereals
2,02	3,27	1,00	1,65	12,2	100,0	0,062	0,84	1,37	6,80	0,28	Meat
0,87	8,01	1,16	2,68	12,2	100,0	0,157	1,81	0,95	1,69	0,17	Fish
2,54	2,28	1,60	2,57	11,9	100,0	0,097	1,27	3,45	4,36	0,21	Milk, cheese and eggs
2,67	3,42	0,78	1,64	7,8	100,0	0,064	0,67	1,22	4,74	0,27	Oils and fats
2,35	3,03	1,21	2,33	14,7	100,0	0,077	0,93	3,06	5,70	0,39	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
2,18	0,79	1,14	2,51	17,6	100,0	0,130	1,71	2,62	5,37	0,15	Other food
1,84	2,16	1,06	1,43	27,6	100,0	0,074	0,95	2,74	3,08	0,20	Beverages
2,43	0,86	0,95	1,69	17,7	100,0	0,204	2,42	3,63	3,89	0,48	Non-alcoholic beverages
1,70	2,50	1,08	1,37	29,9	100,0	0,047	0,64	2,53	2,88	0,14	Alcoholic beverages
2,31	3,03	0,93	1,24	15,3	100,0	0,060	0,84	2,78	5,19	0,24	Tobacco
2,33	2,11	0,81	1,75	15,5	100,0	0,075	1,14	2,15	2,32	0,23	Clothing and footwear
2,47	1,94	0,85	1,77	16,1	100,0	0,079	1,24	2,18	2,12	0,24	Clothing including repairs
1,72	2,84	0,66	1,61	12,7	100,0	0,059	0,74	1,97	3,08	0,21	Footwear including repairs
2,30	1,44	1,23	2,94	16,9	100,0	0,086	1,42	2,26	7,58	0,07	Gross rents, fuel and power
2,24	1,65	1,10	2,78	16,3	100,0	0,080	1,25	2,12	7,62	0,06	Gross rents
2,54	1,10	1,83	3,56	18,9	100,0	0,111	2,15	2,82	8,00	0,09	Fuel and power
2,36	1,76	0,99	1,83	14,8	100,0	0,082	1,20	1,67	1,55	0,21	Household equipment and operation
3,93	0,62	0,87	2,02	15,1	100,0	0,067	1,48	1,85	1,04	0,13	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
1,87	6,54	1,30	2,52	13,8	100,0	0,058	1,47	1,26	1,70	0,19	Household textiles and repairs
2,57	1,92	1,01	1,26	22,7	100,0	0,081	1,93	1,22	1,64	0,17	Household appliances and repairs
1,27	1,74	1,00	1,71	12,2	100,0	0,100	0,77	1,75	1,91	0,31	Other household goods and services
0,94	0,81	0,57	0,45	3,0	100,0	0,018	0,33	2,54	1,79	0,09	Medical and health care
2,12	1,67	1,19	2,26	15,7	100,0	0,099	1,07	1,99	2,23	0,16	Transport and communication
2,28	1,50	0,98	1,90	16,4	100,0	0,102	0,90	1,72	1,25	0,10	Personal transport equipment
1,96	1,70	1,05	2,11	12,7	100,0	0,095	1,01	1,67	1,59	0,21	Operation of transport equipment
2,28	2,48	1,67	2,37	22,2	100,0	0,129	1,43	3,08	7,63	0,22	Purchased transport services
2,05	1,00	1,66	3,58	16,5	100,0	0,056	1,26	2,39	1,34	0,15	Communication
2,14	1,62	1,16	2,06	20,7	100,0	0,094	1,17	2,36	2,57	0,14	Recreation, education and culture
1,67	1,05	1,07	2,21	19,9	100,0	0,059	1,33	2,44	1,88	0,12	Recreational equipment and repairs
3,39	2,17	1,51	2,79	21,9	100,0	0,149	1,15	2,02	2,40	0,16	Recreational and cultural services
1,72	0,77	1,28	1,74	18,4	100,0	0,076	1,49	2,89	4,55	0,08	Books, newspapers, magazines
0,89	3,24	0,48	0,23	22,9	100,0	0,108	0,30	2,37	3,33	0,27	Education
2,66	2,11	0,79	0,84	18,4	100,0	0,053	0,81	2,43	2,46	0,20	Miscellaneous goods and services
3,56	2,33	0,94	0,85	15,6	100,0	0,057	0,72	2,63	1,09	0,24	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
1,70	1,85	0,61	0,84	21,8	100,0	0,049	0,91	2,19	4,01	0,15	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
3,84	2,36	2,34	3,09	34,3	100,0	0,000	3,12	6,39	2,90	0,15	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
2,84	3,31	1,77	4,17	18,7	100,0	0,137	2,02	1,66	5,84	0,14	Government final consumption
3,21	2,37	1,54	1,94	14,9	100,0	0,092	2,08	3,30	4,01	0,18	Gross fixed capital formation
3,59	2,24	1,77	1,32	14,2	100,0	0,104	2,15	3,06	5,04	0,28	Construction
3,10	2,24	1,39	0,62	13,4	100,0	0,070	0,96	2,48	1,91	0,27	Residential buildings
4,78	1,68	2,10	1,96	15,5	100,0	0,142	2,11	3,29	8,21	0,26	Non-residential buildings
3,18	2,93	2,19	2,02	14,5	100,0	0,132	4,75	4,00	6,98	0,31	Civil engineering works
2,86	2,58	1,32	2,90	15,1	100,0	0,080	2,05	3,73	3,15	0,09	Machinery and equipment
2,72	2,45	1,16	1,69	13,7	100,0	0,044	3,77	2,75	2,69	0,06	Transport equipment
2,83	2,90	1,51	3,50	13,1	100,0	0,097	1,58	3,76	3,09	0,10	Non-electrical machinery
3,13	1,59	0,86	2,64	23,4	100,0	0,068	1,53	4,60	3,90	0,11	Electrical machinery
7,13	1,42	1,04	1,67	10,2	100,0	-0,128	5,43	3,82	4,69	1,37	Change in stocks
-0,57	-3,92	5,06	7,62	0,2	100,0	-0,049	5,17	5,41	-5,49	-0,22	Balance of exports and imports
2,43	1,92	1,35	2,41	16,0	100,0	0,084	1,53	2,45	3,69	0,14	Gross Domestic Product

14. RELATIVE VOLUME INDICES (GDP=100, EU15=100)

SNA 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Private final consumption	102	78	106	115	100	100	80	102	82	97
Food, beverages, tobacco	95	82	92	139	120	104	80	99	104	84
Food	102	81	86	144	131	108	82	110	73	87
Bread and cereals	93	67	106	86	112	89	103	98	74	98
Meat	107	76	86	120	150	118	79	113	75	63
Fish	127	42	35	143	257	114	46	113	43	43
Milk, cheese and eggs	99	102	74	170	123	124	67	116	81	108
Oils and fats	116	71	73	217	231	98	80	118	59	75
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	95	70	52	231	125	94	88	158	88	102
Other food	98	112	142	105	51	106	87	54	56	106
Beverages	67	83	116	52	77	98	51	52	106	70
Non-alcoholic beverages	99	82	116	97	96	97	82	87	60	104
Alcoholic beverages	59	83	115	42	72	99	44	44	117	62
Tobacco	90	88	103	257	110	88	122	95	368	86
Clothing and footwear	89	84	93	156	96	88	90	137	91	84
Clothing including repairs	96	90	99	160	84	85	91	129	96	87
Footwear including repairs	57	60	68	135	147	100	85	172	70	69
Gross rents, fuel and power	96	104	92	132	87	102	72	116	59	88
Gross rents	91	103	91	120	86	101	68	126	53	89
Fuel and power	117	110	91	182	91	99	90	89	85	76
Household equipment and operation	136	77	102	98	90	104	75	113	108	90
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	126	88	136	80	73	89	57	83	156	97
Household textiles and repairs	114	130	62	101	139	51	63	175	57	85
Household appliances and repairs	154	99	81	113	93	110	80	84	144	74
Other household goods and services	143	53	92	106	91	123	92	133	71	89
Medical and health care	142	18	193	85	44	126	34	65	61	176
Transport and communication	85	88	116	74	105	106	67	91	100	76
Personal transport equipment	111	80	143	28	79	75	61	99	158	68
Operation of transport equipment	93	79	112	38	134	131	58	81	85	76
Purchased transport services	45	106	69	293	101	91	101	106	40	80
Communication	45	127	126	119	64	97	66	89	86	90
Recreation, education and culture	72	105	112	78	85	85	109	86	72	114
Recreational equipment and repairs	111	98	118	32	62	89	52	95	103	126
Recreational and cultural services	52	112	107	98	64	83	106	79	48	120
Books, newspapers, magazines	74	79	114	80	56	107	82	102	95	118
Education	0	142	98	181	243	49	336	59	3	58
Miscellaneous goods and services	105	51	67	161	171	87	119	120	77	85
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	106	49	44	209	231	92	154	128	74	63
Other goods and services	104	55	96	98	99	82	80	111	80	109
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.	0	83	163	29	65	25	0	24	173	0
Government final consumption	86	158	62	100	102	123	85	92	55	87
Gross fixed capital formation	100	116	109	108	112	81	104	95	125	105
Construction	98	84	119	139	135	67	128	88	113	98
Residential buildings	83	78	130	121	106	72	156	101	91	100
Non-residential buildings	180	36	107	44	66	72	100	123	79	92
Civil engineering works	41	157	107	295	258	53	111	29	198	98
Machinery and equipment	97	154	100	78	80	92	71	107	148	118
Transport equipment	95	215	102	79	99	98	152	98	188	112
Non-electrical machinery	105	152	101	82	74	88	59	112	132	137
Electrical machinery	75	88	95	64	72	99	9	101	140	63
Change in stocks	6	102	240	7	17	-51	151	145	127	37
Balance of exports and imports	172	157	65	-256	37	165	661	152	672	267
Gross Domestic Product	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1997 SNA

14. RELATIVE VOLUME INDICES (GDP=100, EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
88	92	77	78	99	100	92	69	93	100	95	Private final consumption
89	149	82	78	104	100	98	67	96	135	176	Food, beverages, tobacco
92	156	85	89	87	100	105	71	90	150	185	Food
105	185	78	81	99	100	105	56	91	169	203	Bread and cereals
83	170	74	69	77	100	74	55	56	184	199	Meat
36	417	86	111	77	100	186	118	39	46	120	Fish
104	119	118	107	74	100	115	83	141	118	149	Milk, cheese and eggs
110	178	58	68	49	100	75	44	50	128	191	Oils and fats
97	157	89	96	92	100	92	61	125	155	280	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
90	41	84	104	110	100	155	112	107	146	111	Other food
76	112	79	59	173	100	88	62	112	84	140	Beverages
100	45	70	70	111	100	243	158	148	105	346	Non-alcoholic beverages
70	130	80	57	187	100	55	42	103	78	97	Alcoholic beverages
95	158	69	51	96	100	71	55	113	141	175	Tobacco
96	110	60	72	97	100	89	75	87	63	166	Clothing and footwear
102	101	63	74	101	100	93	81	89	57	170	Clothing including repairs
71	148	49	67	80	100	70	49	80	83	150	Footwear including repairs
95	75	91	122	106	100	102	93	92	205	49	Gross rents, fuel and power
92	86	81	115	102	100	94	82	87	206	45	Gross rents
104	57	135	148	118	100	132	141	115	217	63	Fuel and power
97	92	73	76	93	100	98	78	68	42	154	Household equipment and operation
162	32	64	84	94	100	80	96	75	28	93	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
77	340	96	104	87	100	69	96	51	46	133	Household textiles and repairs
106	100	75	52	142	100	97	126	50	44	122	Household appliances and repairs
52	90	74	71	77	100	118	50	72	52	225	Other household goods and services
38	42	42	18	19	100	21	22	104	48	61	Medical and health care
87	87	88	93	98	100	118	70	81	60	118	Transport and communication
94	78	72	79	103	100	121	59	70	34	74	Personal transport equipment
81	89	77	87	80	100	113	66	68	43	148	Operation of transport equipment
94	129	123	98	139	100	153	94	125	207	157	Purchased transport services
84	52	123	148	104	100	67	82	98	36	110	Communication
88	84	86	85	130	100	112	77	96	70	103	Recreation, education and culture
69	55	79	92	124	100	69	87	99	51	87	Recreational equipment and repairs
140	113	112	116	137	100	177	75	83	65	112	Recreational and cultural services
71	40	95	72	115	100	90	98	118	123	61	Books, newspapers, magazines
37	168	35	10	144	100	128	20	97	90	193	Education
109	110	58	35	116	100	63	53	99	67	144	Miscellaneous goods and services
146	121	70	35	98	100	68	47	107	29	174	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
70	96	45	35	136	100	58	59	89	109	108	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
158	123	173	128	215	100	0	204	261	79	110	Collective consumption of P.N.P.I.
117	172	131	173	117	100	163	132	68	158	101	Government final consumption
132	123	114	80	94	100	109	136	134	109	129	Gross fixed capital formation
147	117	131	55	89	100	124	141	125	136	199	Construction
128	116	103	26	84	100	83	63	101	52	191	Residential buildings
197	88	155	81	97	100	169	138	134	222	186	Non-residential buildings
131	153	162	84	91	100	157	311	163	189	220	Civil engineering works
118	134	97	120	94	100	95	134	152	85	66	Machinery and equipment
112	128	86	70	86	100	53	246	112	73	46	Transport equipment
116	151	112	145	82	100	115	103	153	84	69	Non-electrical machinery
129	83	64	109	147	100	81	100	188	106	81	Electrical machinery
293	74	77	69	64	100	-152	355	156	127	981	Change in stocks
-23	-204	374	316	1	100	-59	337	221	-149	-158	Balance of exports and imports
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Gross Domestic Product

1997: ICP classification

1. Purchasing power parities
(1 PPS in national currency)
2. Price level indices (EU15 = 100)
3. Relative price level indices (GDP = 100, EU15=100)
4. Nominal expenditure values in national currency
5. Nominal expenditure values (%)
6. Nominal expenditure values per capita in national
currency
7. Nominal expenditure values in ECU
8. Nominal expenditure values per capita in ECU
9. Value indices per capita (EU15=100)
10. Real expenditure volumes
11. Real expenditure volumes per capita
12. Volume indices per capita (EU15=100)
13. Volume indices (EU15=100)
14. Relative volume indices (GDP=100, EU15=100)

1. PURCHASING POWER PARITIES (1 PPS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	40,03	9,31	2,109	252,5	133,8	6,916	0,7177	1745	42,59	2,116
Food, beverages, tobacco	40,32	10,32	1,906	272,3	129,2	6,951	0,8331	1892	36,72	2,009
Food	41,03	10,30	2,015	280,1	134,7	7,233	0,7095	1956	41,29	2,028
Bread and cereals	37,74	9,90	2,090	307,2	151,4	7,743	0,6816	1885	40,26	1,854
Meat	41,51	11,17	2,116	237,5	122,3	7,435	0,6742	1915	46,26	2,431
Fish	48,21	9,90	2,315	289,0	150,3	7,184	0,6476	2183	48,69	2,059
Milk, cheese and eggs	43,82	9,17	1,667	290,1	145,8	6,755	0,8643	2212	36,74	1,934
Oils and fats	45,21	9,34	1,938	399,3	116,1	7,282	0,7751	2128	44,46	1,797
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	39,62	11,12	2,159	238,9	132,6	7,241	0,7295	1728	39,09	2,027
Other food	39,27	10,12	1,921	375,3	149,2	7,012	0,6802	2168	38,17	1,827
Beverages	36,98	10,29	1,523	304,4	106,4	5,722	1,3255	1558	32,75	1,960
Non-alcoholic beverages	38,11	13,52	1,906	300,5	117,0	6,034	1,0460	1512	33,00	1,934
Alcoholic beverages	36,58	9,51	1,432	304,2	103,3	5,655	1,4220	1575	32,71	1,969
Tobacco	37,70	10,40	1,839	211,5	114,4	6,581	0,9948	1736	26,95	1,877
Clothing and footwear	46,57	7,33	2,163	327,0	154,3	6,385	0,7214	1771	47,08	2,274
Clothing including repairs	46,27	7,03	2,118	323,1	155,1	6,442	0,7255	1816	46,54	2,229
Footwear including repairs	48,16	9,05	2,416	348,7	155,3	6,215	0,7072	1620	50,12	2,517
Gross rents, fuel and power	41,09	9,33	2,586	223,0	114,1	7,362	0,5857	1356	47,75	2,250
Gross rents	41,54	8,89	2,707	222,5	109,2	7,453	0,5700	1225	52,54	2,300
Fuel and power	41,25	11,28	2,155	236,3	134,6	7,230	0,6719	1941	35,83	2,118
Household equipment and operation	39,70	8,11	1,999	282,5	150,2	6,848	0,7369	1939	43,29	2,127
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	36,96	6,98	1,976	306,0	170,1	6,470	0,8675	2312	42,08	2,271
Household textiles and repairs	51,94	7,14	2,199	281,4	144,5	7,575	0,9018	1741	50,28	2,485
Household appliances and repairs	41,68	8,22	2,065	272,8	145,2	6,746	0,7404	1788	41,83	2,049
Other household goods and services	38,82	9,63	1,976	273,1	142,6	7,069	0,6362	1846	43,96	1,977
Medical and health care	37,62	9,70	1,974	203,1	157,5	6,787	0,7504	1990	47,22	1,846
Transport and communication	39,07	9,60	1,961	221,5	136,3	6,847	0,8090	1671	35,01	2,316
Personal transport equipment	36,14	12,62	1,792	386,5	159,4	6,487	0,9466	1768	36,05	2,527
Operation of transport equipment	38,41	9,15	1,988	229,5	128,7	6,891	0,7251	1724	35,94	2,248
Purchased transport services	40,25	9,08	2,400	134,1	123,5	7,391	0,7693	1414	33,20	2,419
Communication	54,49	6,55	1,964	264,0	138,9	6,669	0,9693	1741	32,98	2,101
Recreation, education and culture	40,70	8,51	2,117	278,0	142,6	6,711	0,6833	1968	50,13	2,018
Recreational equipment and repairs	39,02	8,73	1,805	311,4	162,1	7,289	0,7614	1938	39,52	1,883
Recreational and cultural services	45,81	8,36	2,016	233,9	161,5	6,681	0,6369	2017	40,38	1,966
Books, newspapers, magazines	40,22	10,55	2,064	363,8	172,7	6,537	0,7436	1982	36,57	2,311
Education	41,00	8,34	2,364	277,8	128,7	6,620	0,6748	1990	62,12	2,106
Miscellaneous goods and services	39,37	9,87	2,114	264,5	134,6	7,062	0,7033	1729	41,05	2,218
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	40,93	10,78	2,170	303,4	144,6	6,807	0,6746	1791	41,17	2,098
Other goods and services	37,86	9,54	2,046	224,5	124,5	7,307	0,7642	1676	40,51	2,282
Net purchases abroad	40,53	7,48	1,964	309,4	165,9	6,613	0,7475	1929	40,53	2,211
Collective consumption by government	41,42	9,41	2,565	211,3	125,5	7,125	0,6865	1872	60,67	2,254
Gross fixed capital formation	38,43	8,57	2,130	250,8	138,9	8,204	0,7064	1667	43,70	2,270
Construction	39,04	9,22	2,166	219,4	137,1	9,600	0,6782	1563	47,02	2,532
Residential buildings	39,37	10,16	2,298	221,9	124,1	8,801	0,6187	1486	51,03	2,710
Non-residential buildings	35,67	8,84	2,170	244,3	115,0	10,593	0,7122	1468	41,73	2,550
Civil engineering works	44,65	8,39	1,886	209,4	165,7	9,885	0,7858	2101	46,08	2,202
Machinery and equipment	38,06	8,04	2,094	307,0	142,2	6,692	0,7611	1808	40,49	2,000
Transport equipment	35,74	7,11	2,136	303,6	143,4	6,457	0,6715	1936	40,48	2,006
Non-electrical machinery	38,84	8,45	2,055	304,0	144,7	6,959	0,8289	1774	38,38	1,962
Electrical machinery	39,37	8,31	2,194	327,5	131,7	6,202	0,7138	1768	47,97	2,251
Change in stocks	40,08	8,99	1,969	289,4	138,8	6,758	0,7829	1842	39,10	2,098
Balance of exports and imports	40,53	7,48	1,964	309,4	165,9	6,613	0,7475	1929	40,53	2,211
Gross Domestic Product	39,76	9,07	2,131	246,6	134,6	7,133	0,7165	1744	43,77	2,158

1997 ICP

1. PURCHASING POWER PARITIES (1 PPS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
14,57	134,3	6,881	10,77	0,7100	1	88,26	10,30	2,228	1,764	0,4621	Individual consumption by households
13,83	147,4	7,152	11,12	0,7887	1	111,06	13,22	2,044	2,579	0,4777	Food, beverages, tobacco
14,32	152,6	6,472	9,93	0,6878	1	104,04	11,85	2,193	2,335	0,4583	Food
14,10	136,2	7,459	10,82	0,6074	1	108,38	10,76	2,012	1,850	0,4563	Bread and cereals
15,47	143,0	5,777	9,64	0,6673	1	117,86	12,90	2,775	1,972	0,3388	Meat
14,59	155,0	4,599	8,36	0,5845	1	67,55	8,84	2,240	2,814	0,5875	Fish
13,38	157,4	5,978	9,63	0,7578	1	105,27	12,97	2,057	2,435	0,6042	Milk, cheese and eggs
15,56	163,7	7,098	10,74	0,7757	1	83,74	11,60	2,801	3,370	0,4714	Oils and fats
14,10	156,1	6,938	10,17	0,8267	1	107,42	12,01	2,124	2,501	0,4352	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
13,81	204,4	7,257	10,15	0,6261	1	97,60	11,47	1,765	3,051	0,5896	Other food
11,79	132,9	10,069	14,51	0,9697	1	152,37	16,63	1,801	4,839	0,6457	Beverages
11,02	160,8	7,203	12,33	0,9483	1	126,66	13,61	1,666	3,013	0,5693	Non-alcoholic beverages
12,02	128,8	10,770	15,14	0,9737	1	166,43	18,45	1,846	5,446	0,6760	Alcoholic beverages
12,94	128,7	7,462	15,59	1,0290	1	98,47	17,17	1,469	1,752	0,3847	Tobacco
15,28	176,5	6,163	9,39	0,6797	1	106,93	9,39	1,640	2,300	0,4633	Clothing and footwear
14,94	177,1	6,093	9,35	0,6710	1	107,72	9,07	1,623	2,247	0,4447	Clothing including repairs
17,13	177,1	6,554	9,65	0,7276	1	102,73	11,27	1,733	2,546	0,5601	Footwear including repairs
13,75	98,8	7,301	11,02	0,6433	1	65,59	8,47	2,612	0,903	0,4298	Gross rents, fuel and power
13,53	74,1	7,987	11,67	0,6634	1	72,91	9,36	2,931	0,675	0,4546	Gross rents
15,01	220,7	5,361	8,96	0,6006	1	44,89	6,27	1,552	1,897	0,3543	Fuel and power
14,43	154,8	5,723	9,96	0,6887	1	92,46	9,29	1,829	2,373	0,5045	Household equipment and operation
12,97	199,4	5,136	8,69	0,5992	1	97,76	7,40	1,582	2,352	0,6233	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
15,76	128,3	4,929	9,14	0,7915	1	93,62	8,24	2,003	2,265	0,4389	Household textiles and repairs
16,78	161,5	6,374	9,54	0,7040	1	104,85	9,41	1,890	3,053	0,6974	Household appliances and repairs
15,05	149,7	6,220	11,51	0,7413	1	85,92	11,58	1,995	2,194	0,4177	Other household goods and services
16,54	164,5	7,315	12,42	0,6540	1	84,73	9,58	2,711	1,287	0,4888	Medical and health care
15,10	173,7	6,578	10,10	0,7923	1	80,82	11,04	1,854	2,309	0,4481	Transport and communication
13,41	241,8	7,778	8,97	0,8104	1	102,27	12,75	1,458	3,277	0,8514	Personal transport equipment
15,92	151,0	6,414	10,61	0,8114	1	73,65	10,93	1,888	2,364	0,3060	Operation of transport equipment
13,65	118,9	6,460	12,68	0,7954	1	83,72	11,07	2,346	1,732	0,4177	Purchased transport services
19,41	237,9	5,469	8,12	0,7577	1	54,26	8,70	1,795	2,500	0,4023	Communication
14,17	103,9	6,571	9,75	0,6773	1	78,55	9,63	2,361	1,557	0,5430	Recreation, education and culture
13,34	175,9	7,091	10,44	0,7298	1	111,37	11,22	1,844	3,317	0,5983	Recreational equipment and repairs
15,65	129,6	6,198	9,68	0,6584	1	84,12	9,58	2,224	1,455	0,4971	Recreational and cultural services
13,28	163,4	8,420	12,32	0,5449	1	131,24	10,99	1,994	1,734	0,7855	Books, newspapers, magazines
14,05	81,5	6,360	9,27	0,6973	1	61,56	8,98	2,748	1,171	0,5196	Education
14,88	132,3	7,121	11,45	0,7287	1	106,03	11,27	2,196	2,082	0,4912	Miscellaneous goods and services
14,26	136,4	7,361	12,19	0,7968	1	127,87	11,77	2,155	2,271	0,5160	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
15,77	131,1	7,011	11,03	0,6888	1	90,64	10,89	2,219	1,972	0,4755	Other goods and services
13,82	198,6	5,881	8,65	0,6923	1	80,44	8,02	1,644	3,715	0,5826	Net purchases abroad
14,50	82,1	6,206	10,79	0,6383	1	70,49	9,79	2,655	1,223	0,4939	Collective consumption by government
14,14	144,8	5,204	9,37	0,6452	1	81,69	9,16	1,679	2,109	0,3380	Gross fixed capital formation
14,26	111,8	4,642	10,63	0,5811	1	81,45	9,44	1,720	1,513	0,2787	Construction
15,24	108,4	5,216	11,46	0,5303	1	85,01	10,21	1,957	1,151	0,3202	Residential buildings
13,23	117,8	4,948	10,56	0,5853	1	74,41	8,58	1,763	1,403	0,2582	Non-residential buildings
13,97	113,7	3,485	10,04	0,6663	1	85,73	9,45	1,365	2,021	0,2411	Civil engineering works
14,07	185,8	6,045	8,39	0,7338	1	82,52	8,89	1,646	3,100	0,4583	Machinery and equipment
13,77	171,5	6,720	9,43	0,7194	1	80,10	8,07	1,365	3,245	0,4962	Transport equipment
14,34	193,3	5,890	8,09	0,7469	1	82,81	9,49	1,648	3,013	0,4711	Non-electrical machinery
13,69	179,9	5,870	8,57	0,7164	1	88,33	8,38	1,987	3,238	0,3903	Electrical machinery
14,07	171,9	6,675	9,93	0,7371	1	96,41	10,60	1,790	2,659	0,4970	Change in stocks
13,82	198,6	5,881	8,65	0,6923	1	80,44	8,02	1,644	3,715	0,5826	Balance of exports and imports
14,43	129,7	6,412	10,39	0,6905	1	85,04	9,89	2,108	1,774	0,4368	Gross Domestic Product

2. PRICE LEVEL INDICES (EU15=100)

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	99	124	107	82	81	105	96	90	105	96
Food, beverages, tobacco	99	138	97	88	78	105	111	98	91	91
Food	101	138	103	91	81	109	95	101	102	92
Bread and cereals	93	132	106	99	91	117	91	98	99	84
Meat	102	149	108	77	74	112	90	99	114	110
Fish	119	132	118	93	91	109	87	113	120	93
Milk, cheese and eggs	108	123	85	94	88	102	116	115	91	87
Oils and fats	112	125	99	129	70	110	104	110	110	81
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	98	149	110	77	80	110	98	90	96	92
Other food	97	135	98	121	90	106	91	112	94	83
Beverages	91	137	78	98	64	87	177	81	81	89
Non-alcoholic beverages	94	181	97	97	71	91	140	78	81	87
Alcoholic beverages	90	127	73	98	62	86	190	82	81	89
Tobacco	93	139	94	68	69	100	133	90	66	85
Clothing and footwear	115	98	110	106	93	97	97	92	116	103
Clothing including repairs	114	94	108	104	93	97	97	94	115	101
Footwear including repairs	119	121	123	113	94	94	95	84	124	114
Gross rents, fuel and power	101	125	132	72	69	111	78	70	118	102
Gross rents	102	119	138	72	66	113	76	64	130	104
Fuel and power	102	151	110	76	81	109	90	101	88	96
Household equipment and operation	98	108	102	91	91	104	99	100	107	96
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	91	93	101	99	103	98	116	120	104	103
Household textiles and repairs	128	95	112	91	87	115	121	90	124	112
Household appliances and repairs	103	110	105	88	88	102	99	93	103	93
Other household goods and services	96	129	101	88	86	107	85	96	108	89
Medical and health care	93	130	100	66	95	103	100	103	116	83
Transport and communication	96	128	100	72	82	104	108	87	86	105
Personal transport equipment	89	169	91	125	96	98	127	92	89	114
Operation of transport equipment	95	122	101	74	78	104	97	89	89	102
Purchased transport services	99	121	122	43	74	112	103	73	82	109
Communication	134	87	100	85	84	101	130	90	81	95
Recreation, education and culture	100	114	108	90	86	101	91	102	124	91
Recreational equipment and repairs	96	117	92	101	98	110	102	100	97	85
Recreational and cultural services	113	112	103	76	97	101	85	105	100	89
Books, newspapers, magazines	99	141	105	118	104	99	99	103	90	105
Education	101	111	120	90	78	100	90	103	153	95
Miscellaneous goods and services	97	132	108	85	81	107	94	90	101	100
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	101	144	110	98	87	103	90	93	102	95
Other goods and services	93	127	104	73	75	110	102	87	100	103
Net purchases abroad	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Collective consumption by government	102	126	131	68	76	108	92	97	150	102
Gross fixed capital formation	95	115	108	81	84	124	95	86	108	103
Construction	96	123	110	71	83	145	91	81	116	115
Residential buildings	97	136	117	72	75	133	83	77	126	123
Non-residential buildings	88	118	110	79	69	160	95	76	103	115
Civil engineering works	110	112	96	68	100	149	105	109	114	100
Machinery and equipment	94	107	107	99	86	101	102	94	100	90
Transport equipment	88	95	109	98	86	98	90	100	100	91
Non-electrical machinery	96	113	105	98	87	105	111	92	95	89
Electrical machinery	97	111	112	106	79	94	95	92	118	102
Change in stocks	99	120	100	94	84	102	105	95	96	95
Balance of exports and imports	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Gross Domestic Product	98	121	108	80	81	108	96	90	108	98

1997 ICP

2. PRICE LEVEL INDICES (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
105	68	117	124	103	100	110	128	136	47	79	Individual consumption by households
100	74	122	129	114	100	138	165	124	69	82	Food, beverages, tobacco
104	77	110	115	99	100	129	148	133	63	79	Food
102	69	127	125	88	100	135	134	122	50	78	Bread and cereals
112	72	98	111	96	100	147	161	169	53	58	Meat
106	78	78	97	84	100	84	110	136	76	101	Fish
97	79	102	111	109	100	131	162	125	66	104	Milk, cheese and eggs
113	82	121	124	112	100	104	145	170	91	81	Oils and fats
102	79	118	118	119	100	134	150	129	67	75	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
100	103	123	117	90	100	121	143	107	82	101	Other food
85	67	171	168	140	100	189	207	110	130	111	Beverages
80	81	122	143	137	100	157	170	101	81	98	Non-alcoholic beverages
87	65	183	175	141	100	207	230	112	147	116	Alcoholic beverages
94	65	127	180	149	100	122	214	89	47	66	Tobacco
111	89	105	109	98	100	133	117	100	62	80	Clothing and footwear
108	89	104	108	97	100	134	113	99	60	76	Clothing including repairs
124	89	111	111	105	100	128	141	105	69	96	Footwear including repairs
99	50	124	127	93	100	82	106	159	24	74	Gross rents, fuel and power
98	37	136	135	96	100	91	117	178	18	78	Gross rents
109	111	91	104	87	100	56	78	94	51	61	Fuel and power
104	78	97	115	99	100	115	116	111	64	87	Household equipment and operation
94	100	87	100	87	100	122	92	96	63	107	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
114	65	84	106	114	100	116	103	122	61	75	Household textiles and repairs
121	81	108	110	102	100	130	117	115	82	120	Household appliances and repairs
109	75	106	133	107	100	107	144	121	59	72	Other household goods and services
120	83	124	144	94	100	105	119	165	35	84	Medical and health care
109	87	112	117	114	100	100	138	113	62	77	Transport and communication
97	122	132	104	117	100	127	159	89	88	146	Personal transport equipment
115	76	109	123	117	100	92	136	115	64	53	Operation of transport equipment
99	60	110	147	115	100	104	138	143	47	72	Purchased transport services
140	120	93	94	109	100	67	109	109	67	69	Communication
103	52	112	113	98	100	98	120	144	42	93	Recreation, education and culture
96	89	121	121	105	100	138	140	112	89	103	Recreational equipment and repairs
113	65	105	112	95	100	105	119	135	39	85	Recreational and cultural services
96	82	143	142	79	100	163	137	121	47	135	Books, newspapers, magazines
102	41	108	107	101	100	77	112	167	32	89	Education
108	67	121	132	105	100	132	140	134	56	84	Miscellaneous goods and services
103	69	125	141	115	100	159	147	131	61	89	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
114	66	119	128	99	100	113	136	135	53	82	Other goods and services
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Net purchases abroad
105	41	106	125	92	100	88	122	162	33	85	Collective consumption by government
102	73	88	108	93	100	102	114	102	57	58	Gross fixed capital formation
103	56	79	123	84	100	101	118	105	41	48	Construction
110	55	89	132	77	100	106	127	119	31	55	Residential buildings
96	59	84	122	85	100	93	107	107	38	44	Non-residential buildings
101	57	59	116	96	100	107	118	83	54	41	Civil engineering works
102	94	103	97	106	100	103	111	100	83	79	Machinery and equipment
100	86	114	109	104	100	100	101	83	87	85	Transport equipment
104	97	100	93	108	100	103	118	100	81	81	Non-electrical machinery
99	91	100	99	103	100	110	105	121	87	67	Electrical machinery
102	87	114	115	106	100	120	132	109	72	85	Change in stocks
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Balance of exports and imports
104	65	109	120	100	100	106	123	128	48	75	Gross Domestic Product

3. RELATIVE PRICE LEVEL INDICES (GDP=100, EU15=100)

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	101	103	99	102	99	97	100	100	97	98
Food, beverages, tobacco	101	114	89	110	96	97	116	108	84	93
Food	103	114	95	114	100	101	99	112	94	94
Bread and cereals	95	109	98	125	113	109	95	108	92	86
Meat	104	123	99	96	91	104	94	110	106	113
Fish	121	109	109	117	112	101	90	125	111	95
Milk, cheese and eggs	110	101	78	118	108	95	121	127	84	90
Oils and fats	114	103	91	162	86	102	108	122	102	83
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	100	123	101	97	98	102	102	99	89	94
Other food	99	112	90	152	111	98	95	124	87	85
Beverages	93	113	71	123	79	80	185	89	75	91
Non-alcoholic beverages	96	149	89	122	87	85	146	87	75	90
Alcoholic beverages	92	105	67	123	77	79	198	90	75	91
Tobacco	95	115	86	86	85	92	139	100	62	87
Clothing and footwear	117	81	102	133	115	90	101	102	108	105
Clothing including repairs	116	78	99	131	115	90	101	104	106	103
Footwear including repairs	121	100	113	141	115	87	99	93	115	117
Gross rents, fuel and power	103	103	121	90	85	103	82	78	109	104
Gross rents	104	98	127	90	81	104	80	70	120	107
Fuel and power	104	124	101	96	100	101	94	111	82	98
Household equipment and operation	100	89	94	115	112	96	103	111	99	99
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	93	77	93	124	126	91	121	133	96	105
Household textiles and repairs	131	79	103	114	107	106	126	100	115	115
Household appliances and repairs	105	91	97	111	108	95	103	103	96	95
Other household goods and services	98	106	93	111	106	99	89	106	100	92
Medical and health care	95	107	93	82	117	95	105	114	108	86
Transport and communication	98	106	92	90	101	96	113	96	80	107
Personal transport equipment	91	139	84	157	118	91	132	101	82	117
Operation of transport equipment	97	101	93	93	96	97	101	99	82	104
Purchased transport services	101	100	113	54	92	104	107	81	76	112
Communication	137	72	92	107	103	93	135	100	75	97
Recreation, education and culture	102	94	99	113	106	94	95	113	115	94
Recreational equipment and repairs	98	96	85	126	120	102	106	111	90	87
Recreational and cultural services	115	92	95	95	120	94	89	116	92	91
Books, newspapers, magazines	101	116	97	148	128	92	104	114	84	107
Education	103	92	111	113	96	93	94	114	142	98
Miscellaneous goods and services	99	109	99	107	100	99	98	99	94	103
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	103	119	102	123	107	95	94	103	94	97
Other goods and services	95	105	96	91	93	102	107	96	93	106
Net purchases abroad	102	83	92	125	123	93	104	111	93	102
Collective consumption by government	104	104	120	86	93	100	96	107	139	104
Gross fixed capital formation	97	95	100	102	103	115	99	96	100	105
Construction	98	102	102	89	102	135	95	90	107	117
Residential buildings	99	112	108	90	92	123	86	85	117	126
Non-residential buildings	90	97	102	99	85	149	99	84	95	118
Civil engineering works	112	93	89	85	123	139	110	120	105	102
Machinery and equipment	96	89	98	125	106	94	106	104	93	93
Transport equipment	90	78	100	123	107	91	94	111	92	93
Non-electrical machinery	98	93	96	123	107	98	116	102	88	91
Electrical machinery	99	92	103	133	98	87	100	101	110	104
Change in stocks	101	99	92	117	103	95	109	106	89	97
Balance of exports and imports	102	83	92	125	123	93	104	111	93	102
Gross Domestic Product	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1997 ICP

3. RELATIVE PRICE LEVEL INDICES (GDP=100, EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
101	104	107	104	103	100	104	104	106	99	106	Individual consumption by households
96	114	112	107	114	100	131	134	97	145	109	Food, beverages, tobacco
99	118	101	96	100	100	122	120	104	132	105	Food
98	105	116	104	88	100	127	109	95	104	104	Bread and cereals
107	110	90	93	97	100	139	130	132	111	78	Meat
101	119	72	80	85	100	79	89	106	159	134	Fish
93	121	93	93	110	100	124	131	98	137	138	Milk, cheese and eggs
108	126	111	103	112	100	98	117	133	190	108	Oils and fats
98	120	108	98	120	100	126	121	101	141	100	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
96	158	113	98	91	100	115	116	84	172	135	Other food
82	102	157	140	140	100	179	168	85	273	148	Beverages
76	124	112	119	137	100	149	138	79	170	130	Non-alcoholic beverages
83	99	168	146	141	100	196	187	88	307	155	Alcoholic beverages
90	99	116	150	149	100	116	174	70	99	88	Tobacco
106	136	96	90	98	100	126	95	78	130	106	Clothing and footwear
104	137	95	90	97	100	127	92	77	127	102	Clothing including repairs
119	137	102	93	105	100	121	114	82	144	128	Footwear including repairs
95	76	114	106	93	100	77	86	124	51	98	Gross rents, fuel and power
94	57	125	112	96	100	86	95	139	38	104	Gross rents
104	170	84	86	87	100	53	63	74	107	81	Fuel and power
100	119	89	96	100	100	109	94	87	134	115	Household equipment and operation
90	154	80	84	87	100	115	75	75	133	143	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
109	99	77	88	115	100	110	83	95	128	100	Household textiles and repairs
116	125	99	92	102	100	123	95	90	172	160	Household appliances and repairs
104	115	97	111	107	100	101	117	95	124	96	Other household goods and services
115	127	114	120	95	100	100	97	129	73	112	Medical and health care
105	134	103	97	115	100	95	112	88	130	103	Transport and communication
93	186	121	86	117	100	120	129	69	185	195	Personal transport equipment
110	116	100	102	118	100	87	111	90	133	70	Operation of transport equipment
95	92	101	122	115	100	98	112	111	98	96	Purchased transport services
135	183	85	78	110	100	64	88	85	141	92	Communication
98	80	102	94	98	100	92	97	112	88	124	Recreation, education and culture
92	136	111	101	106	100	131	113	87	187	137	Recreational equipment and repairs
108	100	97	93	95	100	99	97	106	82	114	Recreational and cultural services
92	126	131	119	79	100	154	111	95	98	180	Books, newspapers, magazines
97	63	99	89	101	100	72	91	130	66	119	Education
103	102	111	110	106	100	125	114	104	117	112	Miscellaneous goods and services
99	105	115	117	115	100	150	119	102	128	118	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
109	101	109	106	100	100	107	110	105	111	109	Other goods and services
96	153	92	83	100	100	95	81	78	209	133	Net purchases abroad
101	63	97	104	92	100	83	99	126	69	113	Collective consumption by government
98	112	81	90	93	100	96	93	80	119	77	Gross fixed capital formation
99	86	72	102	84	100	96	95	82	85	64	Construction
106	84	81	110	77	100	100	103	93	65	73	Residential buildings
92	91	77	102	85	100	88	87	84	79	59	Non-residential buildings
97	88	54	97	97	100	101	96	65	114	55	Civil engineering works
97	143	94	81	106	100	97	90	78	175	105	Machinery and equipment
95	132	105	91	104	100	94	82	65	183	114	Transport equipment
99	149	92	78	108	100	97	96	78	170	108	Non-electrical machinery
95	139	92	82	104	100	104	85	94	183	89	Electrical machinery
98	133	104	96	107	100	113	107	85	150	114	Change in stocks
96	153	92	83	100	100	95	81	78	209	133	Balance of exports and imports
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Gross Domestic Product

4. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	6.004.880	804.637	2.583.430	26.029.661	54.194.917	5.754.903	29.293	1.369.209.195	319.193	454.770
Food, beverages, tobacco	882.979	110.530	316.420	5.311.581	9.733.173	870.893	5.010	221.797.000	54.466	58.481
Food	702.483	78.690	226.080	4.112.192	8.010.302	679.963	3.178	184.580.000	30.981	44.425
Bread and cereals	92.293	9.869	45.340	421.810	1.213.243	94.846	600	25.028.000	4.836	7.196
Meat	208.040	22.523	65.980	811.072	2.333.543	213.648	809	51.911.000	9.968	10.715
Fish	58.295	2.254	6.010	239.902	1.004.702	40.999	92	12.037.000	1.233	1.279
Milk, cheese and eggs	100.567	12.286	22.130	695.629	1.129.072	101.570	439	30.385.000	4.263	7.274
Oils and fats	33.400	2.385	7.020	334.222	464.206	23.614	129	8.199.000	1.023	1.291
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	112.448	13.181	25.980	1.003.346	1.344.937	106.678	624	41.985.000	6.342	9.307
Other food	97.440	16.193	53.620	606.211	520.600	98.608	485	15.035.000	3.315	7.362
Beverages	96.623	18.939	53.860	378.462	872.433	115.680	857	16.365.000	8.402	8.063
Non-alcoholic beverages	28.138	4.720	12.890	133.175	229.777	22.927	210	5.047.000	907	2.269
Alcoholic beverages	68.485	14.219	40.970	245.287	642.657	92.753	647	11.318.000	7.495	5.794
Tobacco	83.873	12.900	36.480	820.927	850.437	75.250	975	20.852.000	15.083	5.993
Clothing and footwear	355.854	30.217	135.370	2.666.308	3.473.896	252.815	1.816	106.841.000	22.700	24.459
Clothing including repairs	313.241	25.366	115.200	2.216.531	2.501.868	202.034	1.509	84.547.000	19.333	20.390
Footwear including repairs	42.613	4.851	20.170	449.777	972.028	50.781	307	22.294.000	3.367	4.069
Gross rents, fuel and power	1.087.666	151.163	507.570	4.932.682	7.406.910	1.074.478	3.797	221.306.000	47.859	81.672
Gross rents	863.159	118.270	436.327	3.707.111	5.856.212	899.371	2.873	180.119.000	39.139	70.359
Fuel and power	224.507	32.893	71.243	1.225.571	1.550.698	175.107	924	41.187.000	8.720	11.314
Household equipment and operation	516.670	33.769	152.270	1.607.347	3.513.531	354.979	1.719	107.365.000	27.390	27.243
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	149.400	11.214	67.080	477.371	1.082.789	96.482	514	31.444.000	12.962	10.584
Household textiles and repairs	50.630	4.503	9.100	146.911	464.864	17.232	156	13.307.000	1.492	2.690
Household appliances and repairs	85.102	6.111	17.330	248.899	491.267	51.541	256	10.284.000	4.921	3.006
Other household goods and services	231.539	11.941	58.760	734.166	1.474.611	189.724	793	52.330.000	8.015	10.964
Medical and health care	658.201	69.363	380.060	2.055.833	4.739.901	833.392	3.158	144.540.858	24.470	61.106
Transport and communication	690.156	100.162	368.500	2.069.086	8.144.657	791.027	3.667	162.938.000	44.871	55.232
Personal transport equipment	227.972	32.567	113.520	381.292	1.955.229	143.913	1.066	50.874.000	19.938	14.671
Operation of transport equipment	348.884	39.963	169.890	514.080	4.589.756	460.412	1.347	69.998.000	18.289	25.080
Purchased transport services	53.344	16.157	38.320	710.019	1.008.637	104.093	748	22.792.000	2.415	8.604
Communication	59.956	11.475	46.770	463.695	591.035	82.609	506	19.274.000	4.228	6.877
Recreation, education and culture	866.295	163.667	339.190	2.587.544	6.772.806	834.420	4.761	191.639.937	49.960	71.910
Recreational equipment and repairs	204.634	22.791	78.450	288.821	1.283.121	159.271	612	44.306.000	11.835	16.726
Recreational and cultural services	91.216	57.247	76.700	563.014	1.091.037	160.765	1.201	35.977.208	4.998	15.181
Books, newspapers, magazines	53.593	8.497	32.900	319.673	468.923	65.757	358	18.630.000	3.831	7.311
Education	516.853	75.133	151.140	1.416.036	3.929.725	448.627	2.590	92.726.729	29.296	32.693
Miscellaneous goods and services	852.750	147.351	342.110	5.854.123	13.687.451	809.072	5.863	235.417.399	52.226	68.794
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	469.951	32.083	80.360	4.163.204	9.802.065	352.934	3.656	126.758.000	20.094	21.409
Other goods and services	382.799	115.268	261.750	1.690.919	3.885.386	456.138	2.207	108.659.399	32.132	47.385
Net purchases abroad	94.308	-1.584	41.940	-1.054.843	-3.277.409	-66.173	-499	-22.636.000	-4.749	5.871
Collective consumption by government	734.738	48.910	215.200	2.853.724	7.955.094	696.080	2.567	154.946.805	35.322	57.830
Gross fixed capital formation	1.539.944	225.296	722.930	6.563.716	16.846.413	1.388.088	9.506	324.914.000	134.500	141.960
Construction	844.086	97.399	443.450	4.083.121	11.090.284	744.285	6.254	156.227.000	71.927	81.786
Residential buildings	347.546	47.713	249.180	1.743.332	3.810.771	351.950	3.350	82.111.000	30.401	43.120
Non-residential buildings	402.692	11.460	113.580	411.318	1.297.273	251.094	1.449	58.233.000	12.748	22.137
Civil engineering works	93.848	38.226	80.690	1.928.472	5.982.240	141.241	1.455	15.883.000	28.778	16.529
Machinery and equipment	631.909	120.026	279.480	2.480.595	5.262.708	549.942	3.005	168.687.000	62.573	60.216
Transport equipment	137.268	35.017	68.530	590.313	1.566.511	133.974	1.348	39.300.000	18.964	13.569
Non-electrical machinery	404.422	72.387	161.270	1.501.809	2.909.643	318.588	1.596	101.537.618	31.093	40.199
Electrical machinery	90.219	12.622	49.680	388.474	786.553	97.380	61	27.849.382	12.516	6.448
Change in stocks	2.822	6.517	46.360	15.302	80.201	-22.483	482	17.193.000	3.822	1.460
Balance of exports and imports	393.100	37.615	56.080	-2.710.218	930.835	320.497	9.049	84.417.000	94.197	49.710
Gross Domestic Product	8.675.484	1.122.975	3.624.000	32.752.185	80.007.460	8.137.085	50.898	1.950.680.000	587.034	705.730

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4. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

A	P	FIN	S	UK ¹	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
1.670.834	13.141.855	416.076	1.252.917	600.722	-	393.375	659.036	251.353	361.539	3.145	Individual consumption by households
227.484	3.200.480	60.352	159.293	99.521	-	69.734	103.015	36.381	97.720	890	Food, beverages, tobacco
175.246	2.512.766	40.881	116.759	52.219	-	50.455	70.948	26.698	71.077	650	Food
31.233	418.007	6.833	18.389	8.266	-	8.310	7.956	3.883	9.991	112	Bread and cereals
47.970	716.884	8.852	24.435	12.513	-	11.258	16.540	5.810	20.553	144	Meat
3.965	389.784	1.681	7.031	2.244	-	3.323	5.021	665	1.496	31	Fish
25.824	273.160	7.278	18.852	6.851	-	7.746	12.563	5.395	8.080	96	Milk, cheese and eggs
8.676	116.906	1.154	3.682	1.265	-	1.111	1.612	713	3.331	26	Oils and fats
32.592	464.091	8.236	23.252	11.960	-	8.146	10.993	6.397	14.019	167	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
24.986	133.933	6.847	21.118	9.120	-	10.561	16.263	3.835	13.607	75	Other food
27.961	370.063	13.810	26.791	34.500	-	14.501	20.384	6.360	19.247	163	Beverages
6.602	34.205	1.678	5.137	4.137	-	6.376	8.125	1.489	2.885	68	Non-alcoholic beverages
21.359	335.859	12.132	21.654	30.363	-	8.125	12.259	4.871	16.363	95	Alcoholic beverages
24.277	317.650	5.661	15.743	12.802	-	4.778	11.684	3.323	7.396	76	Tobacco
100.365	1.052.803	14.132	46.257	29.736	-	22.665	30.341	9.930	15.027	303	Clothing and footwear
85.210	794.041	11.917	38.295	24.985	-	19.540	26.028	8.173	10.993	243	Clothing including repairs
15.155	258.762	2.215	7.962	4.751	-	3.125	4.313	1.757	4.034	60	Footwear including repairs
286.179	1.288.161	81.041	292.625	98.372	-	51.166	108.656	53.348	61.852	263	Gross rents, fuel and power
227.691	915.002	66.022	243.683	80.951	-	43.489	87.970	46.643	38.565	216	Gross rents
58.488	373.159	15.019	48.942	17.421	-	7.677	20.686	6.705	23.287	48	Fuel and power
106.890	855.986	17.820	57.078	31.921	-	23.906	34.949	9.581	11.553	339	Household equipment and operation
53.751	130.376	4.699	18.478	9.515	-	6.941	11.493	3.084	2.580	85	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
8.269	234.614	1.787	6.437	3.066	-	1.516	3.379	705	1.075	23	Household textiles and repairs
18.791	135.548	2.811	5.236	6.963	-	3.726	7.922	1.009	2.181	52	Household appliances and repairs
26.079	355.448	8.523	26.927	12.378	-	11.723	12.155	4.783	5.717	179	Other household goods and services
172.727	1.204.033	45.087	131.504	45.553	-	41.527	72.469	32.695	32.198	268	Medical and health care
219.366	1.982.704	53.531	156.107	85.231	-	55.023	81.287	25.251	35.291	506	Transport and communication
57.161	680.053	14.223	31.829	24.900	-	19.586	21.530	4.699	7.665	164	Personal transport equipment
100.030	824.496	21.548	71.751	33.074	-	22.448	35.536	10.077	12.056	203	Operation of transport equipment
30.346	287.669	10.512	29.329	17.252	-	10.545	15.477	7.044	12.892	89	Purchased transport services
31.829	190.486	7.248	23.198	10.004	-	2.444	8.744	3.431	2.677	50	Communication
260.596	2.024.163	70.537	191.058	86.480	-	67.652	105.516	35.609	47.174	501	Recreation, education and culture
34.456	286.044	11.744	35.819	22.467	-	10.101	23.153	6.965	9.663	112	Recreational equipment and repairs
66.481	392.673	16.720	57.191	21.231	-	22.126	20.509	6.556	6.878	104	Recreational and cultural services
13.481	74.071	6.376	12.614	5.909	-	5.887	9.685	3.402	4.651	39	Books, newspapers, magazines
146.178	1.271.376	35.697	85.434	36.874	-	29.538	52.169	18.686	25.983	245	Education
321.691	2.321.572	71.986	205.969	123.855	-	51.125	115.808	48.558	43.432	890	Miscellaneous goods and services
179.671	1.128.176	24.603	36.813	44.131	-	25.825	30.138	20.087	8.736	445	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
142.020	1.193.396	47.383	169.156	79.724	-	25.300	85.670	28.471	34.696	446	Other goods and services
-24.464	-788.046	1.590	13.027	53	-	10.577	6.995	0	17.293	-814	Net purchases abroad
220.776	1.572.871	43.067	177.416	59.465	-	34.244	75.521	27.315	29.497	377	Collective consumption by government
595.825	4.498.197	104.847	237.895	126.313	-	98.666	249.931	72.532	110.853	798	Gross fixed capital formation
370.592	1.819.310	59.558	101.718	59.856	-	61.609	147.359	38.141	55.216	560	Construction
165.519	849.378	25.356	24.953	24.837	-	20.780	34.352	16.984	7.717	298	Residential buildings
130.229	408.398	21.363	42.652	18.712	-	21.774	37.356	11.950	23.720	138	Non-residential buildings
74.844	561.534	12.839	34.113	16.308	-	19.055	75.650	9.207	23.779	124	Civil engineering works
225.233	2.678.888	44.549	136.177	61.868	-	37.007	102.119	34.391	54.605	235	Machinery and equipment
49.833	558.642	10.347	21.164	13.059	-	4.719	40.403	4.983	11.592	42	Transport equipment
132.539	1.834.707	29.156	92.443	32.027	-	26.269	48.869	20.264	30.411	149	Non-electrical machinery
42.861	285.539	5.046	22.570	16.782	-	6.019	12.847	9.144	12.602	44	Electrical machinery
41.376	100.601	2.868	6.825	3.116	-	-5.093	23.741	2.821	5.150	280	Change in stocks
-14.444	-1.437.844	55.046	121.919	273	-	-7.348	76.558	16.451	-37.667	-237	Balance of exports and imports
2.514.367	17.875.681	621.904	1.796.973	789.889	-	513.844	1.084.787	370.472	469.372	4.364	Gross Domestic Product

¹ The detailed structure of expenditure values for the United Kingdom was calculated by Eurostat using the information supplied for 1997 at the level of the main aggregates, broken down using the definitive structure for 1996.

5. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES (PERCENTAGES)

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	69,22%	71,65%	71,29%	79,47%	67,74%	70,72%	57,55%	70,19%	54,37%	64,44%
Food, beverages, tobacco	10,18%	9,84%	8,73%	16,22%	12,17%	10,70%	9,84%	11,37%	9,28%	8,29%
Food	8,10%	7,01%	6,24%	12,56%	10,01%	8,36%	6,24%	9,46%	5,28%	6,29%
Bread and cereals	1,06%	0,88%	1,25%	1,29%	1,52%	1,17%	1,18%	1,28%	0,82%	1,02%
Meat	2,40%	2,01%	1,82%	2,48%	2,92%	2,63%	1,59%	2,66%	1,70%	1,52%
Fish	0,67%	0,20%	0,17%	0,73%	1,26%	0,50%	0,18%	0,62%	0,21%	0,18%
Milk, cheese and eggs	1,16%	1,09%	0,61%	2,12%	1,41%	1,25%	0,86%	1,56%	0,73%	1,03%
Oils and fats	0,38%	0,21%	0,19%	1,02%	0,58%	0,29%	0,25%	0,42%	0,17%	0,18%
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1,30%	1,17%	0,72%	3,06%	1,68%	1,31%	1,23%	2,15%	1,08%	1,32%
Other food	1,12%	1,44%	1,48%	1,85%	0,65%	1,21%	0,95%	0,77%	0,56%	1,04%
Beverages	1,11%	1,69%	1,49%	1,16%	1,09%	1,42%	1,68%	0,84%	1,43%	1,14%
Non-alcoholic beverages	0,32%	0,42%	0,36%	0,41%	0,29%	0,28%	0,41%	0,26%	0,15%	0,32%
Alcoholic beverages	0,79%	1,27%	1,13%	0,75%	0,80%	1,14%	1,27%	0,58%	1,28%	0,82%
Tobacco	0,97%	1,15%	1,01%	2,51%	1,06%	0,92%	1,92%	1,07%	2,57%	0,85%
Clothing and footwear	4,10%	2,69%	3,74%	8,14%	4,34%	3,11%	3,57%	5,48%	3,87%	3,47%
Clothing including repairs	3,61%	2,26%	3,18%	6,77%	3,13%	2,48%	2,96%	4,33%	3,29%	2,89%
Footwear including repairs	0,49%	0,43%	0,56%	1,37%	1,21%	0,62%	0,60%	1,14%	0,57%	0,58%
Gross rents, fuel and power	12,54%	13,46%	14,01%	15,06%	9,26%	13,20%	7,46%	11,35%	8,15%	11,57%
Gross rents	9,95%	10,53%	12,04%	11,32%	7,32%	11,05%	5,64%	9,23%	6,67%	9,97%
Fuel and power	2,59%	2,93%	1,97%	3,74%	1,94%	2,15%	1,82%	2,11%	1,49%	1,60%
Household equipment and operation	5,96%	3,01%	4,20%	4,91%	4,39%	4,36%	3,38%	5,50%	4,67%	3,86%
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	1,72%	1,00%	1,85%	1,46%	1,35%	1,19%	1,01%	1,61%	2,21%	1,50%
Household textiles and repairs	0,58%	0,40%	0,25%	0,45%	0,58%	0,21%	0,31%	0,68%	0,25%	0,38%
Household appliances and repairs	0,98%	0,54%	0,48%	0,76%	0,61%	0,63%	0,50%	0,53%	0,84%	0,43%
Other household goods and services	2,67%	1,06%	1,62%	2,24%	1,84%	2,33%	1,56%	2,68%	1,37%	1,55%
Medical and health care	7,59%	6,18%	10,49%	6,28%	5,92%	10,24%	6,21%	7,41%	4,17%	8,66%
Transport and communication	7,96%	8,92%	10,17%	6,32%	10,18%	9,72%	7,21%	8,35%	7,64%	7,83%
Personal transport equipment	2,63%	2,90%	3,13%	1,16%	2,44%	1,77%	2,09%	2,61%	3,40%	2,08%
Operation of transport equipment	4,02%	3,56%	4,69%	1,57%	5,74%	5,66%	2,65%	3,59%	3,12%	3,55%
Purchased transport services	0,61%	1,44%	1,06%	2,17%	1,26%	1,28%	1,47%	1,17%	0,41%	1,22%
Communication	0,69%	1,02%	1,29%	1,42%	0,74%	1,02%	0,99%	0,99%	0,72%	0,97%
Recreation, education and culture	9,99%	14,57%	9,36%	7,90%	8,47%	10,25%	9,35%	9,82%	8,51%	10,19%
Recreational equipment and repairs	2,36%	2,03%	2,16%	0,88%	1,60%	1,96%	1,20%	2,27%	2,02%	2,37%
Recreational and cultural services	1,05%	5,10%	2,12%	1,72%	1,36%	1,98%	2,36%	1,84%	0,85%	2,15%
Books, newspapers, magazines	0,62%	0,76%	0,91%	0,98%	0,59%	0,81%	0,70%	0,96%	0,65%	1,04%
Education	5,96%	6,69%	4,17%	4,32%	4,91%	5,51%	5,09%	4,75%	4,99%	4,63%
Miscellaneous goods and services	9,83%	13,12%	9,44%	17,87%	17,11%	9,94%	11,52%	12,07%	8,90%	9,75%
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	5,42%	2,86%	2,22%	12,71%	12,25%	4,34%	7,18%	6,50%	3,42%	3,03%
Other goods and services	4,41%	10,26%	7,22%	5,16%	4,86%	5,61%	4,34%	5,57%	5,47%	6,71%
Net purchases abroad	1,09%	-0,14%	1,16%	-3,22%	-4,10%	-0,81%	-0,98%	-1,16%	-0,81%	0,83%
Collective consumption by government	8,47%	4,36%	5,94%	8,71%	9,94%	8,55%	5,04%	7,94%	6,02%	8,19%
Gross fixed capital formation	17,75%	20,06%	19,95%	20,04%	21,06%	17,06%	18,68%	16,66%	22,91%	20,12%
Construction	9,73%	8,67%	12,24%	12,47%	13,86%	9,15%	12,29%	8,01%	12,25%	11,59%
Residential buildings	4,01%	4,25%	6,88%	5,32%	4,76%	4,33%	6,58%	4,21%	5,18%	6,11%
Non-residential buildings	4,64%	1,02%	3,13%	1,26%	1,62%	3,09%	2,85%	2,99%	2,17%	3,14%
Civil engineering works	1,08%	3,40%	2,23%	5,89%	7,48%	1,74%	2,86%	0,81%	4,90%	2,34%
Machinery and equipment	7,28%	10,69%	7,71%	7,57%	6,58%	6,76%	5,90%	8,65%	10,66%	8,53%
Transport equipment	1,58%	3,12%	1,89%	1,80%	1,96%	1,65%	2,65%	2,01%	3,23%	1,92%
Non-electrical machinery	4,66%	6,45%	4,45%	4,59%	3,64%	3,92%	3,14%	5,21%	5,30%	5,70%
Electrical machinery	1,04%	1,12%	1,37%	1,19%	0,98%	1,20%	0,12%	1,43%	2,13%	0,91%
Change in stocks	0,03%	0,58%	1,28%	0,05%	0,10%	-0,28%	0,95%	0,88%	0,65%	0,21%
Balance of exports and imports	4,53%	3,35%	1,55%	-8,27%	1,16%	3,94%	17,78%	4,33%	16,05%	7,04%
Gross Domestic Product	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

1997 ICP

5. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES (PERCENTAGES)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
86,45%	73,52%	66,90%	69,72%	76,05%	70,95%	76,56%	60,75%	67,85%	77,03%	72,07%	Individual consumption by households
9,05%	17,90%	9,70%	8,86%	12,60%	10,60%	13,57%	9,50%	9,82%	20,82%	20,39%	Food, beverages, tobacco
6,97%	14,06%	6,57%	6,50%	6,61%	7,66%	9,82%	6,54%	7,21%	15,14%	14,90%	Food
1,24%	2,34%	1,10%	1,02%	1,05%	1,21%	1,62%	0,73%	1,05%	2,13%	2,56%	Bread and cereals
1,91%	4,01%	1,42%	1,36%	1,58%	2,14%	2,19%	1,52%	1,57%	4,38%	3,30%	Meat
0,16%	2,18%	0,27%	0,39%	0,28%	0,44%	0,65%	0,46%	0,18%	0,32%	0,71%	Fish
1,03%	1,53%	1,17%	1,05%	0,87%	1,06%	1,51%	1,16%	1,46%	1,72%	2,19%	Milk, cheese and eggs
0,35%	0,65%	0,19%	0,20%	0,16%	0,29%	0,22%	0,15%	0,19%	0,71%	0,60%	Oils and fats
1,30%	2,60%	1,32%	1,29%	1,51%	1,37%	1,59%	1,01%	1,73%	2,99%	3,82%	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
0,99%	0,75%	1,10%	1,18%	1,15%	1,16%	2,06%	1,50%	1,04%	2,90%	1,73%	Other food
1,11%	2,07%	2,22%	1,49%	4,37%	1,80%	2,82%	1,88%	1,72%	4,10%	3,74%	Beverages
0,26%	0,19%	0,27%	0,29%	0,52%	0,34%	1,24%	0,75%	0,40%	0,61%	1,55%	Non-alcoholic beverages
0,85%	1,88%	1,95%	1,21%	3,84%	1,46%	1,58%	1,13%	1,31%	3,49%	2,19%	Alcoholic beverages
0,97%	1,78%	0,91%	0,88%	1,62%	1,14%	0,93%	1,08%	0,90%	1,58%	1,75%	Tobacco
3,99%	5,89%	2,27%	2,57%	3,76%	3,94%	4,41%	2,80%	2,68%	3,20%	6,94%	Clothing and footwear
3,39%	4,44%	1,92%	2,13%	3,16%	3,22%	3,80%	2,40%	2,21%	2,34%	5,56%	Clothing including repairs
0,60%	1,45%	0,36%	0,44%	0,60%	0,72%	0,61%	0,40%	0,47%	0,86%	1,38%	Footwear including repairs
11,38%	7,21%	13,03%	16,28%	12,45%	12,60%	9,96%	10,02%	14,40%	13,18%	6,04%	Gross rents, fuel and power
9,06%	5,12%	10,62%	13,56%	10,25%	10,46%	8,46%	8,11%	12,59%	8,22%	4,94%	Gross rents
2,33%	2,09%	2,42%	2,72%	2,21%	2,14%	1,49%	1,91%	1,81%	4,96%	1,10%	Fuel and power
4,25%	4,79%	2,87%	3,18%	4,04%	4,38%	4,65%	3,22%	2,59%	2,46%	7,76%	Household equipment and operation
2,14%	0,73%	0,76%	1,03%	1,20%	1,47%	1,35%	1,06%	0,83%	0,55%	1,95%	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
0,33%	1,31%	0,29%	0,36%	0,39%	0,39%	0,30%	0,31%	0,19%	0,23%	0,52%	Household textiles and repairs
0,75%	0,76%	0,45%	0,29%	0,88%	0,61%	0,73%	0,73%	0,27%	0,46%	1,18%	Household appliances and repairs
1,04%	1,99%	1,37%	1,50%	1,57%	1,91%	2,28%	1,12%	1,29%	1,22%	4,10%	Other household goods and services
6,87%	6,74%	7,25%	7,32%	5,77%	8,30%	8,08%	6,68%	8,83%	6,86%	6,14%	Medical and health care
8,72%	11,09%	8,61%	8,69%	10,79%	9,56%	10,71%	7,49%	6,82%	7,52%	11,60%	Transport and communication
2,27%	3,80%	2,29%	1,77%	3,15%	2,61%	3,81%	1,98%	1,27%	1,63%	3,77%	Personal transport equipment
3,98%	4,61%	3,46%	3,99%	4,19%	4,47%	4,37%	3,28%	2,72%	2,57%	4,65%	Operation of transport equipment
1,21%	1,61%	1,69%	1,63%	2,18%	1,36%	2,05%	1,43%	1,90%	2,75%	2,05%	Purchased transport services
1,27%	1,07%	1,17%	1,29%	1,27%	1,11%	0,48%	0,81%	0,93%	0,57%	1,13%	Communication
10,36%	11,32%	11,34%	10,63%	10,95%	10,03%	13,17%	9,73%	9,61%	10,05%	11,47%	Recreation, education and culture
1,37%	1,60%	1,89%	1,99%	2,84%	2,16%	1,97%	2,13%	1,88%	2,06%	2,58%	Recreational equipment and repairs
2,64%	2,20%	2,69%	3,18%	2,69%	2,17%	4,31%	1,89%	1,77%	1,47%	2,38%	Recreational and cultural services
0,54%	0,41%	1,03%	0,70%	0,75%	0,82%	1,15%	0,89%	0,92%	0,99%	0,90%	Books, newspapers, magazines
5,81%	7,11%	5,74%	4,75%	4,67%	4,87%	5,75%	4,81%	5,04%	5,54%	5,61%	Education
12,79%	12,99%	11,58%	11,46%	15,68%	11,87%	9,95%	10,68%	13,11%	9,25%	20,40%	Miscellaneous goods and services
7,15%	6,31%	3,96%	2,05%	5,59%	4,94%	5,03%	2,78%	5,42%	1,86%	10,19%	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
5,65%	6,68%	7,62%	9,41%	10,09%	6,93%	4,92%	7,90%	7,69%	7,39%	10,21%	Other goods and services
-0,97%	-4,41%	0,26%	0,72%	0,01%	-0,33%	2,06%	0,64%	0,00%	3,68%	-18,66%	Net purchases abroad
8,78%	8,80%	6,93%	9,87%	7,53%	7,61%	6,66%	6,96%	7,37%	6,28%	8,65%	Collective consumption by government
23,70%	25,16%	16,86%	13,24%	15,99%	18,29%	19,20%	23,04%	19,58%	23,62%	18,28%	Gross fixed capital formation
14,74%	10,18%	9,58%	5,66%	7,58%	10,11%	11,99%	13,58%	10,30%	11,76%	12,84%	Construction
6,58%	4,75%	4,08%	1,39%	3,14%	4,89%	4,04%	3,17%	4,58%	1,64%	6,84%	Residential buildings
5,18%	2,28%	3,44%	2,37%	2,37%	2,87%	4,24%	3,44%	3,23%	5,05%	3,16%	Non-residential buildings
2,98%	3,14%	2,06%	1,90%	2,06%	2,35%	3,71%	6,97%	2,49%	5,07%	2,85%	Civil engineering works
8,96%	14,99%	7,16%	7,58%	7,83%	7,81%	7,20%	9,41%	9,28%	11,63%	5,38%	Machinery and equipment
1,98%	3,13%	1,66%	1,18%	1,65%	1,85%	0,92%	3,72%	1,35%	2,47%	0,96%	Transport equipment
5,27%	10,26%	4,69%	5,14%	4,05%	4,56%	5,11%	4,50%	5,47%	6,48%	3,41%	Non-electrical machinery
1,70%	1,60%	0,81%	1,26%	2,12%	1,39%	1,17%	1,18%	2,47%	2,68%	1,01%	Electrical machinery
1,65%	0,56%	0,46%	0,38%	0,39%	0,58%	-0,99%	2,19%	0,76%	1,10%	6,42%	Change in stocks
-0,57%	-8,04%	8,85%	6,78%	0,03%	2,58%	-1,43%	7,06%	4,44%	-8,02%	-5,42%	Balance of exports and imports
100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	Gross Domestic Product

6. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	589.812	152.272	31.485	2.482.183	1.378.188	98.199	7.988	23.378.510	758.178	29.143
Food, beverages, tobacco	86.728	20.917	3.856	506.511	247.517	14.861	1.366	3.787.064	129.373	3.748
Food	68.999	14.892	2.755	392.138	203.704	11.603	867	3.151.604	73.588	2.847
Bread and cereals	9.065	1.868	553	40.224	30.853	1.618	164	427.340	11.487	461
Meat	20.434	4.262	804	77.344	59.343	3.646	221	886.352	23.678	687
Fish	5.726	427	73	22.877	25.550	700	25	205.525	2.929	82
Milk, cheese and eggs	9.878	2.325	270	66.335	28.713	1.733	120	518.808	10.127	466
Oils and fats	3.281	451	86	31.871	11.805	403	35	139.994	2.430	83
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	11.045	2.494	317	95.679	34.202	1.820	170	716.871	15.063	596
Other food	9.571	3.064	653	57.808	13.239	1.683	132	256.715	7.875	472
Beverages	9.490	3.584	656	36.090	22.186	1.974	234	279.424	19.958	517
Non-alcoholic beverages	2.764	893	157	12.700	5.843	391	57	86.175	2.154	145
Alcoholic beverages	6.727	2.691	499	23.391	16.343	1.583	176	193.249	17.804	371
Tobacco	8.238	2.441	445	78.283	21.627	1.284	266	356.037	35.827	384
Clothing and footwear	34.953	5.718	1.650	254.259	88.342	4.314	495	1.824.253	53.919	1.567
Clothing including repairs	30.767	4.800	1.404	211.368	63.623	3.447	411	1.443.595	45.922	1.307
Footwear including repairs	4.186	918	246	42.891	24.719	867	84	380.658	7.997	261
Gross rents, fuel and power	106.833	28.607	6.186	470.380	188.359	18.334	1.035	3.778.681	113.680	5.234
Gross rents	84.781	22.382	5.318	353.509	148.925	15.346	783	3.075.435	92.967	4.509
Fuel and power	22.052	6.225	868	116.870	39.435	2.988	252	703.246	20.713	725
Household equipment and operation	50.748	6.391	1.856	153.276	89.350	6.057	469	1.833.200	65.059	1.746
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	14.674	2.122	818	45.522	27.536	1.646	140	536.889	30.788	678
Household textiles and repairs	4.973	852	111	14.009	11.822	294	43	227.210	3.544	172
Household appliances and repairs	8.359	1.157	211	23.735	12.493	879	70	175.594	11.690	193
Other household goods and services	22.742	2.260	716	70.010	37.500	3.237	216	893.507	19.037	703
Medical and health care	64.650	13.127	4.632	196.044	120.537	14.221	861	2.467.957	58.123	3.916
Transport and communication	67.789	18.955	4.491	197.308	207.120	13.498	1.000	2.782.079	106.582	3.539
Personal transport equipment	22.392	6.163	1.383	36.360	49.722	2.456	291	868.646	47.358	940
Operation of transport equipment	34.268	7.563	2.070	49.023	116.718	7.856	367	1.195.178	43.443	1.607
Purchased transport services	5.240	3.058	467	67.707	25.650	1.776	204	389.161	5.737	551
Communication	5.889	2.172	570	44.218	15.030	1.410	138	329.093	10.044	441
Recreation, education and culture	85.089	30.973	4.134	246.748	172.234	14.238	1.298	3.272.149	118.670	4.608
Recreational equipment and repairs	20.100	4.313	956	27.542	32.630	2.718	167	756.501	28.111	1.072
Recreational and cultural services	8.959	10.834	935	53.689	27.745	2.743	328	614.291	11.873	973
Books, newspapers, magazines	5.264	1.608	401	30.484	11.925	1.122	98	318.097	9.099	469
Education	50.766	14.218	1.842	135.033	99.934	7.655	706	1.583.259	69.587	2.095
Miscellaneous goods and services	83.759	27.885	4.169	558.248	348.075	13.806	1.599	4.019.625	124.052	4.408
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	46.160	6.071	979	397.002	249.269	6.022	997	2.164.325	47.729	1.372
Other goods and services	37.599	21.814	3.190	161.246	98.806	7.783	602	1.855.301	76.323	3.037
Net purchases abroad	9.263	-300	511	-100.590	-83.345	-1.129	-136	-386.498	-11.280	376
Collective consumption by government	72.168	9.256	2.623	272.131	202.300	11.878	700	2.645.633	83.901	3.706
Gross fixed capital formation	151.257	42.636	8.811	625.915	428.408	23.686	2.592	5.547.732	319.477	9.097
Construction	82.908	18.432	5.404	389.366	282.028	12.700	1.706	2.667.492	170.848	5.241
Residential buildings	34.137	9.029	3.037	166.244	96.909	6.006	914	1.402.001	72.211	2.763
Non-residential buildings	39.553	2.169	1.384	39.223	32.990	4.285	395	994.297	30.281	1.419
Civil engineering works	9.218	7.234	983	183.899	152.130	2.410	397	271.194	68.356	1.059
Machinery and equipment	62.067	22.714	3.406	236.549	133.832	9.384	819	2.880.240	148.629	3.859
Transport equipment	13.483	6.627	835	56.292	39.837	2.286	368	671.026	45.045	870
Non-electrical machinery	39.723	13.699	1.965	143.212	73.993	5.436	435	1.733.700	73.855	2.576
Electrical machinery	8.862	2.389	605	37.045	20.002	1.662	17	475.513	29.730	413
Change in stocks	277	1.233	565	1.459	2.040	-384	132	293.561	9.078	94
Balance of exports and imports	38.611	7.118	683	-258.446	23.671	5.469	2.468	1.441.375	223.746	3.186
Gross Domestic Product	852.125	212.516	44.167	3.123.242	2.034.607	138.848	13.880	33.306.811	1.394.380	45.225

1997 ICP

6. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
206.991	1.321.480	80.949	141.637	10.180	-	1.452.104	149.611	35.345	9.354	4.805	Individual consumption by households
28.182	321.824	11.742	18.007	1.687	-	257.417	23.386	5.116	2.528	1.359	Food, beverages, tobacco
21.710	252.671	7.954	13.199	885	-	186.250	16.106	3.754	1.839	994	Food
3.869	42.033	1.329	2.079	140	-	30.676	1.806	546	259	170	Bread and cereals
5.943	72.086	1.722	2.762	212	-	41.558	3.755	817	532	220	Meat
491	39.195	327	795	38	-	12.267	1.140	94	39	47	Fish
3.199	27.468	1.416	2.131	116	-	28.594	2.852	759	209	146	Milk, cheese and eggs
1.075	11.755	225	416	21	-	4.101	366	100	86	40	Oils and fats
4.038	46.667	1.602	2.629	203	-	30.070	2.496	900	363	255	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
3.095	13.468	1.332	2.387	155	-	38.985	3.692	539	352	115	Other food
3.464	37.212	2.687	3.029	585	-	53.529	4.627	894	498	249	Beverages
818	3.439	326	581	70	-	23.536	1.844	209	75	103	Non-alcoholic beverages
2.646	33.772	2.360	2.448	515	-	29.993	2.783	685	423	146	Alcoholic beverages
3.008	31.941	1.101	1.780	217	-	17.638	2.652	467	191	117	Tobacco
12.434	105.865	2.749	5.229	504	-	83.666	6.888	1.396	389	463	Clothing and footwear
10.556	79.845	2.318	4.329	423	-	72.130	5.909	1.149	284	371	Clothing including repairs
1.877	26.020	431	900	81	-	11.536	979	247	104	92	Footwear including repairs
35.453	129.531	15.767	33.080	1.667	-	188.875	24.666	7.502	1.600	402	Gross rents, fuel and power
28.208	92.008	12.845	27.547	1.372	-	160.536	19.970	6.559	998	329	Gross rents
7.246	37.523	2.922	5.533	295	-	28.339	4.696	943	603	73	Fuel and power
13.242	86.074	3.467	6.452	541	-	88.246	7.934	1.347	299	517	Household equipment and operation
6.659	13.110	914	2.089	161	-	25.620	2.609	434	67	130	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
1.024	23.592	348	728	52	-	5.596	767	99	28	35	Household textiles and repairs
2.328	13.630	547	592	118	-	13.755	1.798	142	56	79	Household appliances and repairs
3.231	35.742	1.658	3.044	210	-	43.274	2.759	673	148	273	Other household goods and services
21.398	121.072	8.772	14.866	772	-	153.293	16.452	4.598	833	409	Medical and health care
27.176	199.371	10.415	17.647	1.444	-	203.112	18.453	3.551	913	773	Transport and communication
7.081	68.383	2.767	3.598	422	-	72.300	4.888	661	198	251	Personal transport equipment
12.392	82.907	4.192	8.111	560	-	82.865	8.067	1.417	312	310	Operation of transport equipment
3.759	28.927	2.045	3.316	292	-	38.926	3.514	990	334	137	Purchased transport services
3.943	19.154	1.410	2.622	170	-	9.022	1.985	483	69	76	Communication
32.284	203.540	13.723	21.598	1.466	-	249.729	23.954	5.007	1.221	765	Recreation, education and culture
4.269	28.763	2.285	4.049	381	-	37.287	5.256	979	250	172	Recreational equipment and repairs
8.236	39.485	3.253	6.465	360	-	81.676	4.656	922	178	159	Recreational and cultural services
1.670	7.448	1.240	1.426	100	-	21.731	2.199	478	120	60	Books, newspapers, magazines
18.109	127.843	6.945	9.658	625	-	109.035	11.843	2.628	672	374	Education
39.853	233.446	14.005	23.284	2.099	-	188.722	26.290	6.828	1.124	1.360	Miscellaneous goods and services
22.259	113.444	4.787	4.162	748	-	95.331	6.842	2.825	226	679	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
17.594	120.002	9.218	19.122	1.351	-	93.391	19.448	4.004	898	681	Other goods and services
-3.031	-79.242	309	1.473	1	-	39.044	1.588	0	447	-1.244	Net purchases abroad
27.351	158.160	8.379	20.056	1.008	-	126.408	17.144	3.841	763	576	Collective consumption by government
73.814	452.317	20.398	28.893	2.141	-	364.216	56.738	10.199	2.868	1.219	Gross fixed capital formation
45.911	182.941	11.587	11.499	1.014	-	227.423	33.453	5.363	1.429	856	Construction
20.505	85.409	4.933	2.821	421	-	76.707	7.798	2.388	200	456	Residential buildings
16.133	41.066	4.156	4.822	317	-	80.377	8.480	1.680	614	211	Non-residential buildings
9.272	56.465	2.498	3.856	276	-	70.340	17.174	1.295	615	190	Civil engineering works
27.903	269.376	8.667	15.394	1.048	-	136.608	23.183	4.836	1.413	359	Machinery and equipment
6.174	56.174	2.013	2.392	221	-	17.420	9.172	701	300	64	Transport equipment
16.420	184.489	5.672	10.450	543	-	96.969	11.094	2.850	787	227	Non-electrical machinery
5.310	28.712	982	2.551	284	-	22.219	2.917	1.286	326	67	Electrical machinery
5.126	10.116	558	772	53	-	-18.800	5.390	397	133	428	Change in stocks
-1.789	-144.582	10.709	13.782	5	-	-27.124	17.380	2.313	-975	-361	Balance of exports and imports
311.492	1.797.490	120.993	203.140	13.386	-	1.896.803	248.263	52.095	12.144	6.667	Gross Domestic Product

7. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN ECU

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	148.147	107.520	1.315.138	84.142	326.698	870.294	39.187	709.692	7.875	205.703
Food, beverages, tobacco	21.784	14.770	161.079	17.170	58.674	131.702	6.703	114.962	1.344	26.452
Food	17.331	10.515	115.090	13.293	48.288	102.828	4.252	95.672	764	20.094
Bread and cereals	2.277	1.319	23.081	1.364	7.314	14.343	803	12.973	119	3.255
Meat	5.133	3.010	33.588	2.622	14.067	32.309	1.082	26.907	246	4.847
Fish	1.438	301	3.059	775	6.057	6.200	124	6.239	30	579
Milk, cheese and eggs	2.481	1.642	11.266	2.249	6.806	15.360	588	15.749	105	3.290
Oils and fats	824	319	3.574	1.080	2.798	3.571	172	4.250	25	584
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2.774	1.761	13.226	3.243	8.108	16.133	834	21.762	156	4.210
Other food	2.404	2.164	27.296	1.960	3.138	14.912	649	7.793	82	3.330
Beverages	2.384	2.531	27.418	1.223	5.259	17.494	1.146	8.482	207	3.647
Non-alcoholic beverages	694	631	6.562	430	1.385	3.467	281	2.616	22	1.026
Alcoholic beverages	1.690	1.900	20.856	793	3.874	14.027	866	5.866	185	2.621
Tobacco	2.069	1.724	18.571	2.654	5.127	11.380	1.304	10.808	372	2.711
Clothing and footwear	8.779	4.038	68.912	8.619	20.941	38.232	2.429	55.378	560	11.063
Clothing including repairs	7.728	3.390	58.644	7.165	15.082	30.553	2.018	43.823	477	9.223
Footwear including repairs	1.051	648	10.268	1.454	5.860	7.679	411	11.555	83	1.841
Gross rents, fuel and power	26.834	20.199	258.387	15.945	44.650	162.489	5.079	114.708	1.181	36.942
Gross rents	21.295	15.804	222.119	11.983	35.302	136.009	3.843	93.360	966	31.825
Fuel and power	5.539	4.395	36.267	3.962	9.348	26.481	1.236	21.348	215	5.117
Household equipment and operation	12.747	4.512	77.516	5.196	21.180	53.682	2.300	55.650	676	12.323
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	3.686	1.498	34.148	1.543	6.527	14.591	687	16.298	320	4.788
Household textiles and repairs	1.249	602	4.633	475	2.802	2.606	209	6.897	37	1.217
Household appliances and repairs	2.100	817	8.822	805	2.961	7.794	342	5.330	121	1.359
Other household goods and services	5.712	1.596	29.913	2.373	8.889	28.691	1.061	27.124	198	4.959
Medical and health care	16.239	9.269	193.476	6.646	28.573	126.031	4.225	74.919	604	27.640
Transport and communication	17.027	13.384	187.591	6.688	49.098	119.624	4.906	84.454	1.107	24.983
Personal transport equipment	5.624	4.352	57.789	1.233	11.787	21.763	1.426	26.369	492	6.636
Operation of transport equipment	8.607	5.340	86.485	1.662	27.668	69.626	1.802	36.282	451	11.344
Purchased transport services	1.316	2.159	19.507	2.295	6.080	15.742	1.001	11.814	60	3.892
Communication	1.479	1.533	23.809	1.499	3.563	12.493	677	9.990	104	3.111
Recreation, education and culture	21.372	21.870	172.670	8.364	40.828	126.186	6.370	99.331	1.233	32.527
Recreational equipment and repairs	5.049	3.045	39.936	934	7.735	24.086	819	22.965	292	7.566
Recreational and cultural services	2.250	7.650	39.045	1.820	6.577	24.312	1.607	18.648	123	6.867
Books, newspapers, magazines	1.322	1.135	16.748	1.033	2.827	9.944	479	9.656	95	3.307
Education	12.751	10.040	76.940	4.577	23.689	67.844	3.464	48.062	723	14.788
Miscellaneous goods and services	21.038	19.690	174.157	18.924	82.511	122.353	7.844	122.022	1.288	31.117
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	11.594	4.287	40.909	13.458	59.089	53.373	4.891	65.702	496	9.684
Other goods and services	9.444	15.403	133.248	5.466	23.422	68.980	2.953	56.321	793	21.433
Net purchases abroad	2.327	-212	21.350	-3.410	-19.757	-10.007	-667	-11.733	-117	2.656
Collective consumption by government	18.127	6.536	109.551	9.225	47.955	105.266	3.434	80.312	871	26.158
Gross fixed capital formation	37.992	30.105	368.019	21.217	101.554	209.916	12.716	168.410	3.318	64.212
Construction	20.825	13.015	225.746	13.199	66.854	112.556	8.367	80.976	1.775	36.994
Residential buildings	8.574	6.376	126.849	5.635	22.972	53.224	4.482	42.560	750	19.504
Non-residential buildings	9.935	1.531	57.820	1.330	7.820	37.972	1.939	30.183	315	10.013
Civil engineering works	2.315	5.108	41.077	6.234	36.062	21.359	1.946	8.233	710	7.477
Machinery and equipment	15.590	16.039	142.274	8.019	31.725	83.166	4.019	87.434	1.544	27.237
Transport equipment	3.387	4.679	34.886	1.908	9.443	20.260	1.803	20.370	468	6.138
Non-electrical machinery	9.978	9.673	82.097	4.855	17.540	48.179	2.135	52.629	767	18.183
Electrical machinery	2.226	1.687	25.290	1.256	4.742	14.726	82	14.435	309	2.917
Change in stocks	70	871	23.600	49	483	-3.400	645	8.912	94	660
Balance of exports and imports	9.698	5.026	28.548	-8.761	5.611	48.468	12.106	43.755	2.324	22.485
Gross Domestic Product	214.034	150.058	1.844.857	105.872	482.301	1.230.542	68.089	1.011.082	14.483	319.218

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7. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES IN ECU

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
120.865	66.176	70.754	144.826	867.715	5.084.730	4.890	82.188	152.891	97.307	5.398	Individual consumption by households
16.456	16.116	10.263	18.413	143.754	759.640	867	12.847	22.129	26.301	1.527	Food, beverages, tobacco
12.677	12.653	6.952	13.496	75.427	549.333	627	8.848	16.239	19.130	1.116	Food
2.259	2.105	1.162	2.126	11.940	86.439	103	992	2.362	2.689	191	Bread and cereals
3.470	3.610	1.505	2.824	18.074	153.293	140	2.063	3.534	5.532	247	Meat
287	1.963	286	813	3.241	31.392	41	626	405	403	53	Fish
1.868	1.376	1.238	2.179	9.896	76.092	96	1.567	3.282	2.175	164	Milk, cheese and eggs
628	589	196	426	1.827	20.862	14	201	434	897	45	Oils and fats
2.358	2.337	1.401	2.688	17.276	98.265	101	1.371	3.891	3.773	286	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
1.807	674	1.164	2.441	13.174	82.989	131	2.028	2.333	3.662	129	Other food
2.023	1.863	2.348	3.097	49.834	128.958	180	2.542	3.869	5.180	280	Beverages
478	172	285	594	5.976	24.620	79	1.013	906	776	116	Non-alcoholic beverages
1.545	1.691	2.063	2.503	43.858	104.338	101	1.529	2.963	4.404	164	Alcoholic beverages
1.756	1.600	963	1.820	18.492	81.349	59	1.457	2.021	1.991	131	Tobacco
7.260	5.301	2.403	5.347	42.952	282.216	282	3.784	6.040	4.044	520	Clothing and footwear
6.164	3.998	2.026	4.427	36.089	230.807	243	3.246	4.971	2.959	417	Clothing including repairs
1.096	1.303	377	920	6.862	51.409	39	538	1.069	1.086	103	Footwear including repairs
20.702	6.487	13.781	33.825	142.093	903.302	636	13.550	32.450	16.647	452	Gross rents, fuel and power
16.471	4.608	11.227	28.168	116.930	749.908	541	10.971	28.372	10.380	370	Gross rents
4.231	1.879	2.554	5.657	25.163	153.393	95	2.580	4.078	6.268	82	Fuel and power
7.732	4.310	3.030	6.598	46.108	313.560	297	4.359	5.828	3.109	581	Household equipment and operation
3.888	657	799	2.136	13.744	105.310	86	1.433	1.876	694	146	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
598	1.181	304	744	4.428	27.982	19	421	429	289	39	Household textiles and repairs
1.359	683	478	605	10.057	43.634	46	988	614	587	89	Household appliances and repairs
1.887	1.790	1.449	3.113	17.879	136.633	146	1.516	2.909	1.539	307	Other household goods and services
12.495	6.063	7.667	15.201	65.800	594.845	516	9.038	19.888	8.666	460	Medical and health care
15.868	9.984	9.103	18.045	123.111	684.974	684	10.137	15.360	9.498	869	Transport and communication
4.135	3.424	2.419	3.679	35.967	187.095	243	2.685	2.858	2.063	282	Personal transport equipment
7.236	4.152	3.664	8.294	47.774	320.387	279	4.432	6.130	3.245	348	Operation of transport equipment
2.195	1.449	1.788	3.390	24.920	97.606	131	1.930	4.285	3.470	153	Purchased transport services
2.302	959	1.233	2.681	14.451	79.885	30	1.090	2.087	721	85	Communication
18.851	10.193	11.995	22.085	124.917	718.791	841	13.159	21.660	12.697	859	Recreation, education and culture
2.492	1.440	1.997	4.140	32.453	154.949	126	2.887	4.236	2.601	193	Recreational equipment and repairs
4.809	1.977	2.843	6.611	30.667	155.807	275	2.558	3.988	1.851	179	Recreational and cultural services
975	373	1.084	1.458	8.535	58.973	73	1.208	2.069	1.252	67	Books, newspapers, magazines
10.574	6.402	6.070	9.875	53.262	349.063	367	6.506	11.366	6.993	420	Education
23.270	11.690	12.241	23.808	178.903	850.857	636	14.442	29.537	11.690	1.528	Miscellaneous goods and services
12.997	5.681	4.184	4.255	63.745	354.344	321	3.759	12.219	2.351	763	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
10.273	6.009	8.057	19.553	115.158	496.513	315	10.684	17.318	9.338	765	Other goods and services
-1.770	-3.968	270	1.506	77	-23.455	131	872	0	4.654	-1.398	Net purchases abroad
15.970	7.920	7.324	20.508	85.894	545.051	426	9.418	16.615	7.939	648	Collective consumption by government
43.101	22.651	17.829	27.499	182.453	1.310.992	1.227	31.169	44.119	29.836	1.369	Gross fixed capital formation
26.808	9.161	10.128	11.758	86.460	724.619	766	18.377	23.200	14.861	962	Construction
11.973	4.277	4.312	2.884	35.875	350.248	258	4.284	10.331	2.077	512	Residential buildings
9.421	2.056	3.633	4.930	27.028	205.925	271	4.659	7.269	6.384	237	Non-residential buildings
5.414	2.828	2.183	3.943	23.557	168.445	237	9.434	5.600	6.400	213	Civil engineering works
16.293	13.490	7.576	15.741	89.365	559.510	460	12.735	20.919	14.697	403	Machinery and equipment
3.605	2.813	1.760	2.446	18.863	132.829	59	5.039	3.031	3.120	72	Transport equipment
9.588	9.239	4.958	10.686	46.261	326.766	327	6.094	12.326	8.185	255	Non-electrical machinery
3.100	1.438	858	2.609	24.241	99.915	75	1.602	5.562	3.392	76	Electrical machinery
2.993	507	488	789	4.501	41.262	-63	2.961	1.716	1.388	481	Change in stocks
-1.045	-7.240	9.361	14.093	394	184.824	-91	9.548	10.006	-10.138	-406	Balance of exports and imports
181.884	90.013	105.754	207.714	1.140.957	7.166.860	6.388	135.284	225.348	126.330	7.490	Gross Domestic Product

8. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN ECU

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	14.551	20.347	16.028	8.024	8.308	14.850	10.687	12.118	18.705	13.182
Food, beverages, tobacco	2.140	2.795	1.963	1.637	1.492	2.247	1.828	1.963	3.192	1.695
Food	1.702	1.990	1.403	1.268	1.228	1.755	1.160	1.634	1.816	1.288
Bread and cereals	224	250	281	130	186	245	219	221	283	209
Meat	504	570	409	250	358	551	295	459	584	311
Fish	141	57	37	74	154	106	34	107	72	37
Milk, cheese and eggs	244	311	137	214	173	262	160	269	250	211
Oils and fats	81	60	44	103	71	61	47	73	60	37
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	272	333	161	309	206	275	228	372	372	270
Other food	236	409	333	187	80	254	177	133	194	213
Beverages	234	479	334	117	134	299	313	145	492	234
Non-alcoholic beverages	68	119	80	41	35	59	77	45	53	66
Alcoholic beverages	166	360	254	76	99	239	236	100	439	168
Tobacco	203	326	226	253	130	194	356	185	884	174
Clothing and footwear	862	764	840	822	533	652	662	946	1.330	709
Clothing including repairs	759	641	715	683	384	521	550	748	1.133	591
Footwear including repairs	103	123	125	139	149	131	112	197	197	118
Gross rents, fuel and power	2.636	3.823	3.149	1.521	1.135	2.773	1.385	1.959	2.805	2.367
Gross rents	2.092	2.991	2.707	1.143	898	2.321	1.048	1.594	2.294	2.039
Fuel and power	544	832	442	378	238	452	337	365	511	328
Household equipment and operation	1.252	854	945	495	539	916	627	950	1.605	790
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	362	284	416	147	166	249	187	278	760	307
Household textiles and repairs	123	114	56	45	71	44	57	118	87	78
Household appliances and repairs	206	155	108	77	75	133	93	91	288	87
Other household goods and services	561	302	365	226	226	490	289	463	470	318
Medical and health care	1.595	1.754	2.358	634	727	2.151	1.152	1.279	1.434	1.771
Transport and communication	1.672	2.533	2.286	638	1.249	2.041	1.338	1.442	2.629	1.601
Personal transport equipment	552	824	704	118	300	371	389	450	1.168	425
Operation of transport equipment	845	1.011	1.054	158	704	1.188	491	619	1.072	727
Purchased transport services	129	409	238	219	155	269	273	202	142	249
Communication	145	290	290	143	91	213	185	171	248	199
Recreation, education and culture	2.099	4.139	2.104	798	1.038	2.153	1.737	1.696	2.928	2.084
Recreational equipment and repairs	496	576	487	89	197	411	223	392	694	485
Recreational and cultural services	221	1.448	476	174	167	415	438	318	293	440
Books, newspapers, magazines	130	215	204	99	72	170	131	165	224	212
Education	1.252	1.900	938	436	602	1.158	945	821	1.717	948
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.066	3.726	2.122	1.805	2.098	2.088	2.139	2.083	3.061	1.994
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	1.139	811	499	1.283	1.503	911	1.334	1.122	1.178	621
Other goods and services	928	2.915	1.624	521	596	1.177	805	962	1.883	1.373
Net purchases abroad	229	-40	260	-325	-502	-171	-182	-200	-278	170
Collective consumption by government	1.780	1.237	1.335	880	1.220	1.796	937	1.371	2.070	1.676
Gross fixed capital formation	3.732	5.697	4.485	2.023	2.583	3.582	3.468	2.876	7.882	4.115
Construction	2.045	2.463	2.751	1.259	1.700	1.921	2.282	1.383	4.215	2.371
Residential buildings	842	1.207	1.546	537	584	908	1.222	727	1.782	1.250
Non-residential buildings	976	290	705	127	199	648	529	515	747	642
Civil engineering works	227	967	501	594	917	364	531	141	1.686	479
Machinery and equipment	1.531	3.035	1.734	765	807	1.419	1.096	1.493	3.667	1.745
Transport equipment	333	886	425	182	240	346	492	348	1.111	393
Non-electrical machinery	980	1.831	1.001	463	446	822	582	899	1.822	1.165
Electrical machinery	219	319	308	120	121	251	22	246	733	187
Change in stocks	7	165	288	5	12	-58	176	152	224	42
Balance of exports and imports	953	951	348	-835	143	827	3.301	747	5.520	1.441
Gross Domestic Product	21.023	28.397	22.484	10.096	12.265	20.997	18.568	17.264	34.401	20.456

1997 ICP

8. NOMINAL EXPENDITURE VALUES PER CAPITA IN ECU

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
14.973	6.654	13.765	16.372	14.705	13.552	18.052	18.658	21.499	2.518	8.247	Individual consumption by households
2.039	1.621	1.997	2.081	2.436	2.025	3.200	2.916	3.112	680	2.333	Food, beverages, tobacco
1.570	1.272	1.352	1.526	1.278	1.464	2.315	2.009	2.284	495	1.705	Food
280	212	226	240	202	230	381	225	332	70	292	Bread and cereals
430	363	293	319	306	409	517	468	497	143	378	Meat
36	197	56	92	55	84	152	142	57	10	81	Fish
231	138	241	246	168	203	355	356	461	56	250	Milk, cheese and eggs
78	59	38	48	31	56	51	46	61	23	69	Oils and fats
292	235	272	304	293	262	374	311	547	98	437	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
224	68	227	276	223	221	485	460	328	95	198	Other food
251	187	457	350	845	344	665	577	544	134	427	Beverages
59	17	56	67	101	66	293	230	127	20	177	Non-alcoholic beverages
191	170	401	283	743	278	373	347	417	114	250	Alcoholic beverages
218	161	187	206	313	217	219	331	284	52	200	Tobacco
899	533	468	604	728	752	1.040	859	849	105	794	Clothing and footwear
764	402	394	500	612	615	897	737	699	77	637	Clothing including repairs
136	131	73	104	116	137	143	122	150	28	158	Footwear including repairs
2.565	652	2.681	3.824	2.408	2.407	2.348	3.076	4.563	431	691	Gross rents, fuel and power
2.040	463	2.184	3.184	1.982	1.999	1.996	2.491	3.990	269	565	Gross rents
524	189	497	640	426	409	352	586	574	162	125	Fuel and power
958	433	590	746	781	836	1.097	989	819	80	888	Household equipment and operation
482	66	155	241	233	281	319	325	264	18	224	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
74	119	59	84	75	75	70	96	60	7	60	Household textiles and repairs
168	69	93	68	170	116	171	224	86	15	135	Household appliances and repairs
234	180	282	352	303	364	538	344	409	40	469	Other household goods and services
1.548	610	1.492	1.718	1.115	1.585	1.906	2.052	2.797	224	703	Medical and health care
1.966	1.004	1.771	2.040	2.086	1.826	2.525	2.301	2.160	246	1.327	Transport and communication
512	344	471	416	610	499	899	610	402	53	431	Personal transport equipment
896	417	713	938	810	854	1.030	1.006	862	84	532	Operation of transport equipment
272	146	348	383	422	260	484	438	602	90	234	Purchased transport services
285	96	240	303	245	213	112	248	293	19	130	Communication
2.335	1.025	2.334	2.497	2.117	1.916	3.105	2.987	3.046	329	1.313	Recreation, education and culture
309	145	389	468	550	413	464	655	596	67	295	Recreational equipment and repairs
596	199	553	747	520	415	1.015	581	561	48	273	Recreational and cultural services
121	38	211	165	145	157	270	274	291	32	103	Books, newspapers, magazines
1.310	644	1.181	1.116	903	930	1.355	1.477	1.598	181	642	Education
2.883	1.176	2.382	2.691	3.032	2.268	2.346	3.279	4.153	302	2.334	Miscellaneous goods and services
1.610	571	814	481	1.080	944	1.185	853	1.718	61	1.166	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
1.273	604	1.568	2.210	1.952	1.323	1.161	2.425	2.435	242	1.169	Other goods and services
-219	-399	53	170	1	-63	485	198	0	120	-2.135	Net purchases abroad
1.979	796	1.425	2.318	1.456	1.453	1.571	2.138	2.336	205	989	Collective consumption by government
5.340	2.278	3.469	3.109	3.092	3.494	4.528	7.076	6.204	772	2.092	Gross fixed capital formation
3.321	921	1.970	1.329	1.465	1.931	2.827	4.172	3.262	385	1.470	Construction
1.483	430	839	326	608	933	954	973	1.453	54	782	Residential buildings
1.167	207	707	557	458	549	999	1.058	1.022	165	361	Non-residential buildings
671	284	425	446	399	449	874	2.142	788	166	326	Civil engineering works
2.018	1.356	1.474	1.779	1.514	1.491	1.698	2.891	2.942	380	616	Machinery and equipment
447	283	342	277	320	354	217	1.144	426	81	110	Transport equipment
1.188	929	965	1.208	784	871	1.206	1.384	1.733	212	390	Non-electrical machinery
384	145	167	295	411	266	276	364	782	88	116	Electrical machinery
371	51	95	89	76	110	-234	672	241	36	735	Change in stocks
-129	-728	1.821	1.593	7	493	-337	2.167	1.407	-262	-620	Balance of exports and imports
22.533	9.051	20.575	23.481	19.335	19.101	23.581	30.711	31.688	3.269	11.443	Gross Domestic Product

9. VALUE INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	107	150	118	59	61	110	79	89	138	97
Food, beverages, tobacco	106	138	97	81	74	111	90	97	158	84
Food	116	136	96	87	84	120	79	112	124	88
Bread and cereals	97	108	122	56	81	106	95	96	123	91
Meat	123	139	100	61	88	135	72	112	143	76
Fish	169	68	45	88	184	126	40	127	86	44
Milk, cheese and eggs	120	153	68	106	85	129	79	133	123	104
Oils and fats	146	108	78	185	128	110	84	131	108	67
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	104	127	62	118	79	105	87	142	142	103
Other food	107	185	150	84	36	115	80	60	88	96
Beverages	68	139	97	34	39	87	91	42	143	68
Non-alcoholic beverages	104	182	122	63	54	90	117	68	81	100
Alcoholic beverages	60	129	91	27	35	86	85	36	158	60
Tobacco	94	150	104	117	60	90	164	85	408	80
Clothing and footwear	115	102	112	109	71	87	88	126	177	94
Clothing including repairs	123	104	116	111	62	85	89	122	184	96
Footwear including repairs	75	90	91	101	109	96	82	144	144	86
Gross rents, fuel and power	109	159	131	63	47	115	58	81	116	98
Gross rents	105	150	135	57	45	116	52	80	115	102
Fuel and power	133	203	108	92	58	111	82	89	125	80
Household equipment and operation	150	102	113	59	64	110	75	114	192	94
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	129	101	148	52	59	89	67	99	271	109
Household textiles and repairs	165	153	76	61	96	60	76	158	117	105
Household appliances and repairs	177	133	92	66	65	114	80	78	248	75
Other household goods and services	154	83	100	62	62	134	79	127	129	87
Medical and health care	101	111	149	40	46	136	73	81	90	112
Transport and communication	92	139	125	35	68	112	73	79	144	88
Personal transport equipment	111	165	141	24	60	74	78	90	234	85
Operation of transport equipment	99	118	123	19	82	139	58	73	126	85
Purchased transport services	50	157	91	84	59	103	105	78	54	96
Communication	68	136	136	67	43	100	87	80	116	94
Recreation, education and culture	110	216	110	42	54	112	91	89	153	109
Recreational equipment and repairs	120	140	118	22	48	100	54	95	168	117
Recreational and cultural services	53	349	115	42	40	100	106	77	71	106
Books, newspapers, magazines	83	137	130	63	46	108	83	105	143	135
Education	135	204	101	47	65	124	102	88	185	102
Miscellaneous goods and services	91	164	94	80	93	92	94	92	135	88
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	121	86	53	136	159	96	141	119	125	66
Other goods and services	70	220	123	39	45	89	61	73	142	104
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption by government	123	85	92	61	84	124	64	94	142	115
Gross fixed capital formation	107	163	128	58	74	103	99	82	226	118
Construction	106	128	142	65	88	99	118	72	218	123
Residential buildings	90	129	166	58	63	97	131	78	191	134
Non-residential buildings	178	53	128	23	36	118	96	94	136	117
Civil engineering works	51	215	112	132	204	81	118	31	376	107
Machinery and equipment	103	204	116	51	54	95	74	100	246	117
Transport equipment	94	250	120	51	68	98	139	98	314	111
Non-electrical machinery	113	210	115	53	51	94	67	103	209	134
Electrical machinery	82	120	116	45	45	94	8	93	275	70
Change in stocks	6	150	262	4	11	-53	160	138	204	38
Balance of exports and imports	193	193	71	-170	29	168	670	152	1.121	293
Gross Domestic Product	110	149	118	53	64	110	97	90	180	107

1997 ICP

9. VALUE INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
110	49	102	121	109	100	133	138	159	19	61	Individual consumption by households
101	80	99	103	120	100	158	144	154	34	115	Food, beverages, tobacco
107	87	92	104	87	100	158	137	156	34	116	Food
121	92	98	104	88	100	166	98	144	30	127	Bread and cereals
105	89	72	78	75	100	126	115	122	35	92	Meat
42	236	66	110	66	100	182	170	68	12	97	Fish
114	68	119	121	83	100	175	175	228	28	123	Milk, cheese and eggs
140	106	69	87	56	100	92	82	110	42	124	Oils and fats
112	90	104	116	112	100	143	119	209	37	167	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
101	31	102	125	101	100	219	208	148	43	89	Other food
73	55	133	102	246	100	194	168	158	39	124	Beverages
90	26	85	102	154	100	446	351	194	31	270	Non-alcoholic beverages
69	61	144	102	267	100	134	125	150	41	90	Alcoholic beverages
100	74	86	95	145	100	101	153	131	24	92	Tobacco
120	71	62	80	97	100	138	114	113	14	106	Clothing and footwear
124	65	64	81	99	100	146	120	114	12	104	Clothing including repairs
99	96	53	76	85	100	105	89	110	20	115	Footwear including repairs
107	27	111	159	100	100	98	128	190	18	29	Gross rents, fuel and power
102	23	109	159	99	100	100	125	200	13	28	Gross rents
128	46	122	156	104	100	86	143	140	40	31	Fuel and power
115	52	71	89	93	100	131	118	98	10	106	Household equipment and operation
172	24	55	86	83	100	113	116	94	6	80	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
99	159	79	113	101	100	93	128	81	10	80	Household textiles and repairs
145	59	80	59	147	100	147	193	74	13	116	Household appliances and repairs
64	49	77	97	83	100	148	94	112	11	129	Other household goods and services
98	38	94	108	70	100	120	129	176	14	44	Medical and health care
108	55	97	112	114	100	138	126	118	13	73	Transport and communication
103	69	94	83	122	100	180	122	81	11	86	Personal transport equipment
105	49	83	110	95	100	121	118	101	10	62	Operation of transport equipment
105	56	134	147	162	100	186	168	232	35	90	Purchased transport services
134	45	113	142	115	100	53	116	138	9	61	Communication
122	54	122	130	111	100	162	156	159	17	69	Recreation, education and culture
75	35	94	113	133	100	112	159	144	16	71	Recreational equipment and repairs
143	48	133	180	125	100	245	140	135	12	66	Recreational and cultural services
77	24	134	105	92	100	172	174	185	21	65	Books, newspapers, magazines
141	69	127	120	97	100	146	159	172	19	69	Education
127	52	105	119	134	100	103	145	183	13	103	Miscellaneous goods and services
170	60	86	51	114	100	125	90	182	6	123	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
96	46	118	167	147	100	88	183	184	18	88	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
136	55	98	160	100	100	108	147	161	14	68	Collective consumption by government
153	65	99	89	88	100	130	203	178	22	60	Gross fixed capital formation
172	48	102	69	76	100	146	216	169	20	76	Construction
159	46	90	35	65	100	102	104	156	6	84	Residential buildings
213	38	129	102	83	100	182	193	186	30	66	Non-residential buildings
149	63	95	99	89	100	195	477	175	37	73	Civil engineering works
135	91	99	119	102	100	114	194	197	25	41	Machinery and equipment
126	80	97	78	90	100	61	323	120	23	31	Transport equipment
136	107	111	139	90	100	138	159	199	24	45	Non-electrical machinery
144	54	63	111	154	100	104	137	294	33	43	Electrical machinery
337	46	86	81	69	100	-213	611	219	33	668	Change in stocks
-26	-148	370	323	1	100	-68	440	286	-53	-126	Balance of exports and imports
118	47	108	123	101	100	123	161	166	17	60	Gross Domestic Product

10. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	150.013	86.397	1,224.720	103.079	404.907	832.142	40.816	784.842	7.494	214.921
Food, beverages, tobacco	21.898	10.706	165.988	19.506	75.310	125.293	6.014	117.222	1.483	29.114
Food	17.122	7.643	112.221	14.681	59.473	94.007	4.480	94.343	750	21.911
Bread and cereals	2.445	997	21.692	1.373	8.011	12.249	881	13.279	120	3.881
Meat	5.012	2.017	31.175	3.415	19.081	28.735	1.199	27.103	216	4.408
Fish	1.209	228	2.597	830	6.685	5.707	143	5.515	25	621
Milk, cheese and eggs	2.295	1.340	13.278	2.398	7.744	15.036	508	13.735	116	3.761
Oils and fats	739	255	3.622	837	3.998	3.243	166	3.853	23	719
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2.838	1.185	12.031	4.200	10.146	14.732	855	24.299	162	4.593
Other food	2.481	1.601	27.919	1.615	3.489	14.062	713	6.934	87	4.030
Beverages	2.613	1.841	35.367	1.243	8.200	20.216	647	10.507	257	4.113
Non-alcoholic beverages	738	349	6.764	443	1.964	3.799	201	3.337	27	1.173
Alcoholic beverages	1.872	1.495	28.600	806	6.220	16.403	455	7.187	229	2.943
Tobacco	2.225	1.241	19.840	3.881	7.431	11.435	980	12.011	560	3.193
Clothing and footwear	7.642	4.121	62.587	8.155	22.516	39.596	2.517	60.339	482	10.758
Clothing including repairs	6.770	3.608	54.390	6.861	16.134	31.360	2.080	46.569	415	9.146
Footwear including repairs	885	536	8.350	1.290	6.258	8.170	434	13.764	67	1.616
Gross rents, fuel and power	26.472	16.208	196.255	22.118	64.913	145.959	6.482	163.151	1.002	36.302
Gross rents	20.781	13.297	161.175	16.661	53.612	120.676	5.039	146.988	745	30.592
Fuel and power	5.442	2.917	33.066	5.187	11.519	24.218	1.375	21.224	243	5.343
Household equipment and operation	13.015	4.161	76.177	5.690	23.392	51.839	2.333	55.383	633	12.808
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	4.042	1.606	33.943	1.560	6.364	14.913	592	13.602	308	4.661
Household textiles and repairs	975	631	4.138	522	3.218	2.275	173	7.644	30	1.082
Household appliances and repairs	2.042	743	8.393	912	3.383	7.640	346	5.752	118	1.467
Other household goods and services	5.964	1.240	29.735	2.689	10.338	26.839	1.246	28.341	182	5.545
Medical and health care	17.494	7.153	192.575	10.120	30.087	122.784	4.209	72.637	518	33.103
Transport and communication	17.665	10.436	187.960	9.342	59.771	115.526	4.533	97.503	1.282	23.849
Personal transport equipment	6.307	2.581	63.335	986	12.266	22.186	1.126	28.773	553	5.806
Operation of transport equipment	9.084	4.366	85.470	2.240	35.661	66.816	1.857	40.605	509	11.159
Purchased transport services	1.325	1.780	15.964	5.295	8.164	14.083	972	16.122	73	3.557
Communication	1.100	1.753	23.812	1.756	4.254	12.386	522	11.073	128	3.273
Recreation, education and culture	21.284	19.235	160.238	9.309	47.511	124.334	6.968	97.385	997	35.635
Recreational equipment and repairs	5.245	2.611	43.462	927	7.917	21.852	804	22.867	299	8.881
Recreational and cultural services	1.991	6.847	38.049	2.407	6.755	24.062	1.887	17.834	124	7.722
Books, newspapers, magazines	1.332	805	15.940	879	2.715	10.058	481	9.399	105	3.164
Education	12.605	9.011	63.923	5.098	30.524	67.770	3.837	46.592	472	15.521
Miscellaneous goods and services	21.662	14.929	161.848	22.137	101.700	114.569	8.337	136.141	1.272	31.018
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	11.483	2.977	37.025	13.721	67.796	51.851	5.420	70.759	488	10.204
Other goods and services	10.111	12.086	127.918	7.533	31.201	62.428	2.889	64.845	793	20.761
Net purchases abroad	2.327	-212	21.350	-3.410	-19.757	-10.007	-667	-11.733	-117	2.656
Collective consumption by government	17.739	5.198	83.888	13.506	63.373	97.689	3.740	82.766	582	25.655
Gross fixed capital formation	40.068	26.284	339.462	26.169	121.321	169.191	13.456	194.927	3.078	62.540
Construction	21.620	10.562	204.707	18.614	80.910	77.533	9.221	99.968	1.530	32.306
Residential buildings	8.828	4.698	108.421	7.855	30.716	39.988	5.415	55.253	596	15.914
Non-residential buildings	11.290	1.297	52.329	1.684	11.284	23.703	2.035	39.678	306	8.682
Civil engineering works	2.102	4.557	42.786	9.207	36.109	14.288	1.852	7.560	625	7.507
Machinery and equipment	16.605	14.934	133.441	8.079	37.017	82.176	3.948	93.314	1.545	30.113
Transport equipment	3.841	4.926	32.089	1.944	10.925	20.748	2.007	20.304	469	6.763
Non-electrical machinery	10.413	8.571	78.483	4.940	20.112	45.781	1.925	57.246	810	20.486
Electrical machinery	2.291	1.518	22.641	1.186	5.972	15.701	85	15.756	261	2.864
Change in stocks	70	725	23.551	53	578	-3.327	616	9.333	98	696
Balance of exports and imports	9.698	5.026	28.548	-8.761	5.611	48.468	12.106	43.755	2.324	22.485
Gross Domestic Product	218.174	123.845	1,700.958	132.808	594.351	1,140.702	71.036	1,118.447	13.413	327.042

1997 ICP

10. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
114.698	97.845	60.471	116.331	846.053	5.084.730	4.457	63.964	112.808	204.914	6.806	Individual consumption by households
16.450	21.712	8.439	14.323	126.182	759.640	628	7.791	17.798	37.895	1.862	Food, beverages, tobacco
12.241	16.465	6.316	11.764	75.917	549.333	485	5.986	12.174	30.440	1.419	Food
2.216	3.070	916	1.700	13.610	86.439	77	740	1.930	5.400	244	Bread and cereals
3.101	5.012	1.532	2.536	18.752	153.293	96	1.282	2.094	10.425	425	Meat
272	2.515	366	841	3.838	31.392	49	568	297	532	52	Fish
1.930	1.736	1.217	1.958	9.040	76.092	74	968	2.623	3.319	158	Milk, cheese and eggs
557	714	163	343	1.631	20.862	13	139	254	989	56	Oils and fats
2.311	2.973	1.187	2.286	14.468	98.265	76	915	3.011	5.605	383	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
1.809	655	943	2.081	14.567	82.989	108	1.418	2.173	4.460	128	Other food
2.373	2.785	1.372	1.847	35.579	128.958	95	1.226	3.531	3.978	252	Beverages
599	213	233	416	4.362	24.620	50	597	894	957	119	Non-alcoholic beverages
1.778	2.608	1.126	1.431	31.184	104.338	49	664	2.639	3.005	141	Alcoholic beverages
1.876	2.468	759	1.010	12.442	81.349	49	680	2.262	4.220	198	Tobacco
6.569	5.966	2.293	4.927	43.748	282.216	212	3.231	6.054	6.535	654	Clothing and footwear
5.704	4.483	1.956	4.097	37.234	230.807	181	2.869	5.034	4.892	546	Clothing including repairs
885	1.461	338	825	6.529	51.409	30	383	1.014	1.584	107	Footwear including repairs
20.817	13.037	11.099	26.559	152.928	903.302	780	12.834	20.422	68.508	613	Gross rents, fuel and power
16.823	12.341	8.267	20.881	122.033	749.908	596	9.397	15.913	57.137	474	Gross rents
3.896	1.690	2.801	5.464	29.007	153.393	171	3.300	4.319	12.278	135	Fuel and power
7.406	5.528	3.114	5.733	46.346	313.560	259	3.762	5.238	4.868	671	Household equipment and operation
4.143	654	915	2.127	15.879	105.310	71	1.554	1.949	1.097	137	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
525	1.829	363	704	3.873	27.982	16	410	352	475	52	Household textiles and repairs
1.120	839	441	549	9.890	43.634	36	842	534	714	74	Household appliances and repairs
1.733	2.374	1.370	2.339	16.697	136.633	136	1.049	2.398	2.606	428	Other household goods and services
10.445	7.319	6.164	10.586	69.650	594.845	490	7.563	12.059	25.026	548	Medical and health care
14.523	11.416	8.138	15.455	107.577	684.974	681	7.360	13.620	15.285	1.130	Transport and communication
4.262	2.813	1.829	3.548	30.724	187.095	192	1.688	3.223	2.339	193	Personal transport equipment
6.283	5.458	3.360	6.760	40.761	320.387	305	3.250	5.338	5.100	663	Operation of transport equipment
2.224	2.419	1.627	2.313	21.689	97.606	126	1.398	3.002	7.443	214	Purchased transport services
1.640	801	1.325	2.857	13.204	79.885	45	1.005	1.911	1.071	123	Communication
18.390	19.488	10.735	19.602	127.679	718.791	861	10.957	15.083	30.301	922	Recreation, education and culture
2.583	1.626	1.656	3.431	30.787	154.949	91	2.064	3.777	2.913	188	Recreational equipment and repairs
4.248	3.030	2.698	5.910	32.244	155.807	263	2.140	2.947	4.726	209	Recreational and cultural services
1.015	453	757	1.024	10.844	58.973	45	882	1.706	2.683	50	Books, newspapers, magazines
10.403	15.603	5.613	9.211	52.880	349.063	480	5.812	6.801	22.186	471	Education
21.617	17.551	10.108	17.994	169.974	850.857	482	10.280	22.110	20.861	1.812	Miscellaneous goods and services
12.600	8.270	3.342	3.020	55.387	354.344	202	2.560	9.321	3.847	861	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
9.008	9.106	6.759	15.331	115.744	496.513	279	7.868	12.832	17.591	937	Other goods and services
-1.770	-3.968	270	1.506	77	-23.455	131	872	0	4.654	-1.398	Net purchases abroad
15.224	19.147	6.940	16.442	93.162	545.051	486	7.718	10.287	24.112	764	Collective consumption by government
42.138	31.061	20.147	25.380	195.772	1.310.992	1.208	27.282	43.200	52.554	2.361	Gross fixed capital formation
25.983	16.267	12.830	9.569	103.000	724.619	756	15.615	22.179	36.489	2.011	Construction
10.859	7.836	4.861	2.178	46.832	350.248	244	3.365	8.679	6.706	931	Residential buildings
9.847	3.468	4.318	4.040	31.967	205.925	293	4.353	6.780	16.903	534	Non-residential buildings
5.358	4.941	3.684	3.396	24.474	168.445	222	8.006	6.743	11.765	516	Civil engineering works
16.011	14.418	7.369	16.225	84.315	559.510	448	11.493	20.894	17.614	512	Machinery and equipment
3.619	3.258	1.540	2.244	18.153	132.829	59	5.007	3.649	3.572	84	Transport equipment
9.245	9.491	4.950	11.433	42.879	326.766	317	5.152	12.298	10.092	316	Non-electrical machinery
3.131	1.588	860	2.634	23.425	99.915	68	1.533	4.601	3.892	113	Electrical machinery
2.940	585	430	687	4.227	41.262	-53	2.240	1.576	1.937	564	Change in stocks
-1.045	-7.240	9.361	14.093	394	184.824	-91	9.548	10.006	-10.138	-406	Balance of exports and imports
174.257	137.825	96.993	172.997	1.144.013	7.166.860	6.043	109.701	175.749	264.561	9.990	Gross Domestic Product

11. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES PER CAPITA

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	14.735	16.350	14.926	9.830	10.297	14.199	11.131	13.401	17.801	13.773
Food, beverages, tobacco	2.151	2.026	2.023	1.860	1.915	2.138	1.640	2.002	3.523	1.866
Food	1.682	1.446	1.368	1.400	1.512	1.604	1.222	1.611	1.782	1.404
Bread and cereals	240	189	264	131	204	209	240	227	285	249
Meat	492	382	380	326	485	490	327	463	512	282
Fish	119	43	32	79	170	97	39	94	60	40
Milk, cheese and eggs	225	253	162	229	197	257	139	235	276	241
Oils and fats	73	48	44	80	102	55	45	66	55	46
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	279	224	147	401	258	251	233	415	385	294
Other food	244	303	340	154	89	240	194	118	206	258
Beverages	257	348	431	119	209	345	176	179	609	264
Non-alcoholic beverages	73	66	82	42	50	65	55	57	65	75
Alcoholic beverages	184	283	349	77	158	280	124	123	544	189
Tobacco	219	235	242	370	189	195	267	205	1.329	205
Clothing and footwear	751	780	763	778	573	676	686	1.030	1.145	689
Clothing including repairs	665	683	663	654	410	535	567	795	987	586
Footwear including repairs	87	101	102	123	159	139	118	235	160	104
Gross rents, fuel and power	2.600	3.067	2.392	2.109	1.651	2.491	1.768	2.786	2.381	2.326
Gross rents	2.041	2.516	1.964	1.589	1.363	2.059	1.374	2.510	1.769	1.960
Fuel and power	535	552	403	495	293	413	375	362	578	342
Household equipment and operation	1.278	788	928	543	595	885	636	946	1.503	821
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	397	304	414	149	162	254	162	232	732	299
Household textiles and repairs	96	119	50	50	82	39	47	131	70	69
Household appliances and repairs	201	141	102	87	86	130	94	98	279	94
Other household goods and services	586	235	362	256	263	458	340	484	433	355
Medical and health care	1.718	1.354	2.347	965	765	2.095	1.148	1.240	1.231	2.121
Transport and communication	1.735	1.975	2.291	891	1.520	1.971	1.236	1.665	3.045	1.528
Personal transport equipment	620	488	772	94	312	379	307	491	1.314	372
Operation of transport equipment	892	826	1.042	214	907	1.140	507	693	1.209	715
Purchased transport services	130	337	195	505	208	240	265	275	173	228
Communication	108	332	290	167	108	211	142	189	305	210
Recreation, education and culture	2.091	3.640	1.953	888	1.208	2.122	1.900	1.663	2.367	2.284
Recreational equipment and repairs	515	494	530	88	201	373	219	390	711	569
Recreational and cultural services	196	1.296	464	230	172	411	514	305	294	495
Books, newspapers, magazines	131	152	194	84	69	172	131	160	249	203
Education	1.238	1.705	779	486	776	1.156	1.046	796	1.120	995
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.128	2.825	1.972	2.111	2.586	1.955	2.274	2.325	3.022	1.988
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	1.128	563	451	1.308	1.724	885	1.478	1.208	1.159	654
Other goods and services	993	2.287	1.559	718	793	1.065	788	1.107	1.884	1.330
Net purchases abroad	229	-40	260	-325	-502	-171	-182	-200	-278	170
Collective consumption by government	1.742	984	1.022	1.288	1.612	1.667	1.020	1.413	1.383	1.644
Gross fixed capital formation	3.936	4.974	4.137	2.495	3.085	2.887	3.669	3.328	7.311	4.008
Construction	2.124	1.999	2.495	1.775	2.058	1.323	2.515	1.707	3.633	2.070
Residential buildings	867	889	1.321	749	781	682	1.477	943	1.415	1.020
Non-residential buildings	1.109	245	638	161	287	404	555	677	726	556
Civil engineering works	206	862	521	878	918	244	505	129	1.483	481
Machinery and equipment	1.631	2.826	1.626	770	941	1.402	1.077	1.593	3.670	1.930
Transport equipment	377	932	391	185	278	354	547	347	1.113	433
Non-electrical machinery	1.023	1.622	956	471	511	781	525	977	1.924	1.313
Electrical machinery	225	287	276	113	152	268	23	269	620	184
Change in stocks	7	137	287	5	15	-57	168	159	232	45
Balance of exports and imports	953	951	348	-835	143	827	3.301	747	5.520	1.441
Gross Domestic Product	21.429	23.437	20.730	12.665	15.114	19.464	19.372	19.097	31.860	20.958

1997 ICP

11. REAL EXPENDITURE VOLUMES PER CAPITA

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
14.209	9.839	11.765	13.151	14.338	13.552	16.452	14.521	15.863	5.302	10.398	Individual consumption by households
2.038	2.183	1.642	1.619	2.138	2.025	2.318	1.769	2.503	980	2.845	Food, beverages, tobacco
1.516	1.656	1.229	1.330	1.287	1.464	1.790	1.359	1.712	788	2.168	Food
274	309	178	192	231	230	283	168	271	140	373	Bread and cereals
384	504	298	287	318	409	353	291	294	270	650	Meat
34	253	71	95	65	84	182	129	42	14	80	Fish
239	175	237	221	153	203	272	220	369	86	241	Milk, cheese and eggs
69	72	32	39	28	56	49	32	36	26	85	Oils and fats
286	299	231	258	245	262	280	208	423	145	586	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
224	66	184	235	247	221	399	322	306	115	195	Other food
294	280	267	209	603	344	351	278	496	103	386	Beverages
74	21	45	47	74	66	186	136	126	25	181	Non-alcoholic beverages
220	262	219	162	528	278	180	151	371	78	216	Alcoholic beverages
232	248	148	114	211	217	179	154	318	109	303	Tobacco
814	600	446	557	741	752	782	733	851	169	999	Clothing and footwear
707	451	381	463	631	615	670	651	708	127	834	Clothing including repairs
110	147	66	93	111	137	112	87	143	41	164	Footwear including repairs
2.579	1.311	2.159	3.002	2.592	2.407	2.880	2.913	2.872	1.773	936	Gross rents, fuel and power
2.084	1.241	1.608	2.360	2.068	1.999	2.202	2.133	2.238	1.478	725	Gross rents
483	170	545	618	492	409	631	749	607	318	206	Fuel and power
918	556	606	648	785	836	954	854	737	126	1.025	Household equipment and operation
513	66	178	240	269	281	262	353	274	28	209	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
65	184	71	80	66	75	60	93	50	12	79	Household textiles and repairs
139	84	86	62	168	116	131	191	75	18	113	Household appliances and repairs
215	239	267	264	283	364	504	238	337	67	654	Other household goods and services
1.294	736	1.199	1.197	1.180	1.585	1.809	1.717	1.696	648	837	Medical and health care
1.799	1.148	1.583	1.747	1.823	1.826	2.513	1.671	1.915	395	1.726	Transport and communication
528	283	356	401	521	499	707	383	453	61	295	Personal transport equipment
778	549	654	764	691	854	1.125	738	751	132	1.013	Operation of transport equipment
275	243	317	261	368	260	465	317	422	193	327	Purchased transport services
203	81	258	323	224	213	166	228	269	28	188	Communication
2.278	1.960	2.089	2.216	2.164	1.916	3.179	2.487	2.121	784	1.408	Recreation, education and culture
320	164	322	388	522	413	335	469	531	75	287	Recreational equipment and repairs
526	305	525	668	546	415	971	486	414	122	320	Recreational and cultural services
126	46	147	116	184	157	166	200	240	69	76	Books, newspapers, magazines
1.289	1.569	1.092	1.041	896	930	1.771	1.320	956	574	720	Education
2.678	1.765	1.967	2.034	2.880	2.268	1.780	2.334	3.109	540	2.769	Miscellaneous goods and services
1.561	832	650	341	939	944	746	581	1.311	100	1.316	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
1.116	916	1.315	1.733	1.961	1.323	1.030	1.786	1.804	455	1.432	Other goods and services
-219	-399	53	170	1	-63	485	198	0	120	-2.135	Net purchases abroad
1.886	1.925	1.350	1.859	1.579	1.453	1.793	1.752	1.447	624	1.167	Collective consumption by government
5.220	3.123	3.920	2.869	3.318	3.494	4.459	6.193	6.075	1.360	3.607	Gross fixed capital formation
3.219	1.636	2.496	1.082	1.746	1.931	2.792	3.545	3.119	944	3.073	Construction
1.345	788	946	246	794	933	902	764	1.220	174	1.423	Residential buildings
1.220	349	840	457	542	549	1.080	988	953	437	816	Non-residential buildings
664	497	717	384	415	449	820	1.818	948	304	788	Civil engineering works
1.983	1.450	1.434	1.834	1.429	1.491	1.656	2.609	2.938	456	783	Machinery and equipment
448	328	300	254	308	354	217	1.137	513	92	129	Transport equipment
1.145	954	963	1.292	727	871	1.171	1.170	1.729	261	483	Non-electrical machinery
388	160	167	298	397	266	252	348	647	101	173	Electrical machinery
364	59	84	78	72	110	-195	509	222	50	862	Change in stocks
-129	-728	1.821	1.593	7	493	-337	2.167	1.407	-262	-620	Balance of exports and imports
21.588	13.859	18.870	19.557	19.387	19.101	22.306	24.904	24.714	6.845	15.264	Gross Domestic Product

12. VOLUME INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	109	121	110	73	76	105	82	99	131	102
Food, beverages, tobacco	106	100	100	92	95	106	81	99	174	92
Food	115	99	93	96	103	110	83	110	122	96
Bread and cereals	104	82	115	57	88	91	104	98	124	108
Meat	121	93	93	80	119	120	80	113	125	69
Fish	142	52	38	95	203	116	46	113	72	48
Milk, cheese and eggs	111	125	80	113	97	127	68	116	136	119
Oils and fats	130	87	79	144	183	100	81	118	98	83
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	106	86	56	153	99	96	89	158	147	112
Other food	110	137	154	70	40	108	88	54	93	117
Beverages	75	101	125	34	61	100	51	52	177	77
Non-alcoholic beverages	111	101	126	64	76	99	83	87	99	115
Alcoholic beverages	66	102	125	28	57	101	45	44	196	68
Tobacco	101	108	112	171	87	90	123	95	613	94
Clothing and footwear	100	104	101	103	76	90	91	137	152	92
Clothing including repairs	108	111	108	106	67	87	92	129	160	95
Footwear including repairs	63	74	74	90	116	102	86	172	116	76
Gross rents, fuel and power	108	127	99	88	69	103	73	116	99	97
Gross rents	102	126	98	79	68	103	69	126	89	98
Fuel and power	131	135	99	121	72	101	92	89	141	84
Household equipment and operation	153	94	111	65	71	106	76	113	180	98
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	141	108	147	53	58	91	58	83	261	106
Household textiles and repairs	128	160	68	67	110	52	63	175	95	93
Household appliances and repairs	172	121	88	75	74	112	81	84	240	81
Other household goods and services	161	64	100	70	72	126	93	133	119	98
Medical and health care	108	85	148	61	48	132	72	78	78	134
Transport and communication	95	108	125	49	83	108	68	91	167	84
Personal transport equipment	124	98	155	19	63	76	62	99	263	75
Operation of transport equipment	104	97	122	25	106	134	59	81	142	84
Purchased transport services	50	129	75	194	80	92	102	106	66	88
Communication	51	156	136	79	51	99	67	89	143	99
Recreation, education and culture	109	190	102	46	63	111	99	87	124	119
Recreational equipment and repairs	125	120	128	21	49	90	53	95	172	138
Recreational and cultural services	47	312	112	55	41	99	124	73	71	119
Books, newspapers, magazines	83	97	124	53	44	109	83	102	158	129
Education	133	183	84	52	83	124	112	86	120	107
Miscellaneous goods and services	94	125	87	93	114	86	100	103	133	88
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	119	60	48	139	183	94	156	128	123	69
Other goods and services	75	173	118	54	60	80	60	84	142	101
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption by government	120	68	70	89	111	115	70	97	95	113
Gross fixed capital formation	113	142	118	71	88	83	105	95	209	115
Construction	110	103	129	92	107	69	130	88	188	107
Residential buildings	93	95	142	80	84	73	158	101	152	109
Non-residential buildings	202	45	116	29	52	74	101	123	132	101
Civil engineering works	46	192	116	196	205	54	112	29	330	107
Machinery and equipment	109	190	109	52	63	94	72	107	246	129
Transport equipment	107	263	110	52	78	100	155	98	314	122
Non-electrical machinery	117	186	110	54	59	90	60	112	221	151
Electrical machinery	85	108	104	42	57	101	9	101	233	69
Change in stocks	6	125	261	5	13	-52	153	145	211	41
Balance of exports and imports	193	193	71	-170	29	168	670	152	1.121	293
Gross Domestic Product	112	123	109	66	79	102	101	100	167	110

1997 ICP

12. VOLUME INDICES PER CAPITA (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
105	73	87	97	106	100	121	107	117	39	77	Individual consumption by households
101	108	81	80	106	100	114	87	124	48	141	Food, beverages, tobacco
104	113	84	91	88	100	122	93	117	54	148	Food
119	134	77	83	100	100	123	73	118	61	162	Bread and cereals
94	123	73	70	78	100	86	71	72	66	159	Meat
40	302	85	114	78	100	217	154	50	16	96	Fish
118	86	117	109	76	100	134	108	182	42	119	Milk, cheese and eggs
124	129	57	70	50	100	88	57	64	46	153	Oils and fats
109	114	88	99	94	100	107	79	162	55	224	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
101	30	83	106	112	100	181	146	138	52	88	Other food
86	81	78	61	175	100	102	81	144	30	112	Beverages
113	33	69	72	113	100	283	207	192	38	276	Non-alcoholic beverages
79	94	79	58	190	100	65	54	133	28	78	Alcoholic beverages
107	114	68	53	97	100	83	71	147	50	140	Tobacco
108	80	59	74	99	100	104	98	113	22	133	Clothing and footwear
115	73	62	75	103	100	109	106	115	21	136	Clothing including repairs
80	107	48	68	81	100	82	63	104	30	120	Footwear including repairs
107	54	90	125	108	100	120	121	119	74	39	Gross rents, fuel and power
104	62	80	118	103	100	110	107	112	74	36	Gross rents
118	42	133	151	120	100	154	183	149	78	50	Fuel and power
110	67	72	78	94	100	114	102	88	15	123	Household equipment and operation
183	23	63	86	96	100	93	126	98	10	75	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
87	247	95	107	88	100	80	125	66	16	106	Household textiles and repairs
119	73	74	53	144	100	113	164	65	16	97	Household appliances and repairs
59	66	73	73	78	100	138	65	93	19	180	Other household goods and services
82	46	76	75	74	100	114	108	107	41	53	Medical and health care
99	63	87	96	100	100	138	92	105	22	95	Transport and communication
106	57	71	80	104	100	142	77	91	12	59	Personal transport equipment
91	64	77	89	81	100	132	86	88	15	119	Operation of transport equipment
106	94	122	101	141	100	179	122	162	74	126	Purchased transport services
95	38	121	152	105	100	78	107	126	13	88	Communication
119	102	109	116	113	100	166	130	111	41	74	Recreation, education and culture
77	40	78	94	126	100	81	113	129	18	70	Recreational equipment and repairs
127	73	126	161	132	100	234	117	100	29	77	Recreational and cultural services
80	29	94	74	117	100	105	127	153	44	49	Books, newspapers, magazines
139	169	117	112	96	100	190	142	103	62	77	Education
118	78	87	90	127	100	78	103	137	24	122	Miscellaneous goods and services
165	88	69	36	99	100	79	62	139	11	139	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
84	69	99	131	148	100	78	135	136	34	108	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
130	133	93	128	109	100	123	121	100	43	80	Collective consumption by government
149	89	112	82	95	100	128	177	174	39	103	Gross fixed capital formation
167	85	129	56	90	100	145	184	161	49	159	Construction
144	84	101	26	85	100	97	82	131	19	152	Residential buildings
222	64	153	83	99	100	197	180	174	80	149	Non-residential buildings
148	111	160	86	92	100	183	405	211	68	175	Civil engineering works
133	97	96	123	96	100	111	175	197	31	52	Machinery and equipment
127	93	85	72	87	100	61	321	145	26	36	Transport equipment
132	110	111	148	83	100	134	134	199	30	55	Non-electrical machinery
146	60	63	112	149	100	94	131	243	38	65	Electrical machinery
331	54	76	71	65	100	-177	462	202	46	784	Change in stocks
-26	-148	370	323	1	100	-68	440	286	-53	-126	Balance of exports and imports
113	73	99	102	101	100	117	130	129	36	80	Gross Domestic Product

13. VOLUME INDICES (EU15=100)

ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	2,95	1,70	24,1	2,03	7,96	16,4	0,803	15,4	0,147	4,23
Food, beverages, tobacco	2,88	1,41	21,9	2,57	9,91	16,5	0,792	15,4	0,195	3,83
Food	3,12	1,39	20,4	2,67	10,83	17,1	0,816	17,2	0,137	3,99
Bread and cereals	2,83	1,15	25,1	1,59	9,27	14,2	1,019	15,4	0,139	4,49
Meat	3,27	1,32	20,3	2,23	12,45	18,7	0,782	17,7	0,141	2,88
Fish	3,85	0,73	8,3	2,64	21,30	18,2	0,454	17,6	0,081	1,98
Milk, cheese and eggs	3,02	1,76	17,5	3,15	10,18	19,8	0,668	18,1	0,152	4,94
Oils and fats	3,54	1,22	17,4	4,01	19,16	15,5	0,795	18,5	0,110	3,44
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2,89	1,21	12,2	4,27	10,33	15,0	0,870	24,7	0,165	4,67
Other food	2,99	1,93	33,6	1,95	4,20	16,9	0,859	8,4	0,105	4,86
Beverages	2,03	1,43	27,4	0,96	6,36	15,7	0,501	8,1	0,199	3,19
Non-alcoholic beverages	3,00	1,42	27,5	1,80	7,98	15,4	0,815	13,6	0,112	4,76
Alcoholic beverages	1,79	1,43	27,4	0,77	5,96	15,7	0,436	6,9	0,220	2,82
Tobacco	2,73	1,53	24,4	4,77	9,13	14,1	1,205	14,8	0,688	3,93
Clothing and footwear	2,71	1,46	22,2	2,89	7,98	14,0	0,892	21,4	0,171	3,81
Clothing including repairs	2,93	1,56	23,6	2,97	6,99	13,6	0,901	20,2	0,180	3,96
Footwear including repairs	1,72	1,04	16,2	2,51	12,17	15,9	0,844	26,8	0,131	3,14
Gross rents, fuel and power	2,93	1,79	21,7	2,45	7,19	16,2	0,718	18,1	0,111	4,02
Gross rents	2,77	1,77	21,5	2,22	7,15	16,1	0,672	19,6	0,099	4,08
Fuel and power	3,55	1,90	21,6	3,38	7,51	15,8	0,897	13,8	0,159	3,48
Household equipment and operation	4,15	1,33	24,3	1,81	7,46	16,5	0,744	17,7	0,202	4,08
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	3,84	1,52	32,2	1,48	6,04	14,2	0,563	12,9	0,293	4,43
Household textiles and repairs	3,48	2,25	14,8	1,87	11,50	8,1	0,619	27,3	0,106	3,87
Household appliances and repairs	4,68	1,70	19,2	2,09	7,75	17,5	0,792	13,2	0,270	3,36
Other household goods and services	4,37	0,91	21,8	1,97	7,57	19,6	0,912	20,7	0,133	4,06
Medical and health care	2,94	1,20	32,4	1,70	5,06	20,6	0,708	12,2	0,087	5,57
Transport and communication	2,58	1,52	27,4	1,36	8,73	16,9	0,662	14,2	0,187	3,48
Personal transport equipment	3,37	1,38	33,9	0,53	6,56	11,9	0,602	15,4	0,296	3,10
Operation of transport equipment	2,84	1,36	26,7	0,70	11,13	20,9	0,580	12,7	0,159	3,48
Purchased transport services	1,36	1,82	16,4	5,42	8,36	14,4	0,996	16,5	0,075	3,64
Communication	1,38	2,19	29,8	2,20	5,32	15,5	0,654	13,9	0,161	4,10
Recreation, education and culture	2,96	2,68	22,3	1,30	6,61	17,3	0,969	13,5	0,139	4,96
Recreational equipment and repairs	3,38	1,68	28,0	0,60	5,11	14,1	0,519	14,8	0,193	5,73
Recreational and cultural services	1,28	4,39	24,4	1,54	4,34	15,4	1,211	11,4	0,079	4,96
Books, newspapers, magazines	2,26	1,37	27,0	1,49	4,60	17,1	0,816	15,9	0,178	5,36
Education	3,61	2,58	18,3	1,46	8,74	19,4	1,099	13,3	0,135	4,45
Miscellaneous goods and services	2,55	1,75	19,0	2,60	11,95	13,5	0,980	16,0	0,150	3,65
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	3,24	0,84	10,4	3,87	19,13	14,6	1,529	20,0	0,138	2,88
Other goods and services	2,04	2,43	25,8	1,52	6,28	12,6	0,582	13,1	0,160	4,18
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption by government	3,25	0,95	15,4	2,48	11,63	17,9	0,686	15,2	0,107	4,71
Gross fixed capital formation	3,06	2,00	25,9	2,00	9,25	12,9	1,026	14,9	0,235	4,77
Construction	2,98	1,46	28,3	2,57	11,17	10,7	1,273	13,8	0,211	4,46
Residential buildings	2,52	1,34	31,0	2,24	8,77	11,4	1,546	15,8	0,170	4,54
Non-residential buildings	5,48	0,63	25,4	0,82	5,48	11,5	0,988	19,3	0,148	4,22
Civil engineering works	1,25	2,71	25,4	5,47	21,44	8,5	1,099	4,5	0,371	4,46
Machinery and equipment	2,97	2,67	23,8	1,44	6,62	14,7	0,706	16,7	0,276	5,38
Transport equipment	2,89	3,71	24,2	1,46	8,22	15,6	1,511	15,3	0,353	5,09
Non-electrical machinery	3,19	2,62	24,0	1,51	6,15	14,0	0,589	17,5	0,248	6,27
Electrical machinery	2,29	1,52	22,7	1,19	5,98	15,7	0,086	15,8	0,261	2,87
Change in stocks	0,17	1,76	57,1	0,13	1,40	-8,1	1,493	22,6	0,237	1,69
Balance of exports and imports	5,25	2,72	15,4	-4,74	3,04	26,2	6,550	23,7	1,257	12,17
Gross Domestic Product	3,04	1,73	23,7	1,85	8,29	15,9	0,991	15,6	0,187	4,56

1997 ICP

13. VOLUME INDICES (EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
2,26	1,92	1,19	2,29	16,6	100,0	0,088	1,26	2,22	4,03	0,13	Individual consumption by households
2,17	2,86	1,11	1,89	16,6	100,0	0,083	1,03	2,34	4,99	0,25	Food, beverages, tobacco
2,23	3,00	1,15	2,14	13,8	100,0	0,088	1,09	2,22	5,54	0,26	Food
2,56	3,55	1,06	1,97	15,7	100,0	0,089	0,86	2,23	6,25	0,28	Bread and cereals
2,02	3,27	1,00	1,65	12,2	100,0	0,062	0,84	1,37	6,80	0,28	Meat
0,87	8,01	1,16	2,68	12,2	100,0	0,157	1,81	0,95	1,69	0,17	Fish
2,54	2,28	1,60	2,57	11,9	100,0	0,097	1,27	3,45	4,36	0,21	Milk, cheese and eggs
2,67	3,42	0,78	1,64	7,8	100,0	0,064	0,67	1,22	4,74	0,27	Oils and fats
2,35	3,03	1,21	2,33	14,7	100,0	0,077	0,93	3,06	5,70	0,39	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
2,18	0,79	1,14	2,51	17,6	100,0	0,130	1,71	2,62	5,37	0,15	Other food
1,84	2,16	1,06	1,43	27,6	100,0	0,074	0,95	2,74	3,08	0,20	Beverages
2,43	0,86	0,95	1,69	17,7	100,0	0,204	2,42	3,63	3,89	0,48	Non-alcoholic beverages
1,70	2,50	1,08	1,37	29,9	100,0	0,047	0,64	2,53	2,88	0,14	Alcoholic beverages
2,31	3,03	0,93	1,24	15,3	100,0	0,060	0,84	2,78	5,19	0,24	Tobacco
2,33	2,11	0,81	1,75	15,5	100,0	0,075	1,14	2,15	2,32	0,23	Clothing and footwear
2,47	1,94	0,85	1,77	16,1	100,0	0,079	1,24	2,18	2,12	0,24	Clothing including repairs
1,72	2,84	0,66	1,61	12,7	100,0	0,059	0,74	1,97	3,08	0,21	Footwear including repairs
2,30	1,44	1,23	2,94	16,9	100,0	0,086	1,42	2,26	7,58	0,07	Gross rents, fuel and power
2,24	1,65	1,10	2,78	16,3	100,0	0,080	1,25	2,12	7,62	0,06	Gross rents
2,54	1,10	1,83	3,56	18,9	100,0	0,111	2,15	2,82	8,00	0,09	Fuel and power
2,36	1,76	0,99	1,83	14,8	100,0	0,082	1,20	1,67	1,55	0,21	Household equipment and operation
3,93	0,62	0,87	2,02	15,1	100,0	0,067	1,48	1,85	1,04	0,13	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
1,87	6,54	1,30	2,52	13,8	100,0	0,058	1,47	1,26	1,70	0,19	Household textiles and repairs
2,57	1,92	1,01	1,26	22,7	100,0	0,081	1,93	1,22	1,64	0,17	Household appliances and repairs
1,27	1,74	1,00	1,71	12,2	100,0	0,100	0,77	1,75	1,91	0,31	Other household goods and services
1,76	1,23	1,04	1,78	11,7	100,0	0,082	1,27	2,03	4,21	0,09	Medical and health care
2,12	1,67	1,19	2,26	15,7	100,0	0,099	1,07	1,99	2,23	0,16	Transport and communication
2,28	1,50	0,98	1,90	16,4	100,0	0,102	0,90	1,72	1,25	0,10	Personal transport equipment
1,96	1,70	1,05	2,11	12,7	100,0	0,095	1,01	1,67	1,59	0,21	Operation of transport equipment
2,28	2,48	1,67	2,37	22,2	100,0	0,129	1,43	3,08	7,63	0,22	Purchased transport services
2,05	1,00	1,66	3,58	16,5	100,0	0,056	1,26	2,39	1,34	0,15	Communication
2,56	2,71	1,49	2,73	17,8	100,0	0,120	1,52	2,10	4,22	0,13	Recreation, education and culture
1,67	1,05	1,07	2,21	19,9	100,0	0,059	1,33	2,44	1,88	0,12	Recreational equipment and repairs
2,73	1,94	1,73	3,79	20,7	100,0	0,169	1,37	1,89	3,03	0,13	Recreational and cultural services
1,72	0,77	1,28	1,74	18,4	100,0	0,076	1,49	2,89	4,55	0,08	Books, newspapers, magazines
2,98	4,47	1,61	2,64	15,1	100,0	0,137	1,67	1,95	6,36	0,14	Education
2,54	2,06	1,19	2,11	20,0	100,0	0,057	1,21	2,60	2,45	0,21	Miscellaneous goods and services
3,56	2,33	0,94	0,85	15,6	100,0	0,057	0,72	2,63	1,09	0,24	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
1,81	1,83	1,36	3,09	23,3	100,0	0,056	1,58	2,58	3,54	0,19	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
2,79	3,51	1,27	3,02	17,1	100,0	0,089	1,42	1,89	4,42	0,14	Collective consumption by government
3,21	2,37	1,54	1,94	14,9	100,0	0,092	2,08	3,30	4,01	0,18	Gross fixed capital formation
3,59	2,24	1,77	1,32	14,2	100,0	0,104	2,15	3,06	5,04	0,28	Construction
3,10	2,24	1,39	0,62	13,4	100,0	0,070	0,96	2,48	1,91	0,27	Residential buildings
4,78	1,68	2,10	1,96	15,5	100,0	0,142	2,11	3,29	8,21	0,26	Non-residential buildings
3,18	2,93	2,19	2,02	14,5	100,0	0,132	4,75	4,00	6,98	0,31	Civil engineering works
2,86	2,58	1,32	2,90	15,1	100,0	0,080	2,05	3,73	3,15	0,09	Machinery and equipment
2,72	2,45	1,16	1,69	13,7	100,0	0,044	3,77	2,75	2,69	0,06	Transport equipment
2,83	2,90	1,51	3,50	13,1	100,0	0,097	1,58	3,76	3,09	0,10	Non-electrical machinery
3,13	1,59	0,86	2,64	23,4	100,0	0,068	1,53	4,60	3,90	0,11	Electrical machinery
7,13	1,42	1,04	1,67	10,2	100,0	-0,128	5,43	3,82	4,69	1,37	Change in stocks
-0,57	-3,92	5,06	7,62	0,2	100,0	-0,049	5,17	5,41	-5,49	-0,22	Balance of exports and imports
2,43	1,92	1,35	2,41	16,0	100,0	0,084	1,53	2,45	3,69	0,14	Gross Domestic Product

14. RELATIVE VOLUME INDICES (GDP=100, EU15=100)

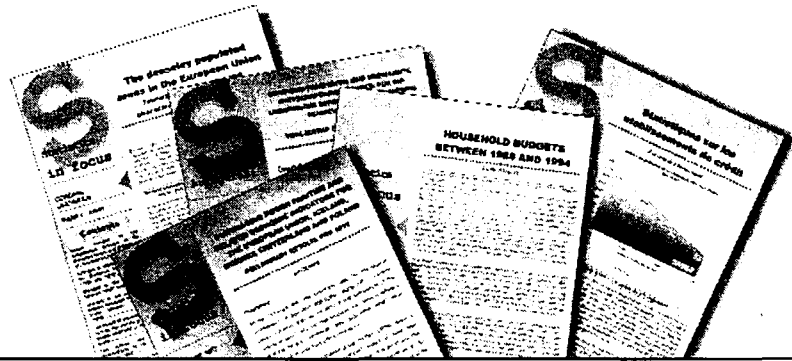
ICP 1997

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL
Individual consumption by households	97	98	101	109	96	103	81	99	79	93
Food, beverages, tobacco	95	82	92	139	120	104	80	99	104	84
Food	102	81	86	144	131	108	82	110	73	87
Bread and cereals	93	67	106	86	112	89	103	98	74	98
Meat	107	76	86	120	150	118	79	113	75	63
Fish	127	42	35	143	257	114	46	113	43	43
Milk, cheese and eggs	99	102	74	170	123	124	67	116	81	108
Oils and fats	116	71	73	217	231	98	80	118	59	75
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	95	70	52	231	125	94	88	158	88	102
Other food	98	112	142	105	51	106	87	54	56	106
Beverages	67	83	116	52	77	98	51	52	106	70
Non-alcoholic beverages	99	82	116	97	96	97	82	87	60	104
Alcoholic beverages	59	83	115	42	72	99	44	44	117	62
Tobacco	90	88	103	257	110	88	122	95	368	86
Clothing and footwear	89	84	93	156	96	88	90	137	91	84
Clothing including repairs	96	90	99	160	84	85	91	129	96	87
Footwear including repairs	57	60	68	135	147	100	85	172	70	69
Gross rents, fuel and power	96	104	92	132	87	102	72	116	59	88
Gross rents	91	103	91	120	86	101	68	126	53	89
Fuel and power	117	110	91	182	91	99	90	89	85	76
Household equipment and operation	136	77	102	98	90	104	75	113	108	90
Furniture, floor coverings and repairs	126	88	136	80	73	89	57	83	156	97
Household textiles and repairs	114	130	62	101	139	51	63	175	57	85
Household appliances and repairs	154	99	81	113	93	110	80	84	144	74
Other household goods and services	143	53	92	106	91	123	92	133	71	89
Medical and health care	97	70	136	92	61	130	71	78	47	122
Transport and communication	85	88	116	74	105	106	67	91	100	76
Personal transport equipment	111	80	143	28	79	75	61	99	158	68
Operation of transport equipment	93	79	112	38	134	131	58	81	85	76
Purchased transport services	45	106	69	293	101	91	101	106	40	80
Communication	45	127	126	119	64	97	66	89	86	90
Recreation, education and culture	97	155	94	70	80	109	98	87	74	109
Recreational equipment and repairs	111	98	118	32	62	89	52	95	103	126
Recreational and cultural services	42	254	103	83	52	97	122	73	42	109
Books, newspapers, magazines	74	79	114	80	56	107	82	102	95	118
Education	119	149	77	79	105	122	111	86	72	97
Miscellaneous goods and services	84	102	80	140	144	85	99	103	80	80
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	106	49	44	209	231	92	154	128	74	63
Other goods and services	67	141	109	82	76	79	59	84	85	92
Net purchases abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption by government	107	55	65	134	140	113	69	97	57	103
Gross fixed capital formation	100	116	109	108	112	81	104	95	125	105
Construction	98	84	119	139	135	67	128	88	113	98
Residential buildings	83	78	130	121	106	72	156	101	91	100
Non-residential buildings	180	36	107	44	66	72	100	123	79	92
Civil engineering works	41	157	107	295	258	53	111	29	198	98
Machinery and equipment	97	154	100	78	80	92	71	107	148	118
Transport equipment	95	215	102	79	99	98	152	98	188	112
Non-electrical machinery	105	152	101	82	74	88	59	112	132	137
Electrical machinery	75	88	95	64	72	99	9	101	140	63
Change in stocks	6	102	240	7	17	-51	151	145	127	37
Balance of exports and imports	172	157	65	-256	37	165	661	152	672	267
Gross Domestic Product	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

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14. RELATIVE VOLUME INDICES (GDP=100, EU15=100)

A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	IS	NO	CH	PL	CY	
93	100	88	95	104	100	104	82	90	109	96	Individual consumption by households
89	149	82	78	104	100	98	67	96	135	176	Food, beverages, tobacco
92	156	85	89	87	100	105	71	90	150	185	Food
105	185	78	81	99	100	105	56	91	169	203	Bread and cereals
83	170	74	69	77	100	74	55	56	184	199	Meat
36	417	86	111	77	100	186	118	39	46	120	Fish
104	119	118	107	74	100	115	83	141	118	149	Milk, cheese and eggs
110	178	58	68	49	100	75	44	50	128	191	Oils and fats
97	157	89	96	92	100	92	61	125	155	280	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes
90	41	84	104	110	100	155	112	107	146	111	Other food
76	112	79	59	173	100	88	62	112	84	140	Beverages
100	45	70	70	111	100	243	158	148	105	346	Non-alcoholic beverages
70	130	80	57	187	100	55	42	103	78	97	Alcoholic beverages
95	158	69	51	96	100	71	55	113	141	175	Tobacco
96	110	60	72	97	100	89	75	87	63	166	Clothing and footwear
102	101	63	74	101	100	93	81	89	57	170	Clothing including repairs
71	148	49	67	80	100	70	49	80	83	150	Footwear including repairs
95	75	91	122	106	100	102	93	92	205	49	Gross rents, fuel and power
92	86	81	115	102	100	94	82	87	206	45	Gross rents
104	57	135	148	118	100	132	141	115	217	63	Fuel and power
97	92	73	76	93	100	98	78	68	42	154	Household equipment and operation
162	32	64	84	94	100	80	96	75	28	93	Furniture, floor coverings and repairs
77	340	96	104	87	100	69	96	51	46	133	Household textiles and repairs
106	100	75	52	142	100	97	126	50	44	122	Household appliances and repairs
52	90	74	71	77	100	118	50	72	52	225	Other household goods and services
72	64	77	74	73	100	98	83	83	114	66	Medical and health care
87	87	88	93	98	100	118	70	81	60	118	Transport and communication
94	78	72	79	103	100	121	59	70	34	74	Personal transport equipment
81	89	77	87	80	100	113	66	68	43	148	Operation of transport equipment
94	129	123	98	139	100	153	94	125	207	157	Purchased transport services
84	52	123	148	104	100	67	82	98	36	110	Communication
105	141	110	113	111	100	142	100	86	114	92	Recreation, education and culture
69	55	79	92	124	100	69	87	99	51	87	Recreational equipment and repairs
112	101	128	157	130	100	200	90	77	82	96	Recreational and cultural services
71	40	95	72	115	100	90	98	118	123	61	Books, newspapers, magazines
123	232	119	109	95	100	163	109	79	172	97	Education
104	107	88	88	125	100	67	79	106	66	153	Miscellaneous goods and services
146	121	70	35	98	100	68	47	107	29	174	Restaurants, cafés and hotels
75	95	101	128	146	100	67	104	105	96	135	Other goods and services
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Net purchases abroad
115	183	94	125	107	100	106	93	77	120	101	Collective consumption by government
132	123	114	80	94	100	109	136	134	109	129	Gross fixed capital formation
147	117	131	55	89	100	124	141	125	136	199	Construction
128	116	103	26	84	100	83	63	101	52	191	Residential buildings
197	88	155	81	97	100	169	138	134	222	186	Non-residential buildings
131	153	162	84	91	100	157	311	163	189	220	Civil engineering works
118	134	97	120	94	100	95	134	152	85	66	Machinery and equipment
112	128	86	70	86	100	53	246	112	73	46	Transport equipment
116	151	112	145	82	100	115	103	153	84	69	Non-electrical machinery
129	83	64	109	147	100	81	100	188	106	81	Electrical machinery
293	74	77	69	64	100	-152	355	156	127	981	Change in stocks
-23	-204	374	316	1	100	-59	337	221	-149	-158	Balance of exports and imports
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Gross Domestic Product



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