





News Roundup on EC Research and Technological Development Programmes

Adoption of Fourth Framework Programme in sight

European Parliament gives its opinion

On 10 February in Strasbourg, the European Parliament met for its second plenary session of the year and, "at a second reading", gave its opinion on the Fourth Framework Programme on Research and Technological Development (1994-1998).

Opinion comes less than a month after Council's "common position"

t was a sign of the excellent rhythm built up by the decision-making process that the Parliament gave its opinion less than a month after it had received the "common position" adopted by the Council on 22 December (see RTD Info No. 3). It was during this Council meeting that Research Ministers reached agreement on the two questions still to be resolved: the total budget for the Framework Programme and the role of the Joint Research Centre (JRC) in the implementation of the Programme

Following the conclusions of the European Council of 10 and 11 December (the European Summit of Heads of State and Government), where the first question had been put, the Council agreed a total budget of 12 billion ECU for the Framework Programme. This will normally be reviewed by 30 June 1996 at the latest, with a possible increase up to 13 billion. The Council also fixed the operational budget for the Joint Research Centre at 875 million ECU.

Parliament proposals

In its opinion, the Parliament came out in favour of a 400 million ECU increase in the Framework Programme's total budget, and proposed that these additional funds be principally allocated to Activity 2 (International cooperation) and Activity 3 (Dissemination and valorisation of results). It also wanted to see the JRC's operational budget increased, so as to ensure a more gradual development of the Centre's competitiveness with other research organisations.

Conciliation likely

Although they do not match exactly, the positions expressed by both the Council and the Parliament are sufficiently close that a rapid agreement can be seen as very possible. According to the procedures laid down in the European Union Treaty (Maastricht Treaty), the next and last step will take the form of a "conciliation" between the two institutions. Such a conciliation meeting could coincide with the next Research Council meeting on 4 March.

Commission continues preparation of specific programmes

The Commission, meanwhile, while pursuing its work on the framework programme itself, continues to prepare its proposals for the future specific programmes, with the aim of getting them adopted as soon as possible after the adoption of the framework programme. The Commission has also just adopted a Proposal for Council Decision on the rules for the participation of companies, research centres and universities in the specific programmes.



PUBLICATIONS

IMPACT II

Information Market Policy Action

Reviews the most important trends during 1991-1992 in "Classical" on-line ASCII database services; Videotex services; Publications on optical discs; Fax-based and audiotex information services. Available in all EU languages.

Contact: IMO Secretariat Fax + 352 4301 33190

LRE PROGRAMME

Linguistic Research and Engineering (LRE) Programme Overview

Provides an overview of the EU's LRE research and explains the actions the Commission is taking to bring new life to technologies in the field and their great potential in Europe.

Contact: Mr. Cencioni Fax +352 4301 34999

ENVIRONMENT

"European Cultural Heritage Newsletter on Research' This publication aims to facilitate inter-communication between scientists, art historians, architects, restorers, politicians, journalists and all individuals interested in this field. This "Special Issue 1993" will present a compilation of all EC research since 1986 in the field (1986-1990, "Effects of air pollution on historic buildings"), STEP Programme (1989-1992) and ENVIRONMENT Programme (1991-1994).

"ENVIRONMENTAL UV Radiation causes, effects and consequences"

A new brochure produced by the Environment programme in September 1993.

"Chemistry in the atmosphere – A strategy for European research into global environmental issues"

This strategic brochure has been prepared by the CEC Science Panels on Atmospheric Chemistry on Stratospheric Ozone, in wider consultation with the European scientific communities. "Air Quality - Analysis, sources, transport, transformation, and deposition of Pollutants" Overview of research and results within the 4th Environmental R&D Programme.

"Physico-chemical Behaviour of Atmospheric Pollutants" Conference proceedings of the Sixth European Symposium Varese (I), 18-22 October 1993.

"General Assessment of biogenic emissions and deposition of nitrogen compounds, sulphur compounds and oxidants in Europe" and EUROTRAC Subproject BIATEX Proceedings of the joint workshop organised by the CEC within the Concerted Action "Atmospheric Chemistry". Aviezo (P), 4-7 May 1993. Contact: J. Acevedo Fax + 32 2 2963024

JOULE

Non-Nuclear Energies

R&D in Clean Technology

Volume 1 – JOULE II Programme Selected Projects (1993-1995)

Volume 2 – APAS Clean Coal Technology Programme (1993-1994)

Volume 3 – Techno-Economic Assessment Studies of Fossil Fuelled Power Generation

Volume 4 – JOULE II Supplementary Programme Selected Projects (1994-1996) Available Spring 1994 *Contact: J.M. Bemtgen Fax* + 32 2 2964288

"Solar Energy in architecture and urban planning" Proceedings of an international conference held in Florence (I), 17-21 May 1993 Contact: J. Greiff Fax + 32 2 2960621

SPRINT

Community Specific Research Policy for Innovation and Technological Transfer

SPRINT 1994 TII Conference

To mark the 10th anniversary of the European Association for the Transfer of Technology, Innovation and Industrial Information (TII), and the operational launch of the SPRINT 2 programme. Hannover (D), 28-29 April *Contact: SPRINT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE UNIT 119 Av. de la Faïencerie L-1511 Luxemburg Fax* +352 465550

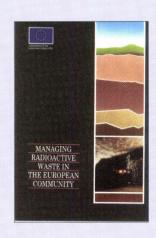
BRITE-EURAM

Industrial and Materials Technologies

A number of workshops are scheduled in 1994 to increase coordination between projects and dissemination of results. Efforts have been made to organise these workshops at the same time as international conferences; upcoming events are:

Advanced Materials for

Light Weight Structures (during ESA international symposium) Noordwijk (NL), 22-25 March



Mineral exploration technologies (during 'Economic Geology in Europe' Conference) Keyworth (UK), 12-14 April

Welding Technology (during EUROJOIN '94) Florence (I), 19 June

New Construction Technologies (during 'Concrete across Borders' Conference) Odense (DK), 20-21 June

Light Alloys for the Automotive Industry Building & Construction (both during EUREKA Lillehammer Conference) Lillehammer (Norway), 13-16 June

Metal Matrix Composites

(during the 8th Cintec Conference on New Materials and World Ceramic Congress) Florence (I), 29 June-1 July *Contact: J. Y. Calvez Fax* + 32 2 2958072

A conference on *Industrial Technologies* will be jointly organised by the Brite-EuRam, Measurements & Testing and Steel research programmes, with the cooperation of the VALUE programme, on 6-8 December 1994. The conference and exhibition will look at the

NUCLEAR FISSION SAFETY

Management and Storage of Radioactive Waste: "Managing Radioactive Waste in the European Community" This 40-page book is a useful complement to radioactive waste management agencies' and nuclear installation operators' own information manuals Contents: Sources, categories and quantities; Regulation and control; Financial and social issues.

CONFERENCES

chievements of the research programmes over the past years and with the future of research n Industrial Technologies within he 4th Framework Progarmme.

Fax + 32 2 2963307.

MEASUREMENTS & TESTING

A of Sampling and Sample Pretreatment of Sediments and Soils Barcelona (E), -10 May Contact: Ph. Quevauviller Fax + 32 2 2958072

urface Characterization Eindhoven (NL), 7-18 March (provisional) Open Day, 16 March Contact: Ch. Helmrath Fax + 32 2 2958072

mprovement of Trace Element eterminations in Plant Matrices Brussels (B). 9-31 May

Contact: Ph. Quevauviller ax + 32 2 2958072

Europe and Scientific and echnological Cooperation in elation to Water during HYDROTOP 94) Aarseille (F). pen Day 14 April, showing the esearch work done by different

Contact: H. Pero

A N D

Community programmes in relation to water. Contact: B. Schmitz Fax + 32 2 2963193

Development of Measurement Methods in Biomedical Analysis Dublin (IRL), Open Day, 23 March Contact: C. Dirscherl Fax + 32 2 2958072

MAST

Marine Science and Technology

Biodiversity and Production in the Ocean Barcelona (E), 4-8 May Contact: J. Hendekovic Fax + 33 88366987

Deep Automated Unmanned Vehicules (during OCEANUS '94) Brest (F) 13-16 September Contact: B. Barnouin Fax + 33 1 44496049

European Geophysical Society General Assembly session "Shelf Coastal and Inland Seas" Grenoble (F), 25-29 April Contact: M. Bohle-Carbonell Fax + 32 2 2958111

Available in English, French, German, Spanish and Russian and published by Branson, 3 Turville Street, GB-London S2 7HR. Contact: N. Cadelli Fax + 32 2 2954991

ENVIRONMENT

Reports are available on request of the proceedings of the ollowing Major Technical Hazards Meetings

Frankfurt (D), 17-18 December 1991

Model Evaluation. Brussels (B), March 1992

Industrial Fires Apeldoorn (NL), 11-12 March 1993

Problem Clouds II, Amsterdam (NL), 15-16 April 1993 Contact: S. Cole Fax + 32 2 2963024 26th Liège Colloquim on Ocean Hydrodynamics Liège (B), 2-6 May Contact: J.C.J. Nihoul Fax + 32 41 563353

ENVIRONMENT

WORKSHOPS

International Symposium: Models of Sustainable Development. Exclusive or Complementary Approaches of Sustainability? Paris (F), 16-18 March *Contact: P. Reiniger Fax* + 32 2 2963024

Third International Symposium on the Conservation of Monuments in the Mediterranean Basin Venice (I), 24-27 June Contact: V. Fassina Tel + 39 41 5210547

3 Major Industrial Hazards

Meetings: Industrial Fires II Cadarache (F), 16-17 May Contact: J.C. Malet Tel + 33 4225 4874

Lambda-mu 9 La Baule (F), 30 May-4 June Contact: C. Salman Tel + 33 61281327

Model Evaluation Cadarache (F), 19 May Contact: K. Petersen Tel + 45 46757101

JOULE II

Non-Nuclear Energies

The annual meeting of the European Association of Exploration Geophysicists and the European Association of Petroleum Geoscientists & Engineers Vienna (Austria), 6-10 June

Contact: E. Staroste Fax + 32 2 2964288

ESPRIT

European Information Technology Conference (EITC '94) Brussels (B) announced in RTD Info 2, brought forward from 13-15 June to 6-8 June Contact: EITC Secretariat

Fax + 32 2 2968397

Conference on Healthy Buildings '94 Budapest (Hungary), 15-17 August Contact: G. Deschamps Fax + 32 2 2963024

Concerted Clean Coal Technology Development for Sustainable All-European Development Moscow, Spring 1994 Contact: J.M. Bemtgen Fax + 32 2 2964288

Fourth European Workshop on Methane Activation (By invitation only, all participants should make a scientific contribution) T.U. Eindhoven (NL), 16-17 May Contact: M. Frias Fax + 32 2 2964288

NUCLEAR FISSION SAFETY Decommissioning of Nuclear Installations

1994 EC Decommissioning Conference Luxembourg (L), 26-30 September Contact: R. Wampach Fax + 32 2 2954991

CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR **FUSION**

Itinerant Exhibition on Fusion Research 'Deutsches Museum' Munich (D), 20 January-5 April Contact: R. Saison Fax + 32 2 2964252

VALUE RELAY CENTRES

he VALUE Relay Centres, established in the framework of VALUE II, are a dedicated network of proactive centres set up across all Member States of the Community, with the main objective to make the best use of EC RTD programmes and their results for the benefit of making European industry.

One year after their implementation, the VALUE Relay Centres have become fully operational and offer their clients the following main services:

 dissemination of both general and targeted information on EC RTD activities through different channels, such as mailshots, newsletters and other periodicals, conferences, seminars, information days, on site visits, targeted dissemination of "information packages", etc...; • assistance to local industry in the identification of opportunities for participation in EC RTD programmes and for the submission of proposals;

• advice to local clients on different issues, such as intellectual property, feasibility studies, business plans, etc...;

• partner searches, both for the submission of EC RTD proposals and for the exploitation of results;

• exploitation of the EC user friendly computerised information service (CORDIS);

• organisation in different countries of one- or two-day events during which some selected EC RTD results are presented by the owners directly to members of relevant local industry;

• presentation of results through periodicals, VRCs newsletters, local technology magazines;

• direct evaluation of relevant EC RTD results, utilising relevant external expertise and the subsequent dissemination of disclosable information on such results to relevant local industry:

• direct and personalised advice for the preparation of exploitation plans and identification of opportunities for obtaining financial support for exploitation purposes.

VALUE RELAY SERVICE: LIST OF THE VALUE RELAY CENTRES

Denomination

DK PUF — Danish Information Service on EC RTD programmes and project results

BE Ministerie von de Vlaamse Gemeenschap, Department Coördinatie, Administratie voor de Programmatie van het Wetenschapsbeleid (Flemish Region)

Ministère de la Région Wallonne, Direction Générale des Technologies, de la Recherche et de l'Energie (Walloon Region)

TECHNOPOL Brussel-Bruxelles A.S.B.L. (Brussels-Capital Region)

ES Centro para el Desarollo Technológico Industrial (CDTI)

Secretaría General del Plan Nacional de I + D (SGPN I + D)

LU Luxinnovation

GB Local Enterprise Development Unit (LEDU) – The Small Business Agency (Northern Ireland)

The Technology Broker Ltd (Southern and Central England)

Euro Info Centre Ltd (EIC) (Scotland and Northern England)

Welsh Development Agency (WDA) (Wales)

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Boudewijnlaan 30 B-1210 BRUSSEL

Avenue Prince de Liège, 7 B-5100 NAMUR

Rue de la Fusée, 64 B-1130 BRUXELLES

CDTI Paseo de la Castellana, 141 E-28046 MADRID

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VDI/VDE Informationstechnik Technologiezentrum GmbH

Agentur für Innovationsförderung und Technologietransfer GmbH Leipzig (AGIL GmbH)

NL EG Liason

Senter

IT ARC (APRE Relay Centre)

IRIDE (Interfaccia Ricerca Industria Diffusione Europea)

RECNOVA (Relay Centre Nordovest Value)

CRENEST (Centro Relay Nord Est)

IE The Irish Science and Technology Agency (EOLAS)

PO Agência de Inovação S.A. (Centro Value Portugal)

- GR National Documentation Centre NHRF Hellenic Value Relay Centre
- FR Assemblée des Chambres Françaises de Commerce et d'Industrie (réseau des agences régionales d'information scientifique et technique) (ARIST)

Association Inter-Résgionale sur la Recherche Européenne (AIRE)

Association Route des Hautes Technologies (ARHT)

Association Nationale de la Recherche Technique (ANRT)

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Note: All X400 addresses are in the format ADMD, PRMD, ORGANISATION, SURNAME, INITIALS/ GIVEN followed by Organisational UNIT, where applicable Countries are indicated by the ISO country code assigned to the Relay Centre. Where one of the fields is not applicable, 'NONE' has been used.

PROGRAMME UPDATES

SPRINT

Community Specific Research Policy for Innovation and Technological Transfer

Council Decision to extend the SPRINT Programme

A Council Decision taken on 20 December 1993 extends the SPRINT programme by one year to end-1994. This follows an assessment of the results of the first thirty months of operation. The Sprint programme aims to promote innovation and technology transfer by strengthening the innovative capacity of European producers in the context of the single market. A budget of 109 MECU is considered necessary to cover the six-year period compared to the original 90 MECU provided for in the original Decision.

For further information on the SPRINT programme: Contact: R. Miege Fax + 352 430134544

DELTA

Flexible and Distance Learning

Results of May 1993 call for proposals

A total of seven new projects plus one accompanying measure were accepted following the May 1993 call for proposals issued by the DELTA programme. In addition, eight existing projects were extended. The overall aim of DELTA is to improve the performance of and access to learning services in Europe based on the optimum use of Telematic systems and to improve the market competitiveness of the training industry.

For further details on the DELTA programme and the new projects selected *Contact: J. Babot Fax* + 32 2 2962392

TELEMATICS

New regional research initiatives in advanced communications and telematics

In June 1993, further Community resources were made available for new initiatives to stimulate the establishment of research and supporting facilities in less-favoured regions (LFR's) in the field of advanced telematics. Following a call for proposals in August 1993, 19 proposals were received and after evaluation 5 were retained. They will receive financial support of 5.95 MECU.

For further information Contact: P. Johnston Fax + 32 2 2962980



BRITE-EURAM

Industrial and Materials Technologies

Evaluation reports of finished projects

For the fourth time. Brite-EuRam and Value are having an in-depth look at the 126 Brite-EuRam I projects finished in 1993. Between December 1993 and June 1994, six consulting companies will characterise project results and identify and comment on the needs of the consortia for possible exploitation. The methodology for this analysis - started three years ago - is now well established and is running smoothly. The experts base their work on the available project reports and documents and on a one-day

interview and compare their findings to the state-of-the-art and the current market situation.

The study comes up with two reports: first a confidential report to the Commission on each of the projects analysed; then a synthesis report presenting the conclusions on each subject analysed, both statistically and in its causeto-effect correlations. It is this synthesis and the recommendations made with it which are most valuable to the Commission programmes. Indeed, for the last three years, most of the changes in programme management can be indebted to it.

This fourth report should be published by September 1994 - together with the third Finished Projects publication (projects finished in 1992) which presents an illustrated two-page summary of every Brite-EuRam project analysed. In the meantime, before Easter 1994, a synthesis of the main findings of the third report and of a complimentary analysis made by Strasbourg University in 1993 on a separate Brite-EuRam sample, will also be published.

STEEL RESEARCH PROGRAMME

For the 1994 Steel research programme, 201 proposals were received, of which 42 were selected. These will be presented to the Commission for a decision to allocate funding. The new projects are in addition to the 600 research contracts which are already running.

CRAFT

Cooperative Research Action for Technology

As a result of a call for proposals which had a deadline of 22 December 1993, the Commission received 223 new Feasibility Awards, 464 CRAFT Step 1 proposals and 26 CRAFT Step 2 Proposals.

Given the success of the scheme in improving SME participation in Community R&D, it has been decided not only to continue, improve and strengthen the specific actions to stimulate R&D for and/or by SMEs in Brite-EuRam during the Fourth Framework Programme, but also to introduce such actions in other relevant research programmes.

Contact: CRAFT Helpline Fax + 32 2 2963307



AIR Agriculture and Agro-industrial Research

The Commission's agroindustrial division organised a series of workshops during December 1993, to prepare the work programmes for its different areas under the Fourth Framework Programme (1994–1998).

The objectives of these workshops was to: identify major challenges/problems facing a particular scientific area; identify priorities at Community level; rank these priorities.

PROGRAMME UPDATES

For each of the following workshops, 6-7 experts from industry and universities in EU and EFTA countries were invited to discuss priorities for the 4th Framework Programme. A member of the regulatory committee (RECO -AIR) for the existing AIR programme was also invited for each workshop. The workshops were:

Enabling Food Science; Consumer; Nutrition; Quality/ safety of food; Advanced Technologies; Informatics and Generic Technologies; Oil Crops for Industrial Needs; Non-food Fibres; Non-food Biopolymers; Application of Biotechnology for the Development of Commercial Crops; Forestry-Wood Chain; Forestry Products Research.

AIR programme third call for proposals

The third call for proposals in the AIR programme – with a total budget of approximately 45 MECU – closed on 14 January. Nearly 700 proposals were submitted which will be evaluated in February; the final shortlist should be ready by mid-April.



BIOTECH Biotechnology

The third call for proposals had a closing date of 15 December 1993. 103 proposals from 453 participating laboratories were received. These are currently being evaluated by expert panels and the final shortlist should be ready by April.



SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Following the third and last call for proposals under the STD-3 programme (Life Sciences and Technologies for Developing Countries), the Commission services received 358 proposals addressing research tasks in the agriculture sector and 141 proposals in the medical sector. The Commission's decision on the selection of projects is expected in early May 1994, after the completion of the evaluation procedure and consultation of the Advisory Committee at the end of March. In the framework of the International Scientific Cooperation Initiative, the Commission has received 720 proposals for joint research projects and about 300 requests for fellowships in the 1994 exercise.

Among the 150 AVICENNE proposals submitted in 1993, 38 have been selected for funding. A new call for proposals for AVICENNE 1994 will probably be launched in mid-March.



JOULE II Non-Nuclear Energies

Seminar on European Strategy on Energy Research and Technological Development

In preparation for the scientific RTD programmes of the 4th Framework Programme, Commissioner Ruberti asked his Scientific Advisor, Prof. Carlo Rubbia, to organise a special seminar on the subject of European Strategy on Energy Research and Technological Development in Venice (I), 18-20 November 1993. About 100 specialists from different energy fields participated and renowned experts delivered speeches on the main topics of energy, environment and their economics

Six working groups examined in detail nuclear fusion, nuclear fission, renewable energies, energy management, fossil fuels and the energy/ transport relationship.

A summary seminar report has been prepared under the direction of a Steering Committee headed by Prof. Rubbia himself, and this document is expected to be very useful in the procedures leading up to the finalisation of the energy RTD activities of the 4th Framework Programme.

Copies of the report can be obtained from the Seminar secretary, Dr. Caratti, Fax + 32 2 2963024



CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FUSION

Opening ceremony for the ITER Co-centre

The 'Next Step' in Fusion research - whose overall objective is to demonstrate the scientific and technological feasibility of fusion energy for peaceful purposes - is called ITER (International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor). The Engineering Design Activities (EDA) for such a Next Step device - started in 1992 in the framework of the quadripartite agreement between EURATOM, Japan, the Russian Federation and the USA - are being conducted in three centres (San Diego in the USA, Naka in Japan and Garching in the European Union). The official seat for the meetings of the ITER Council is Moscow.

The Garching site for joint work on ITER was officially opened by Commissioner Ruberti on 28 January, in the presence of the German Federal Minister for Research and Technology.

An agreement was signed on January 18th in Paris (France) between the European Union and the French Space Agency CNES under which the European Union will contribute 16 MECU to the development of the Spot 4 observation satellite, 'Végétation'. The project partners include Belgium, Sweden, Italy with the main partner Aérospatiale (France). The satellite will be put into orbit in mid-1997.

PUBLICATIONS

PUBLICATIONS ON CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

TERC

Transformation of the National Higher Education and Research Systems of Central Europe

Guided by an international Expert Committee, the Institut für die Wissenschaft vom Menschen (IWM) attempts to identify the principles that should inform the transformation of higher education and research in Central Europe and to initiate and support selected reform projects. A comprehensive research programme, which is being undertaken by the institute in cooperation with the Commission of the European Communities, provides a foundation for these efforts. The Institute has recently produced a series of five books describing the research covered by the programme.

'Higher Education and Research in Poland: The Inherited Situation and the Reforms' Stefan Amsterdamski and Julita Jablecka

The topics covered by this book are the inherited situation and reforms, and the reform of the education and research systems.

'Higher Education and Research in Hungary during the Period of Social Transformation: 1990–1992' *Györgi Fábri*

This publication deals with the situation of the Hungarian academic sphere, changes in higher education, the Academy of Sciences, technology policy in Europe, and international contacts.

'Higher Education and Research in the Czech Republic: Major Changes since 1989', Jan Koucky and

Jana Hendrichova

This book looks at the Czech Republic and covers higher education and research policy 1990-1992 and changes in higher education and research policy in 1993.

'Higher Education and Research in the Slovak Republic: Major Changes since 1989' Eduard Sarmir and Stefan Zajac

This volume studies the Slovak Republic and has chapters on major changes in higher education and research since 1989, the legal foundation and funding of higher education and research, international cooperation and assistance, the relationship between the Academy of Sciences and higher education and notes concerning the transfer of basic and applied research.

'Perceptions of Dilemmas: Summary of a Qualitative Study'

Stefan Amsterdamski

This final volume covers the scope of state intervention and the funding mechanism of research and development policy, higher education, problems of teaching and research personnel and finally international assistance and collaboration.

The books are published by: Institut für die Wissenschaft vom Menschen Institute for Human Sciences Spitlauer Lände 3 A-1090 Wien, Fax + 431 31358 30

Commission Contact: R. Thomas Fax + 32 2 2963308

CALLS FOR PROPOSALS

IMPACT II

Imformation Market Policy Actions

Deadline for declaration of intent has been extended from 15 January to 1 March. (see RTD Info 2). *For further information*

contact: Fax + 352 4301 32847

SPRINT

Community Specific Research Policy for Innovation and Technological Transfer

SPRINT Science Consultancy Scheme Applications are invited for consultancy support from bodies planning or already running Science Parks.

Deadline: 7 April. *Contact: SPRINT Fax* + *352 4301 34544*

MEASUREMENTS AND TESTING

A new call for proposals under the Measurements and Testing programme

was published on December 15, focusing on pre-standardization (Area 2) and common means of calibration (Area 3). More details are available in the information package for this call and the second issue of the Measurements and Testing Newsletter.

Deadline: Received in Brussels by 15 April. *Contact: D. Gould Fax* + 32 2 2958072

MAST

Marine Science and Technology

Call for proposals

Advanced study course in 1995. MAST will support a limited number of courses on marine research and development topics.

Deadline: Received in Brussels by 12.00, 7 April.

Contact: Ms Schwarzhaupt Fax + 32 2 2963024

SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

With the Countries of Central and Eastern Europe

Call for proposals published in the Official Journal of 1 February 1994.

The call will cover information technology, communication technology, telematics and language engineering, manufacturing, production, processing and materials, measurements and testing, agrifoodstuffs industry and biotechnology.

The call is open to persons from Member States or Central and Eastern European countries including Albania, Bulgaria, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia and the Czech Republic.

Applicants from the new independent states of the former Soviet Union – Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belorus, Georgia, Kazakstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikstan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbzkistan – can also participate in this call for proposals.

Deadline: Received in Brussels by 10.00, 2 May. *Contact: Fax* + *32* 2 *2963308*