

ESO

European Sources Online

Information Guide

European Migration Challenges

A guide to information sources

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Director, Cardiff EDC



Cardiff University Press
Gwasg Prifysgol Caerdydd

Latest revision: October 2016
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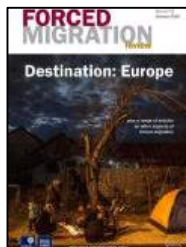


European Migration Challenges

The Cardiff EDC can help you find information from many points of view and perspectives on this important topic

Click on the images in this guide to link into a range of information sources from international, European and national governments and organisations, NGOs, thinktanks + news and analysis

To find further information search in [ESO](#)



European Migration Challenges

The screenshot shows the homepage of the European Commission's Migration and Home Affairs department. It features a navigation menu with links like 'Home', 'What's new', 'Who we are', 'What we do', 'Financing', and 'e-Library'. A main banner highlights 'World refugee day 2015' on 20/06/2015. Below this, there are several policy area buttons: Legal Migration, Irregular Migration & Return, Common European Asylum System, Schengen, Borders & Visas, Industry for Security, Organised Crime & Human Trafficking, Crisis & Terrorism, Police Cooperation, International Affairs, and Europe for Citizens Programme. A 'Latest news' section mentions a consultation on the Blue Card.

European Agenda on Migration

European Agenda on Security

Securing EU borders

Relocation and resettlement - State of Play

This screenshot shows a specific page titled 'Securing EU borders' under the 'Policies' section. It details the Commission's actions on 15 December 2015 to manage migration and protect the Schengen area. Key points include the proposal for a European Border and Coast Guard, systematic checks against databases, and the adoption of a Practical Handbook for managing the refugee crisis on the Western Balkans route.

This document is regularly updated

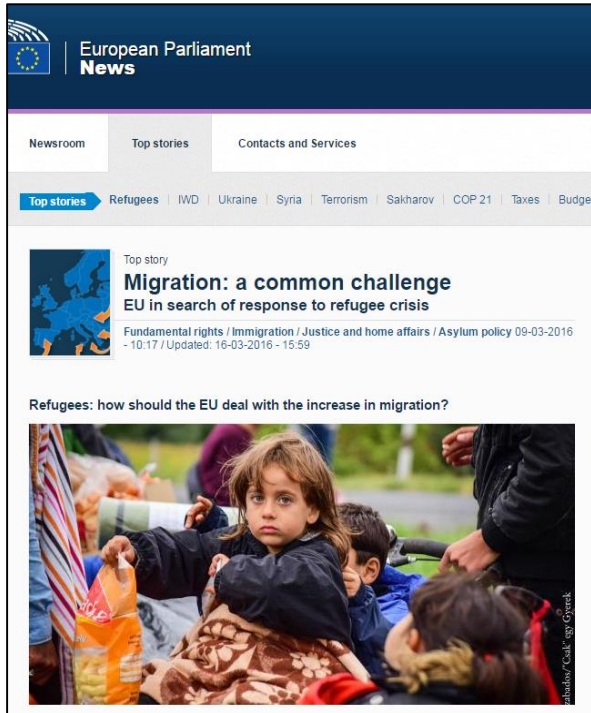
EUROPEAN COMMISSION
Brussels, 16.3.2016
COM(2016) 165 final
COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND THE COUNCIL
First report on relocation and resettlement

EUROPEAN COMMISSION
MANAGING THE REFUGEE CRISIS
THE FACILITY FOR REFUGEES IN TURKEY

EUROPEAN COMMISSION
Brussels, 4.3.2016
COM(2016) 120 final
COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND THE COUNCIL
Back to Schengen - A Roadmap

Key Stakeholders: EU Institutions: European Commission

European Migration Challenges



European Parliament News

Newsroom | Top stories | Contacts and Services

Top stories | Refugees | IWD | Ukraine | Syria | Terrorism | Sakharov | COP 21 | Taxes | Budget


Top story

Migration: a common challenge

EU in search of response to refugee crisis

Fundamental rights / Immigration / Justice and home affairs / Asylum policy 09-03-2016 - 10.17 / Updated: 16-03-2016 - 15.59

Refugees: how should the EU deal with the increase in migration?



European Council
Council of the European Union

The European Council | The Council of the EU | Topics | Policies | Meetings | Documents & Publications

Home > Policies > Finding solutions to migratory pressures

Home Affairs

Finding solutions to migratory pressures

The growing instability in the EU's southern neighbourhood has increased the number of people trying to reach the European Union. The EU is committed to providing a response to migratory pressures in the Mediterranean, by focusing on several goals:

- protecting those in need and preventing further loss of life at sea
- targeting the criminal networks of people smugglers and traffickers
- addressing the root causes of illegal migration
- providing avenues for legal migration



European Union
EXTERNAL ACTION

About Us | EU in the World | Foreign Affairs | Security and Defence | Press

EEAS homepage > Sanctions policy > Factsheets on Migration

Factsheets on Migration

16/09/2016 - 09:41

Feature stories

Factsheets on Migration - the European Union's response



European Parliamentary Research
Service – Publications on:
[EU Migratory Challenge](#)

Key Stakeholders: EU Institutions: Council / Parliament / EEAS

European Migration Challenges

European Agenda on Migration

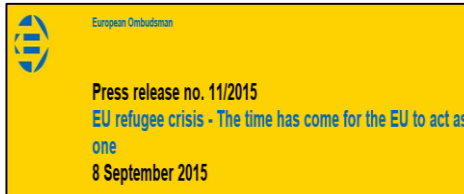
- [Launch on 13 May 2015](#)
- [Launch of specific initiatives and proposals, 27 May 2015](#)
- [Revised and strengthened set of proposals, 9 September 2015](#)
- [Justice and Home Affairs Council, Brussels, 22 September 2015](#)
- [Commission launch Communication 'Managing the Refugee Crisis' 23 September 2015](#)
- [Informal meeting of Heads of State or Government, Brussels, 23 September 2015](#)
- [Justice and Home Affairs Council, Luxembourg, 8-9 October 2015](#)
- [European Council, Brussels, 15-16 October 2015](#)
- [Meeting on the Western Balkans Migration Route, Brussels, 25 October 2015](#)
- [State of Play: Measures to address the Refugee Crisis, 30 October 2015](#)
- [Valletta Summit on Migration / Informal Meeting of EU Heads of State & Government, Valletta, 11-12 November 2015](#) / [Impact of the Paris Terrorist Attacks, 13 November 2015](#)
- [European Commission propose new measures to strengthen external border, 15 December 2015](#)
- Commentary, analysis and further information through [ESO](#)

European Migration Challenges

European Agenda on Migration

- [Increasing fears in EU Institutions and Member States of the inadequacy / ineffectiveness of the EU response](#)
- [European Commission issue update on implementation of priority actions, 10 February 2016](#)
- [European Council, Brussels, 18-19 February 2016](#)
- [International Summit: Meeting of the EU heads of state or government with Turkey, Brussels, 7 March 2016](#)
- [European Council, Brussels, 17-18 March 2016](#) – EU-Turkey Statement
- [The EU-Turkey statement of March 2016 becomes operational in April 2016](#)
- [Smart borders, asylum and legal migration](#) – European Commission initiatives and proposals, 6 April 2016
- European Commission adopt further legislative proposals and initiatives, 4 May 2016 – [Common European Asylum System](#) / Visa-free travel for citizens of [Turkey](#) and [Kosovo](#) / [Temporary internal border controls](#)
- European Commission announce 1) [New Migration Partnership Framework](#) - reinforced cooperation with third countries 2) [Action Plan on Integration and plans to reform 'Blue Card' system](#), 7 June 2016
- European Commission propose a [EU Resettlement Framework](#) / further reforms to complete the [Common European Asylum System](#), 13 July 2016
- Issues relating to [integration of migrants](#)
- Commentary, analysis and further information through [ESO](#)

European Migration Challenges



BRIEF

20 years on: rethinking Schengen
by Roderick Parkes

Recent proposals for the reform of the Schengen Area are setting a new 'project' for the region: one with borders such as limit outer borders and a border guard that Schengen was never meant to be a laissez-faire regime when it was established back in 1985. Over the intervening years – between the onset of tensions abroad and the migration flow actually reaching the EU – the Schengen Area comprises 42,673 km of coastal and 272 km land borders, and is managed by 26 member governments. This is a complex system that requires high levels of a professional, well-trained, well-equipped and well-motivated border force. The EU had mobilised forces were on the rise. The EU had mobilised

However, a body like the EU may not actually need an EMS. It may prefer to use a 'defence' warning system. The EU is surrounded by unpredictable and overlapping conflicts, in Ukraine, in Syria and elsewhere. As a result, there can be a considerable delay – often lasting years – between the onset of tensions abroad and the migration flow actually reaching the EU. The Schengen Area comprises 42,673 km of coastal and 272 km land borders, and is managed by 26 member governments. This is a complex system that requires high levels of a professional, well-trained, well-equipped and well-motivated border force. The EU had mobilised forces were on the rise. The EU had mobilised

A 'delayed' warning system

There have been calls for the EU to create a classic migration early-warning system (EWS) as employed by various western states. In the case of a sudden influx, an EWS would give the EU enough time to mobilise all the resources at its disposal – everything from an 'Shaken and Stirred' database to its civil protection arrangements. The EU already has a large and sophisticated system to deal with and adjust 'push factors' abroad, and is creating another one to deal with 'pull factors' such as weak spots in its own border management. These twin monitoring systems could easily be joined up to create a classic EWS.

European Union Institute for Security Studies | December 2015 | 1

EUROPEAN COURT OF AUDITORS

Special Report No 9/2016
(pursuant to Article 287(4), second subparagraph, TFEU)

EU external migration spending in Southern Mediterranean and Eastern Neighbourhood countries until 2014

ISSUE ALERT

Refugees versus terrorists
by Marco Funk and Roderick Parkes

Spain's passport control near the border of one of the perpetrators of the Paris terrorist attacks all November 2015 led to speculation that terrorists were infiltrating refugee flows to the EU. The idea is to be taken seriously, and reflects real concerns that some flows of refugees are being channelled to EU border areas, and also involves EU citizens travelling to Syria and returning to carry out terrorist attacks.

Partisan profiles

A look at the profiles of the Paris attackers and their accomplices reveals a group of individuals with roots in Europe, many of whom had travelled to the Middle East to fight against Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula, the original motivation of the attacks, was a case in point. The 20-year-old Belgian national of Moroccan origin grew up in the French neighbourhood of Molenbeek. He is believed to have joined the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) in 2013 and spent time in Syria.

Similarly, all three of the Russian concert hall attackers, Umar Usmanov, Umar Usmanov, and Umar Usmanov, were born in France. In 2011, Umar Usmanov, the 31-year-old French national, abandoned a stable life in France to travel to Syria, before being returned back to his family in France.

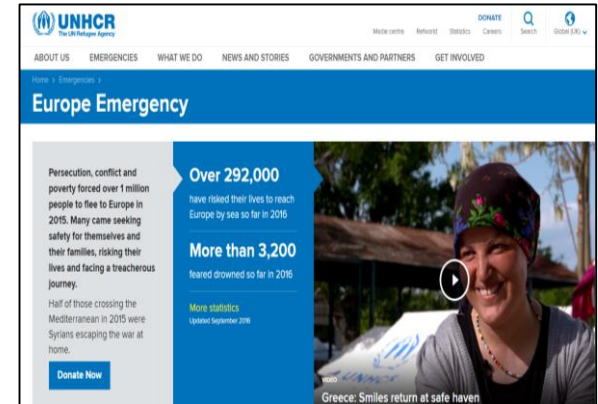
European Union Institute for Security Studies (EUISS) | January 2016 | 1

European Investment Bank
The EU bank

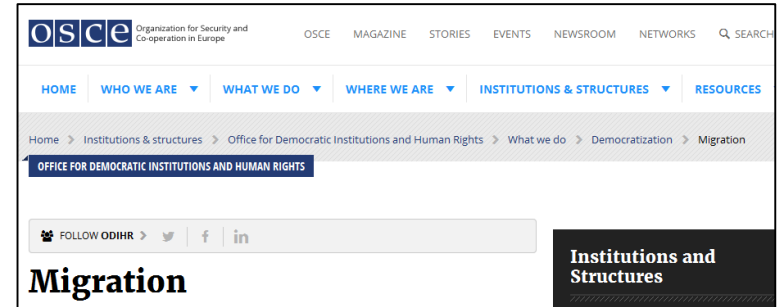
Migration and the EU Challenges, opportunities, the role of EIB

Key Stakeholders: Other EU Institutions & Agencies

European Migration Challenges

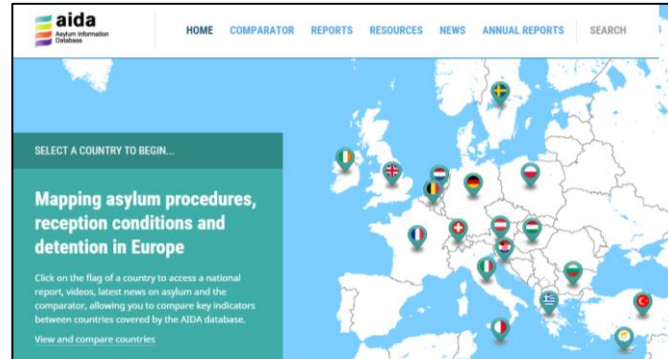


NATO Defence Ministers Agree on NATO support to assist with the Refugee and Migrant Crisis



Key Stakeholders: Other International Organisations

European Migration Challenges



Key Stakeholders: NGOs / Academic

European Migration Challenges



Migration [What Think Tanks Are Thinking]

Posted By [EPRS Strategy](#) - September 7, 2015 - [Leave A Comment](#)

FILED UNDER [European Agenda On Migration](#), [Immigration](#), [Irregular Immigration](#), [Marcin Grajewski](#), [Migration](#), [What Think Tanks Are Thinking](#)



Migration [What Think Tanks Are Thinking]

Posted By [EPRS Strategy](#) - December 11, 2015 - [1 Comment](#)

FILED UNDER [EU's Refugee Crisis](#), [Immigration](#), [Irregular Immigration](#), [Marcin Grajewski](#), [Migration](#), [What Think Tanks Are Thinking](#)



Europe's Migration Crisis [What Think Tanks Are Thinking]

Posted By [EPRS Strategy](#) - March 4, 2016 - [1 Comment](#)

FILED UNDER [At A Glance](#), [EU's Refugee Crisis](#), [Immigration](#), [Irregular Immigration](#), [Marcin Grajewski](#), [What Think Tanks Are Thinking](#)



The Migration Crisis [What Think Tanks Are Thinking]

Posted By [EPRS Strategy](#) - May 17, 2016 - [Leave A Comment](#)

FILED UNDER [At A Glance](#), [EU's Refugee Crisis](#), [Marcin Grajewski](#), [Migration](#), [What Think Tanks Are Thinking](#)



European Parliamentary Research Service

At a glance

What Think Tanks are thinking

30 September 2016



The EU and migration

The migration crisis has eased since the agreement in March between the European Union and Turkey closed one major route through which people had been trying to reach Europe. A long-term solution to a better management of migration flows still appears elusive, as the Turkey deal could still unravel and other migration routes become more widely used. EU member states are also divided over the issue of 'redistributing' migrants among themselves. A debate continues among policy-makers on how to overhaul the current asylum rules and create a 'Dublin IV' while the EU ponders reaching an agreement with other countries similar to the one it has negotiated with Turkey.

This note offers links to **recent commentaries and studies on migration from major international think tanks** and research institutes. More papers on the same topic can be found in a [previous edition](#) of 'What Think Tanks are thinking', published in May.



Council of the European Union
General Secretariat

THINK TANK REVIEW

Central Library

Think Tanks

European Migration Challenges

Jon Worth Euroblog
EU analysis, cross-posted to Blogactiv



Putting up borders doesn't solve the refugee crisis. Compulsory quotas now.

EU Law Analysis

Expert insight into EU law developments

Monday, 14 September 2015

'Safe countries of origin': Assessing the new proposal

LSE THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

Home About Contributors Podcasts Current Themes Thinkers on Europe Book Re

Why the EU should consider decriminalising people smuggling



EU member states agreed on 14 September to strengthen actions against people smugglers in the Mediterranean as part of their response to the ongoing migration crisis. **Mollie Gerver** writes that instead of scaling up actions against smugglers, a better option may be to decriminalise the practice. She argues that criminal sanctions against people smuggling are counter-productive on the basis that they create incentives for smugglers to disregard the safety of migrants and refugees, while also strengthening associated arms trading and human trafficking networks.

FOUNDATION FOR EUROPEAN PROGRESSIVE STUDIES
FRESH THINKING

EU Asylum Policy: Going beyond President Juncker's proposal!

September 11, 2015



FEPS Fresh Thinking
A place where Ernst Steiner (Secretary General of the FEPS - www.fepeurope.eu) shares his fresh thoughts about Brussels, Europe and beyond.

Publications Blog Events More

Rainer Münz on European migration challenges

Rainer Münz points out that the lack of a uniform way to measure migration across the EU gives an incomplete picture of migration flows.

BY: BRUSSEL DATE: MAY 27, 2015



COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS

Home Migration / Europe's Migration Crisis

CFR Backgrounders



Europe's Migration Crisis
Author: Jeanne Park, Deputy Director
Updated: September 16, 2015

EU ROPE

A blog by Jon Danzig

Why is Britain so against migration?

28 AUG 2015
Jon Danzig



So 8 million foreign-born live in Britain. So what?

(We're all human, aren't we?)

ARCHIVES
September 2015
August 2015
July 2015
June 2015
May 2015

European Migration Challenges



Tag: [Migration](#) (Archive -01/16)
Tag: [Migration](#) (ongoing)



Tag: [Major Migrant Crisis in Europe](#)



Tag: [Migrants](#)



Tag: [Immigration](#)



Tag: [Asylum seekers](#) + [Migration](#)



Tag: [Migration](#)



Tag: [Europe Migrant Crisis](#)



Tag: [Migration](#)



Tag: [Europe's Refugee Crisis](#)

Find further news sources via [ESO](#)



European Migration Challenges



JOINT STATEMENT OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS OF THE VISEGRAD GROUP COUNTRIES

PRAGUE, 4 SEPTEMBER 2015

We, the Prime Ministers of the Visegrad Group, meeting in Prague on 4 September 2015 on the occasion of an Extraordinary Visegrad Group Summit on migration adopt hereby the following Joint Statement:

News story

Syria refugees: UK government response

From: Prime Minister's Office, 10 Downing Street, The Rt Hon David Cameron MP, Department for International Development, Foreign & Commonwealth Office, * others
First published: 4 September 2015
Last updated: 7 September 2015, see all updates
Part of: Immigration and borders, Overseas aid effectiveness and Syria

Updates on how the UK government is helping to address the Syrian refugee situation.

There are currently more refugees in the world than ever before. The host countries such as Germany are facing great challenges. In its work, the Federal Foreign Office is focusing on the root causes of flight through humanitarian assistance and crisis prevention. Moreover, together with Economic Affairs Minister Gabriel, Foreign Minister Steinmeier has a laid out a ten-point plan for a European refugee policy based on the principle of solidarity.

More refugees in the world than ever before
According to the UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR), there were approximately 60 million displaced persons in 2014, a rise from around 51 million in 2013. This is the steepest rise ever recorded within a year. With an increase of 51 per cent compared with the previous year, Europe witnessed the largest rise in the number of refugees in relative terms. This jump is primarily accounted for by the conflict in

EUROPEAN MIGRATION CRISIS: Germany's Response



Migration challenges are best tackled at EU level, says Eurobarometer poll

[15-10-2015 - 10-22]

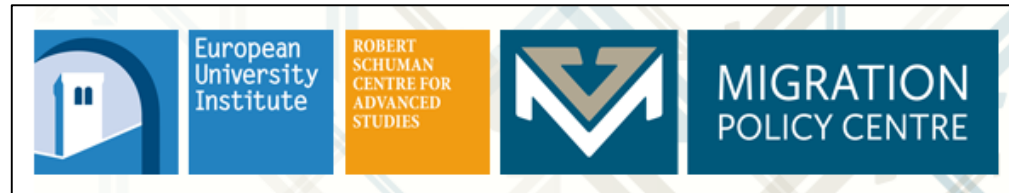
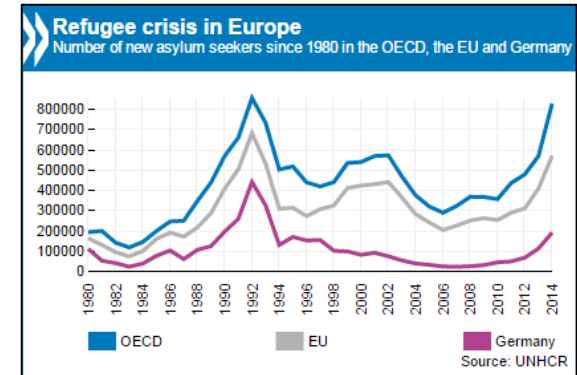
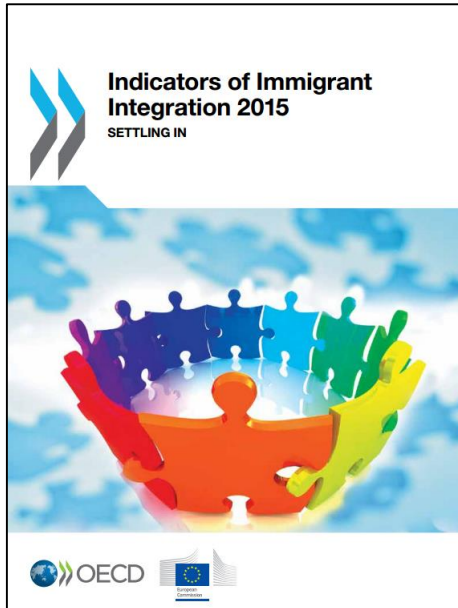
- [Calais Migrant Crisis](#)
- [Migrant pressure in France](#)
- [Migrant pressures in the United Kingdom](#)
- [Migrant pressures on Italy](#)
- [Migrant pressures on Greece](#)
- [Migrant pressures on Germany](#)
- [Migrant pressures on Hungary](#)
- [Migrant pressures on Denmark](#)
- [Migrant pressures in Sweden](#)
- [Migrant pressures in Austria](#)
- [Migrant pressures in Croatia](#)
- [Reaction of public opinion to the tragedy](#)
- [Role of Turkey](#)

HOUSE OF COMMONS LIBRARY
BRIEFING PAPER
Number 7430, 11 December 2015
The EU's response to the migration crisis: recent developments
By Ben Smith and Melanie Gower

Inside:
1. Recent progress implementing the European agenda on migration
2. The EU military operation to stop migrants in the Mediterranean

Situation in specific countries

European Migration Challenges



[Publications on the Refugee Crisis](#)

Further information...

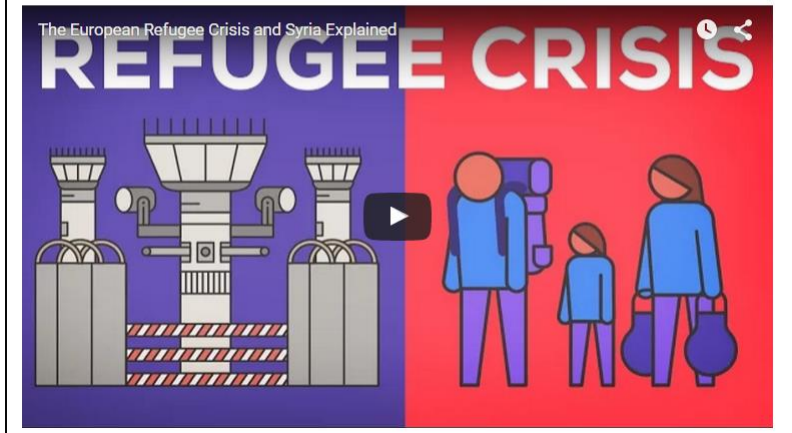
European Migration Challenges



The European Refugee Crisis Explained In Six Minutes

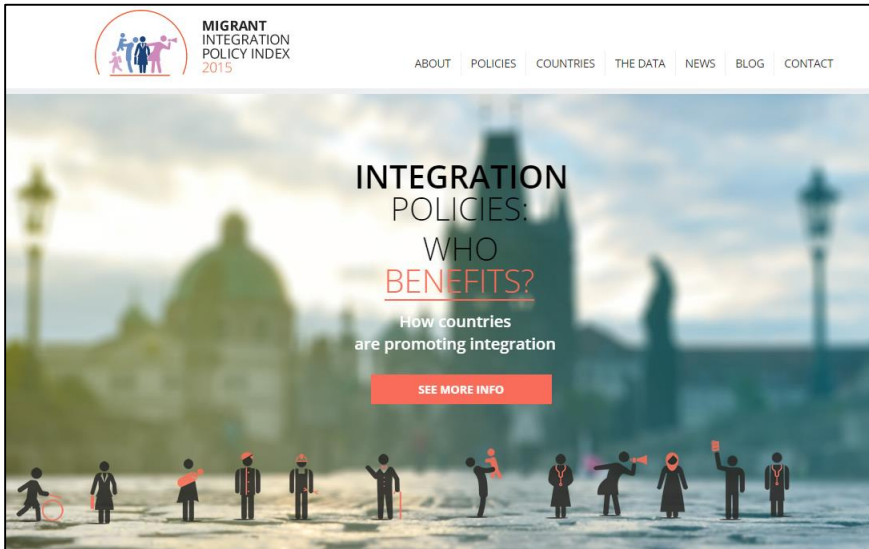
by SE on 21 September 2015 [@SocialEurope](#)

There is a lot of discussion in the news about the European refugee crisis but what is the actual background to the plight? Find below a great video that explains the basics of the situation in six minutes. The video description on YouTube includes [a link to the UNHCR donation page which we are happy to include here too.](#)



Further information...

European Migration Challenges



MIGRANT INTEGRATION POLICY INDEX 2015

ABOUT POLICIES COUNTRIES THE DATA NEWS BLOG CONTACT

INTEGRATION POLICIES:
WHO **BENEFITS?**
How countries are promoting integration

SEE MORE INFO

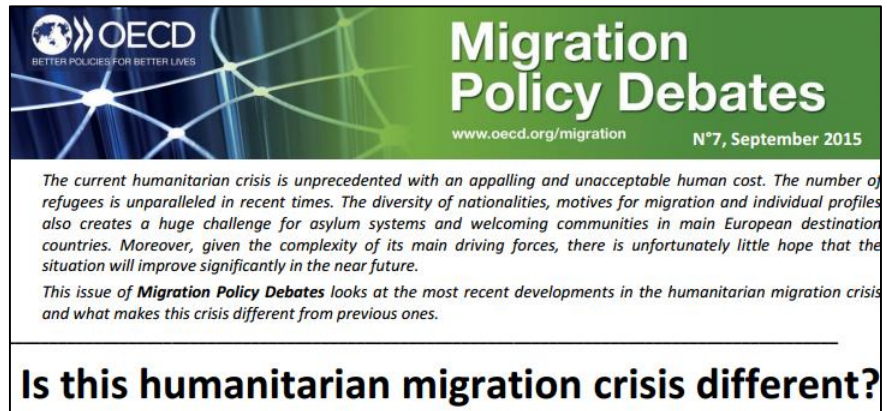


General Assembly & Bureau
Facing the migration challenge

Brussels (BE), 1-2 December 2015



[The European Immigration Issue](#)



OECD
BETTER POLICIES FOR BETTER LIVES

Migration Policy Debates
www.oecd.org/migration N°7, September 2015

The current humanitarian crisis is unprecedented with an appalling and unacceptable human cost. The number of refugees is unparalleled in recent times. The diversity of nationalities, motives for migration and individual profiles also creates a huge challenge for asylum systems and welcoming communities in main European destination countries. Moreover, given the complexity of its main driving forces, there is unfortunately little hope that the situation will improve significantly in the near future.

*This issue of **Migration Policy Debates** looks at the most recent developments in the humanitarian migration crisis and what makes this crisis different from previous ones.*

Is this humanitarian migration crisis different?

Further information...



The Cardiff EDC provides a professional and neutral information service
on the European Union and the wider Europe

Enquiry service – Publication of [European Sources Online](#) – Events



Further information: <http://www.cardiff.ac.uk/european-documentation-centre>